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World Tariff Profiles 2026



About this publication

World Tariff Profiles is a co-publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD on market access for goods. This annual publication provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 150 countries and customs territories. Non-WTO members are included if data on the tariffs they applied in 2025 or 2024 are available in the databases of the WTO, ITC or UNCTAD.

For more information

The statistical tables included in this report can be downloaded from the WTO web site at www.wto.org/statistics

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General note and abbreviations

Abbreviations

AVG	Average
AG	Agricultural products
AVE	*Ad valorem* equivalent
HS	Harmonized System (nomenclature)
Max	Maximum duty
MFN	Most favoured nation
NAV	Non-*ad valorem* duty
Non-AG	Non agricultural products
SSG	Special safeguards
TL	Tariff line
UV	Unit value

Notations

–	Not applicable
0	= 0 (not rounded)
0.0	> 0 and < 0.05
100	= 100 (not rounded)
100.0	> 99.95 and < 100
Blank	Bound or applied duties and/or imports are not available at all for a given country or territory.
Italics	Maxima, based on AVE estimates are printed in italics; this also applies in cases when the *ad valorem* is part of a compound or mixed duty as ceiling or floor.
US$	United States dollar

The statistics related to applied tariffs and imports are calculated using data which are based on the HS nomenclature adopted by the country for the reference year. For statistics on bound tariffs, the calculations are based on the approved schedule of concessions of the WTO member. In previous issues of World Tariff Profiles, each schedule is based on the HS version which the member used when it acceded to the WTO. Starting with the 2010 issue of this publication, bound tariff statistics are based on the approved schedule of concessions for each member in the most recent HS version. This might have some implications on the historical series of various bound tariff indicators affected by the use of a different nomenclature. While the member's commitments have not changed as a result of the transposition, some aggregate statistics might have been affected as a consequence of the change to another HS version.

The classification of products into agricultural and non-agricultural is based on Annex 1 of the WTO Agreement on Agriculture which lists all products covered in the Agreement. The Annex enumerates HS codes that are subject to the agriculture negotiations in the WTO and are considered agricultural products. HS codes which are not in Annex 1 are subject to the non-agricultural market access negotiations and are considered non-agricultural products.

In the comparison of bound and applied duties within countries and across countries, the following caveats need to be taken into account besides that of the effects of different HS versions used and nomenclature breakdowns. These are: (1) binding coverage; (2) tariff bindings not fully implemented; and (3) AVEs.

- While binding commitments cover all agricultural products, in principle, this is not always the case for non-agricultural goods. There are a number of WTO members where the binding coverage for non-agricultural products is less – and sometimes much less – than 100 per cent. Also, a number of developed countries have not yet fully bound all the tariff lines in their schedules. Any comparison of bound and applied tariff indicators is only valid in cases of full binding coverage.
- For most WTO members, except the most recently acceded ones, all commitments dating back to the Uruguay Round have by now been implemented. In cases where commitments are not yet fully implemented, one may see MFN applied averages or maxima exceeding the corresponding bound duty indicators.
- Last but not least, the calculation of AVEs may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. In other cases, bound duties have been expressed in a way that is not directly comparable with the currently used applied duties. In a number of cases, the estimated MFN applied AVEs were adjusted when the corresponding bound tariff lines were defined in *ad valorem* terms. In these cases, the corresponding bound *ad valorem* duty was used as ceiling for the AVE estimate.



Introduction

WTO

The World Trade Organization (WTO) is the only global international organization dealing with the rules of trade between nations. At its heart are the WTO agreements, negotiated and signed by the bulk of the world's trading nations and ratified in their parliaments. The goal is to help producers of goods and services, exporters, and importers conduct their business. The WTO's main function is to ensure that trade flows as smoothly, predictably and freely as possible. It does this by administering trade agreements, acting as a forum for trade negotiations, settling trade disputes, reviewing national trade policies, assisting developing countries in trade policy issues through technical assistance and training programmes and cooperating with other international organizations.

ITC

The International Trade Centre (ITC) is the joint agency of the World Trade Organization and the United Nations. ITC enables small business export success in developing countries by providing, with partners, sustainable and inclusive trade development solutions to the private sector, trade support institutions and policymakers. ITC's strategic objectives are to strengthen the international competitiveness of enterprises, to develop the capacity of trade service providers to support businesses, and to support policymakers in integrating the business sector into the global economy.

UNCTAD

Established in 1964, UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) promotes the development-friendly integration of developing countries into the world economy. UNCTAD has progressively evolved into an authoritative knowledge-based institution whose work aims to help shape current policy debates and thinking on development, with a particular focus on ensuring that domestic policies and international action are mutually supportive in bringing about sustainable development.

The *World Tariff Profiles* is a joint publication of the WTO, ITC and UNCTAD devoted to market access for goods. This statistical yearbook contains a comprehensive compilation of the main tariff parameters for each of the 166 WTO members plus other countries and customs territories where data is available. Each tariff profile presents information on tariffs imposed by each economy on its imports complemented with an analysis of the market access conditions it faces in its major export markets.

Statistics for all countries and territories are given in standardized tables which allow easy comparisons between countries/territories, between sectors and, specifically for WTO members, between bound and applied tariffs as well. The calculations are based on national tariff schedules and imports in conformity with a standard Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. To the extent possible, *ad valorem* equivalents (AVEs) of non-*ad valorem* tariffs are estimated and are included in the estimation of tariff indicators. Nonetheless, certain caveats apply in the interpretation of these indicators and the reader is advised to read the methodological notes that precede the statistical tables.

The publication is presented in five main parts. The first part shows summary tariff and trade statistics for all countries and territories for all products, as well as a breakdown into agricultural and non-agricultural products. The second part shows for each of these countries and territories one full page with disaggregation by sectors and duty ranges. It also contains a section on the market access conditions faced in their respective major export markets. The third part covers information on non-tariff measures which are of increasing importance in international trade. The fourth part contains the special topics which present new subjects in each edition. The annexes are in part five and include the data sources and the compilation of "Frequently Asked Questions".

The **summary tariff tables** in the first part are designed to allow cross-country comparison as well as comparison of the levels of bound and applied duties. Apart from the standard indicators like tariff averages, maxima, percentage of duty-free tariff lines, peaks and non-*ad valorem* duties, it also contains indicators of tariff dispersion such as the number of distinct duties and the coefficient of variation. The calculation of these indicators is based, where applicable, on a pre-aggregation to HS six-digit subheadings, which leads to a standardization across countries and thus makes the comparisons more compatible.

Similarly, the **summary trade table** showing the imports and exports profile facilitates the comparison of selected indicators among the economies listed. The statistics are presented by agricultural and non-agricultural sector as well as for the total economy. The indicators related to the exports profile are based on mirror data reported by the importing economy.

The **tariff profiles** tables are divided into two blocks covering (A) the domestic market access protection and (B) the protection faced in the major export markets. In part A, information on bound and applied duties is shown by duty ranges and by sectors. Information for agricultural and non-agricultural duties is shown separately. In addition, there are indicators on the occurrence of special safeguards and on tariff quotas. In part B, the trade diversification and market access conditions in the five major export markets are depicted, broken down into agricultural and non-agricultural products.

The third part contains the summary tables on anti-dumping actions, countervailing duties and safeguard measures.

I. Summary tables

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Tariff

Description of column headings

Column headings	Description or method of calculation
Year of MFN applied tariff	Calendar year or start of fiscal year
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
Simple average	Simple average of the *ad valorem* or AVE HS six-digit duty averages.
Duty-free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
Non-*ad valorem* duties	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.
Duties > 15 %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than 15 per cent. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Duties > 3*AVG	Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to *ad valorem* duties or AVEs greater than three times the national average. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties, the calculation is done on a *pro rata* basis.
Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Share of HS six-digit bound subheadings not yet implemented in 2025. When only part of the HS six-digit subheading is covered by such duties the calculation is made on a *pro rata* basis.
Maximum duty	Maximum tariff line level *ad valorem* duty or AVE.
Number of distinct duty rates	Number of distinct duty rates. For this indicator, however, duties not provided are not included in the count.
Coefficient of variation	Standard deviation of tariff line duty rates divided by the simple tariff line level average of all duty rates. Includes only *ad valorem* duties or AVEs.
Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Total number of MFN applied tariff lines



Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01–97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.



All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.8	13.3		9.0		0.7		28.0	
Albania	2025	100	6.5	3.5	33.6	54.3	0	0	14.8	0
Angola	2025	100	59.1	12.7	0	38.1	0	0	99.2	30.7
Antigua and Barbuda		95.4	59.3		0		0		95.4	
Argentina	2025	100	31.8	12.4	0.0	18.6	0	0	97.8	34.3
Armenia	2025	100	8.7	6.4	35.3	15.9	0	8.8	0	0.7
Australia	2025	97.2	9.4	2.1	23.6	58.1	1.0	0.1	12.8	0.0
Azerbaijan	2024			7.8		37.2		1.7		0.7
Bahamas	2025			30.0		19.1		0.0		73.9
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2025	70.0	34.9	4.7	2.0	10.9	0	0.2	68.0	0.2
Bangladesh	2025	17.6	155.1	14.1	0.0	4.3	0	0.4	16.9	42.0
Barbados		95.4	78.9		0		0		95.4	
Belarus	2025			6.6		15.9		8.8		1.5
Belize	2025	96.2	58.9	11.9	0	11.0	0	0.5	96.2	26.8
Benin	2025	38.9	28.8	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.6	38.6
Bhutan	2025			9.3		11.1		0		0.9
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2025	100	40.0	11.7	0	9.3	0	0	100.0	21.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2025			6.1		31.4		2.9		2.3
Botswana	2025	94.1	18.6	7.6	14.2	60.2	0	2.6	37.8	20.1
Brazil	2025	100	31.3	12.0	1.0	18.1	0	0	96.3	28.5
Brunei Darussalam	2025	95.5	25.5	0.5	0	92.8	0.3	0.2	95.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	2025	38.9	43.0	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.7	38.6
Burundi	2025	22.3	68.7	14.0	0.8	38.2	0	0.7	19.1	42.0
Cabo Verde	2024	100.0	15.9	11.9	4.5	11.1	0	0.1	44.7	31.5
Cambodia	2025	100	19.3	9.0	0.8	17.2	0	0.0	45.1	2.7
Cameroon		13.8	79.9		0		0		13.8	
Canada	2025	99.7	6.5	3.7	40.3	77.8	2.8	1.5	6.9	6.1
Central African Republic	2024	61.9	35.8	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	61.9	48.0
Chad	2025	14.1	79.9	17.8	0	0.7	0	0	14.1	47.4
Chile	2025	100	25.1	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0.1	100.0	0
China	2025	100	10.0	7.5	6.5	9.7	0	0.3	16.2	5.0
Colombia	2025	100	41.7	6.8	4.3	50.5	0	2.1	95.6	4.6
Comoros		100	19.6		4.6		0.0		85.8	
Congo		16.9	27.2		0		0		14.6	
Cook Islands	2025			3.1		98.8		0.9		1.1
Costa Rica	2025	100	43.1	5.5	2.0	52.0	0	0	96.0	1.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2025	33.6	11.2	12.0	0.8	1.7	0	0	2.6	38.6
Cuba		32.5	21.1		2.2		0		14.5	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	96.0		0		0		98.9	
Djibouti		100	41.3		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2025	92.2	59.3	10.7	0	24.3	0	0.1	92.2	25.3
Dominican Republic	2025	100	34.0	7.3	2.4	55.4	0	0	89.4	29.3
Ecuador	2025	100	21.7	10.9	0	46.1	0	5.5	70.7	33.6
Egypt		99.4	36.8		1.8		0.2		69.6	
El Salvador	2025	100	37.0	5.6	2.3	52.4	0	0	97.7	1.5
Eswatini	2025	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.2	0	2.6	38.3	20.1
European Union	2025	100	4.9	4.9	29.2	29.0	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.3
Fiji	2025	49.5	41.0	8.2	0	26.2	0.3	1.7	49.5	5.2
Gabon	2024	100	23.6	18.1	0	0.7	0	0	52.8	48.0
The Gambia	2025	14.3	103.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.3	38.6
Georgia	2025	100	7.0	1.4	25.1	87.2	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.1
Ghana	2025	14.9	91.9	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.9	38.6
Grenada	2024	100	57.0	11.0	0.2	5.1	0	0.2	99.8	26.5
Guatemala	2025	100	41.3	5.5	2.0	51.8	0	0	94.0	0.6
Guinea	2025	38.5	20.5	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	17.5	38.6
Guinea-Bissau	2025	97.5	48.6	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	97.5	38.6

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
5.9		0	70		19		104			Afghanistan
10.9	9.8	0	20	15	9	7	103	134	9,779	Albania
0	15.5	0	80	55	6	10	8	130	6,026	Angola
0.2		0	220		32		38			Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	17	57	23	88	10,503	Argentina
0	0.3	0	15	80	9	253	80	71	13,110	Armenia
5.7	0.1	0	55	*15*	55	5	118	113	6,809	Australia
	0.6			*260*		33		116	10,591	Azerbaijan
	0.1			300		18		73	6,631	Bahamas
0.3	0.2	0	200	100	4	10	39	123	13,430	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	17	18	49	66	7,522	Bangladesh
0.6		0	247		29		31			Barbados
	0.9			*193*		254		114	13,232	Belarus
0	10.7	0	110	*110*	5	38	32	123	6,990	Belize
0.9	0	0	100	35	14	5	96	62	6,380	Benin
	0.6			100		11		75	5,864	Bhutan
0	6.1	0	40	40	2	10	1	84	8,140	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	2.1			*104*		57		112	10,475	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.7	9.2	0	597	*109*	56	105	128	138	8,508	Botswana
0	0.0	0	55	55	32	39	29	86	10,503	Brazil
0.2	7.1	0	*> 1000*	*107*	13	10	138	530	11,413	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	12	5	107	62	6,380	Burkina Faso
0	0.6	0	100	*100*	11	11	62	97	5,957	Burundi
2.1	5.8	0	55	55	12	13	81	102	6,138	Cabo Verde
0.1	2.7	0	60	35	24	6	56	76	11,413	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		2			Cameroon
1.2	7.2	0	*399*	*399*	380	224	330	478	7,107	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	53	6,063	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	7	1	53	6,063	Chad
0.1	0	0	98	6	7	3	10	7	8,737	Chile
2.4	2.3	0	65	65	58	69	76	85	8,959	China
2.3	4.5	0	227	98	51	16	60	165	7,980	Colombia
0		0	32		12		37			Comoros
0		0	30		3		28			Congo
	1.1			*> 1000*		38		754	6,777	Cook Islands
0.1	1.1	0	233	150	19	18	36	170	11,230	Costa Rica
0.2	0	0	64	35	15	5	61	62	6,380	Côte d'Ivoire
0		0	62		28		79			Cuba
0		0	100		9		22			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.6		0	450		14		48			Djibouti
0	8.9	0	150	165	4	22	40	154	6,769	Dominica
0	0.8	0	99	40	13	7	35	119	7,696	Dominican Republic
0.2	0.7	0	86	86	19	29	39	117	8,580	Ecuador
0.4		0	> 1000		31		405			Egypt
0.2	1.5	0	164	164	15	14	36	119	8,879	El Salvador
3.3	9.1	0	597	*131*	58	105	129	139	8,508	Eswatini
4.2	5.1	0	*145*	*138*	539	593	158	140	10,575	European Union
0.1	5.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	8	76	54	509	6,520	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	8	5	72	53	6,063	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	9	5	21	62	6,380	The Gambia
0.7	12.6	0	*48*	*48*	26	10	78	220	10,279	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	6	5	22	62	6,380	Ghana
0.7	7.9	0	200	40	9	10	37	93	6,663	Grenada
0.6	0.6	0	257	40	27	8	47	113	7,536	Guatemala
0.1	0	0	75	35	15	5	79	62	6,380	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	3	5	7	62	6,380	Guinea-Bissau

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana		100	57.0		0		0		100.0	
Haiti	2024	87.6	18.7	4.9	5.3	45.4	9.3	0.0	52.5	5.6
Honduras	2025	100	31.9	5.8	1.9	51.1	0	0	89.8	1.1
Hong Kong, China	2025	49.7	0	0	49.7	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2025	95.0	24.0	2.8	43.6	94.5	3.2	2.4	32.2	3.9
India	2025	74.3	50.8	16.0	2.2	4.0	5.0	4.3	71.5	32.6
Indonesia	2025	96.3	37.1	8.0	2.4	13.3	0	0.2	90.6	9.3
Israel	2025	75.8	22.5	1.1	10.9	94.1	6.5	2.5	20.9	2.0
Jamaica	2025	100	50.0	8.5	0.5	58.4	0.0	0	83.7	26.5
Japan	2025	99.7	4.0	3.7	53.0	53.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
Jordan	2025	100	16.2	4.0	6.4	56.9	0.2	0.3	47.2	5.0
Kazakhstan	2025	100	6.4	5.5	15.0	26.4	7.8	6.9	0.8	0.6
Kenya	2025	16.0	93.9	15.2	0	37.6	0	9.0	16.0	43.4
Kiribati	2025			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2025	93.6	18.2	13.5	15.7	17.6	0.7	0.4	21.2	10.5
Kuwait, the State of	2025	99.9	98.0	4.6	2.0	11.8	0	0	97.8	0.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2025	99.9	7.5	6.4	19.6	15.9	0.5	8.8	3.0	1.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	100	18.6	8.6	5.7	1.5	0	0	56.3	9.5
Lesotho	2025	100	79.1	7.6	0	60.2	0	2.6	100.0	20.1
Liberia	2025	100	26.7	12.0	0.1	1.7	0	0	86.4	38.6
Libya	2025			4.5		17.0		1.0		1.2
Macao, China	2025	30.4	0	0	30.4	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2025	31.6	27.2	12.2	0.1	4.8	0	0	28.9	40.7
Malawi		35.0	72.7		0		0		35.0	
Malaysia	2025	83.8	20.8	5.5	5.5	66.8	2.9	0.4	36.6	13.4
Maldives	2025	94.7	37.8	11.8	0	43.5	0	0.4	94.7	29.1
Mali	2025	40.0	29.1	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	18.8	38.6
Mauritania		39.9	20.5		0.7		0		18.7	
Mauritius	2025	20.4	86.6	0.8	4.9	95.8	0	0	15.5	1.0
Mexico	2025	100	36.2	8.5	0.3	47.6	1.0	1.0	98.7	16.6
Micronesia, Federated States of	2025			5.0		0		0.3		4.7
Moldova, Republic of	2025	100	6.9	5.4	26.1	38.4	1.2	1.1	2.9	2.1
Mongolia	2025	100	17.4	5.2	1.7	1.3	0	0	76.9	0.9
Montenegro	2025	100	5.3	3.7	31.0	33.0	0	0.5	3.4	2.9
Morocco	2025	100	41.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.5	29.8
Mozambique	2025	14.1	97.8	10.3	0	3.6	0	0.0	13.8	34.6
Myanmar	2025	18.4	83.0	7.6	1.2	5.8	0.1	0	14.8	10.8
Namibia	2025	94.1	18.9	7.6	14.3	60.2	0	2.6	37.7	20.1
Nauru	2025			10.7		4.5		0.9		2.2
Nepal	2025	99.5	26.0	13.0	2.7	3.4	0	0.8	86.5	17.0
New Zealand	2025	100	9.5	1.9	50.0	66.1	3.1	0.3	29.5	0.0
Nicaragua	2025	100	40.9	5.6	1.8	51.6	0	0	98.1	0.7
Niger	2025	97.0	45.0	12.0	0.7	1.7	0	0	76.5	38.6
Nigeria	2024	19.5	120.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	19.5	38.6
North Macedonia	2025	100	7.0	6.4	39.5	44.0	1.4	1.4	11.3	10.8
Norway	2025	100	22.2	4.4	49.6	89.9	11.5	5.8	7.0	4.4
Oman	2025	100	14.1	5.5	6.1	10.5	0	0.4	5.5	1.1
Pakistan	2025	98.5	60.9	9.5	0	43.9	0.1	0.8	95.0	31.0
Palau	2025			0.0		99.6		0.0		0.2
Panama	2024	100	22.6	5.1	4.1	56.7	0.2	0	66.8	1.2
Papua New Guinea	2025	100	32.7	4.1	0	76.5	1.0	1.2	71.1	6.3
Paraguay	2024	100	33.4	8.6	0	28.7	0	0	94.8	20.4
Peru	2025	100	29.6	2.3	1.8	69.1	0	0	98.2	0
Philippines	2025	67.6	24.9	5.9	5.0	13.6	0	0	54.8	2.9
Qatar	2025	100	15.6	4.7	3.1	10.5	0	0.9	17.2	0.2
Russian Federation	2025	100	7.6	6.6	3.4	15.5	9.1	8.9	1.7	1.5

All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	100		4		31			Guyana
0.0	13.5	0	70	50	145	14	58	131	5,918	Haiti
0.0	1.1	0	164	164	23	14	31	142	7,636	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	7,819	Hong Kong, China
5.5	5.3	0	*574*	*460*	174	151	249	433	9,337	Iceland
0.5	2.6	0	300	*223*	198	189	82	113	12,914	India
0.4	5.5	0	210	150	17	21	35	130	11,413	Indonesia
7.8	5.7	0	560	212	269	171	185	624	8,893	Israel
0	8.9	0	100	100	12	11	50	131	7,957	Jamaica
5.1	4.8	0	*284*	*284*	260	327	263	279	9,877	Japan
0.6	7.9	0	200	*200*	22	23	93	302	6,998	Jordan
0.7	0.6	0	*193*	*193*	180	177	96	108	13,263	Kazakhstan
0	1.0	0	100	*100*	5	36	17	97	5,957	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	5,800	Kiribati
2.0	2.7	0	887	887	151	128	335	411	11,475	Korea, Republic of
0	0.2	0	100	100	2	3	20	112	13,421	Kuwait, the State of
0.1	0.4	0	*125*	*125*	19	253	70	75	13,114	Kyrgyz Republic
0.7	4.1	0	90	40	18	11	68	84	12,080	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	9.1	0	200	*109*	3	105	61	138	8,508	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	12	5	38	62	6,380	Liberia
	1.2			30		5		78	5,953	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,957	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	22	56	6,716	Madagascar
0		0	125		11		56			Malawi
1.7	13.4	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	182	44	313	237	11,433	Malaysia
2.7	3.3	0	300	400	2	19	120	190	8,487	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	12	5	90	62	6,380	Mali
1.8		0	75		13		89			Mauritania
0	4.2	0	122	100	5	6	62	430	6,930	Mauritius
0.8	7.2	0	*254*	75	44	29	45	129	8,133	Mexico
	4.7			*295*		9		132	5,976	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.9	2.1	0	75	75	33	37	88	116	9,814	Moldova, Republic of
0.0	0.9	0	75	40	13	12	37	57	6,374	Mongolia
3.4	4.8	0	50	*46*	77	60	127	142	10,216	Montenegro
1.3	6.0	0	289	200	48	18	56	151	13,218	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	3	5	15	72	5,806	Mozambique
0.5	5.2	0	550	60	23	13	107	108	11,413	Myanmar
3.2	9.1	0	597	*109*	58	105	129	139	8,508	Namibia
	0.6			*> 1000*		30		225	6,179	Nauru
0.5	2.7	0	200	*200*	14	.	52	126	6,346	Nepal
7.9	4.5	0	*398*	*45*	117	6	129	136	8,284	New Zealand
0.1	0.7	0	200	164	8	12	27	129	8,205	Nicaragua
3.1	0	0	200	35	13	5	76	62	6,380	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	7	5	40	61	6,380	Nigeria
4.0	5.9	0	*65*	*65*	134	160	117	131	10,309	North Macedonia
6.6	4.8	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	357	296	321	513	7,441	Norway
1.4	1.1	0	200	100	15	6	138	170	13,563	Oman
0.0	2.7	0	200	*152*	17	32	36	120	7,588	Pakistan
	0.4			20		4		1,865	5,770	Palau
0.5	1.2	0	260	260	48	30	64	186	9,657	Panama
0.6	16.5	0	*121*	*121*	25	29	57	232	6,078	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	22	94	10,514	Paraguay
0	9.4	0	68	11	3	3	20	165	8,002	Peru
0	2.9	0	60	65	18	15	61	114	11,509	Philippines
0.7	0.2	0	200	100	16	4	110	123	13,442	Qatar
0.6	0.9	0	*193*	*193*	234	256	104	113	13,263	Russian Federation

All products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non *ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2025	100	89.5	13.9	1.0	39.2	0	0.3	96.8	41.6
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2025	95.2	76.5	9.3	0	27.5	0	0.3	95.1	21.5
Saint Lucia		99.5	64.6		0		0		99.5	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	65.2		0		0		99.7	
Samoa	2025	100	21.3	11.1	0	2.9	0.5	0.6	54.4	27.4
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2025	100	11.0	5.9	6.9	10.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2
Senegal	2025	100	30.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	99.8	38.6
Serbia	2025			7.3		1.3		0.0		12.9
Seychelles	2025	100	9.8	2.6	46.9	90.8	0	0.5	27.6	6.1
Sierra Leone	2025	100	47.3	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	100.0	38.6
Singapore	2025	72.0	8.9	0.0	17.3	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0
Solomon Islands		100	78.5		0		1.3		96.4	
Somalia	2025			15.6		0		0.8		42.5
South Africa	2025	93.8	19.0	7.6	14.2	60.2	0	2.6	38.3	20.1
South Sudan	2025			12.2		0.1		0		16.4
Sri Lanka	2025	40.5	32.3	8.3	0.2	51.8	0.6	15.0	27.7	30.7
Suriname	2024	27.5	18.0	10.4	1.4	4.5	0.0	0	21.5	24.7
Switzerland	2025	99.7	7.0	3.9	20.9	90.0	78.8	10.0	6.5	3.8
Chinese Taipei	2025	100	6.7	6.3	30.1	31.7	1.3	1.2	8.9	8.7
Tajikistan		100	7.8		13.1		0.4		6.8	
Tanzania	2025	13.9	120.0	14.4	0	38.0	0	1.5	13.9	43.1
Thailand	2025	76.9	26.6	9.9	4.9	37.9	18.6	8.5	64.4	21.8
Timor-Leste	2025	100	11.5	2.4	1.4	4.9	0	0	7.0	0
Togo	2025	14.4	80.0	12.0	0	1.7	0	0	14.4	38.6
Tonga	2025	100.0	17.6	10.7	0	20.3	0.0	0	52.0	6.7
Trinidad and Tobago		100	55.7		1.5		0		94.9	
Tunisia	2025	58.0	57.9	19.4	0	35.2	0	0	58.0	41.8
Türkiye	2025	50.5	28.9	17.3	2.9	20.0	0.1	0	29.2	34.6
Uganda	2025	16.6	72.3	15.8	0	38.2	0	1.6	16.6	43.0
Ukraine	2025	100	5.8	4.3	31.4	42.5	0.2	0.2	4.0	2.7
United Arab Emirates	2025	100	14.4	4.8	3.2	10.6	0	0	0.8	0.5
United Kingdom	2025	100	5.0	3.7	29.8	53.0	5.1	3.8	4.5	3.7
United States of America	2025	100.0	3.4	3.3	46.5	47.5	8.2	8.3	2.7	2.7
Uruguay	2024	100	31.5	9.0	0	27.3	0	0	98.0	26.1
Vanuatu	2025	100	40.1	9.0	3.4	27.3	0	0.0	96.3	10.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2025	100	36.5	12.7	0	5.5	0	0	99.0	33.0
Viet Nam	2025	100	11.7	9.5	13.9	36.0	0.0	0.2	27.4	23.8
Yemen		100	21.7		0.1		1.1		88.4	
Zambia	2025	17.2	106.7	14.5	0	24.4	0	2.5	17.2	34.4
Zimbabwe		24.5	84.1		3.4		0.6		15.3	

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All products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.7	0	100	*100*	15	11	31	98	5,958	Rwanda
0.1	4.0	0	250	*114*	23	17	26	114	6,942	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.3		0	250		37		46			Saint Lucia
0.3		0	250		38		46			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.1	0.1	0	*101*	70	22	16	37	53	6,049	Samoa
0.2	1.2	0	*902*	100	25	18	144	109	13,427	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	5	2	62	6,380	Senegal
	5.6			30		16		96	10,516	Serbia
0.6	8.6	0	200	*200*	8	20	141	475	6,128	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	7	5	13	62	6,380	Sierra Leone
0.4	0.0	0	*> 1000*	*90*	22	3	429	4,596	11,413	Singapore
0.0		0	*459*		19		21			Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		58	5,469	Somalia
3.3	9.1	0	597	*514*	58	105	129	153	8,508	South Africa
	1.0			40		10		50	5,682	South Sudan
0.0	1.6	0	175	*348*	22	178	63	162	8,158	Sri Lanka
0	6.1	0	40	50	17	10	52	93	6,288	Suriname
5.2	4.1	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	810	576	364	474	7,190	Switzerland
4.7	7.5	0	*637*	*637*	158	140	202	204	9,334	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	*193*		29		80			Tajikistan
0	0.7	0	120	*120*	1	19	0	98	5,957	Tanzania
1.2	14.8	0	*699*	226	146	101	78	151	11,413	Thailand
3.4	0	3.2	80	3	11	2	67	27	11,413	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	5	0	62	6,380	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	68	6,396	Tonga
0		0	156		16		37			Trinidad and Tobago
1.1	0	0	200	50	42	11	70	78	17,510	Tunisia
2.9	5.8	0	225	225	294	.	119	150	11,470	Türkiye
0	2.6	0	80	*118*	5	17	20	101	5,957	Uganda
3.9	4.2	0	50	50	53	48	93	115	11,007	Ukraine
0.8	0.5	0	200	100	11	5	119	128	13,444	United Arab Emirates
4.5	10.5	0	*268*	*131*	550	294	163	173	9,811	United Kingdom
7.4	7.1	0	350	350	734	739	297	262	11,961	United States of America
0	0.4	0	55	35	19	19	23	87	12,188	Uruguay
0.0	5.7	0	210	75	16	13	29	98	5,756	Vanuatu
2.0	0.8	0	135	40	44	20	41	74	11,593	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
4.1	6.6	0	*200*	135	51	39	113	123	11,686	Viet Nam
0.3		0	100		35		40			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	7	23	32	85	6,709	Zambia
0		0	150		18		90			Zimbabwe

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		34.0		0.4		5.4		74.3	
Albania	2025	9.7	7.7	10.3	12.3	0	0	17.2	0
Angola	2025	52.7	23.6	0	17.2	0	0	94.4	50.4
Antigua and Barbuda		105.0		0		0		99.9	
Argentina	2025	32.4	9.5	0.1	10.9	0	0	95.2	15.1
Armenia	2025	14.7	8.2	1.3	8.7	0	23.5	0	1.1
Australia	2025	3.2	1.1	33.1	78.7	1.6	0.9	3.0	0.1
Azerbaijan	2024		12.9		13.1		7.4		3.8
Bahamas	2025		14.6		49.3		0.2		36.3
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2025	39.5	5.2	0	26.4	0	1.4	99.9	1.6
Bangladesh	2025	186.2	17.7	0	8.7	0	0.7	98.2	61.2
Barbados		110.9		0		0		99.9	
Belarus	2025		9.8		8.7		23.5		6.6
Belize	2025	101.2	22.5	0	17.2	0	3.2	99.9	45.8
Benin	2025	61.6	15.7	0	0	0	0	97.9	54.5
Bhutan	2025		9.8		24.5		0		2.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2025	40.0	13.6	0	1.1	0	0	100.0	24.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2025		8.4		36.9		21.2		16.6
Botswana	2025	36.7	8.5	21.7	45.7	0	13.3	72.7	21.9
Brazil	2025	35.5	9.1	2.8	11.1	0	0	95.6	8.5
Brunei Darussalam	2025	32.0	0.1	0	97.9	2.3	1.1	96.7	0.0
Burkina Faso	2025	97.9	15.7	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Burundi	2025	95.0	24.6	2.8	15.1	0	1.0	96.2	69.8
Cabo Verde	2024	19.4	13.3	0	9.2	0	0	62.1	38.8
Cambodia	2025	27.9	10.1	0	14.4	0	0	71.7	4.8
Cameroon		80.0		0		0		99.9	
Canada	2025	15.2	14.5	48.0	68.7	18.4	11.0	8.7	8.4
Central African Republic	2024	30.0	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.7
Chad	2025	80.0	22.2	0	0	0	0	99.9	68.5
Chile	2025	26.1	6.0	0	0	0	1.0	100.0	0
China	2025	15.7	14.0	5.7	7.0	0	0.1	35.5	27.7
Colombia	2025	91.8	14.3	0	1.1	0	15.0	99.9	3.7
Comoros		21.6		0.7		0.3		85.9	
Congo		30.0		0		0		99.9	
Cook Islands	2025		18.5		95.7		4.1		4.2
Costa Rica	2025	43.2	11.5	0	29.2	0	0	90.7	8.1
Côte d'Ivoire	2025	15.0	15.7	0.1	0	0	0	1.3	54.5
Cuba		37.4		3.6		0		93.4	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		97.8		0		0		99.7	
Djibouti		49.5		0		0		99.7	
Dominica	2025	112.5	22.1	0	25.6	0	0.1	99.9	47.2
Dominican Republic	2025	39.3	12.8	0	32.2	0	0	98.9	53.2
Ecuador	2025	25.7	17.4	0	25.8	0	1.3	86.2	56.0
Egypt		94.8		0		1.6		68.5	
El Salvador	2025	42.2	9.1	0	37.2	0	0	100.0	6.8
Eswatini	2025	39.0	8.5	22.5	45.7	0	13.3	71.9	21.9
European Union	2025	10.6	10.3	31.4	31.0	31.7	31.3	22.9	22.1
Fiji	2025	43.5	20.6	0	21.3	2.3	3.5	99.7	9.8
Gabon	2024	58.6	22.4	0	0	0	0	99.4	68.7
The Gambia	2025	105.3	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Georgia	2025	12.0	6.0	7.9	49.3	2.3	2.3	12.2	0.9
Ghana	2025	96.7	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Grenada	2024	101.1	18.5	1.6	11.9	0	0.5	98.4	48.6
Guatemala	2025	51.4	9.5	0	27.7	0	0	97.8	3.9
Guinea	2025	39.7	15.7	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Guinea-Bissau	2025	40.1	15.7	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	70		16		57			Afghanistan
0	0	0	20	15	6	7	57	59	2,140	Albania
0	0	0	60	55	4	10	18	82	995	Angola
0		0	220		10		17			Antigua and Barbuda
0	0.8	0	35	35	13	19	24	62	1,099	Argentina
0	0.9	0	15	80	5	140	14	57	2,582	Armenia
8.9	21.3	0	29	*15*	26	5	148	177	883	Australia
	1.4			*101*		17		92	2,224	Azerbaijan
	12.4			*196*		16		149	1,086	Bahamas
2.1	1.6	0	200	100	3	10	63	241	1,956	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0	0	0	200	25	9	8	26	52	1,171	Bangladesh
0		0	223		15		23			Barbados
	1.9			*193*		141		119	2,704	Belarus
0	5.7	0	110	*110*	4	31	7	108	1,175	Belize
0	0	0	100	35	7	4	21	59	938	Benin
	2.6			100		4		154	815	Bhutan
0	0	0	40	40	2	7	2	52	1,087	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	9.3			*104*		48		109	2,213	Bosnia and Herzegovina
2.3	6.2	0	597	*109*	52	82	135	131	1,228	Botswana
0	1.0	0	55	55	21	16	33	60	1,099	Brazil
1.1	2.1	0	*> 1000*	*50*	10	5	272	1,117	1,441	Brunei Darussalam
0	0	0	100	35	6	4	14	59	938	Burkina Faso
0	1.0	0	100	*100*	5	8	23	64	803	Burundi
0	4.4	0	55	55	11	10	60	96	860	Cabo Verde
0	4.8	0	60	35	13	4	45	76	1,441	Cambodia
0		0	80		1		0			Cameroon
5.9	5.9	0	*399*	*399*	302	214	289	300	1,295	Canada
0	0	0	30	30	1	4	0	43	899	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	1	5	0	43	899	Chad
0.7	0	0	98	6	3	2	24	0	1,455	Chile
2.9	3.3	0	65	65	40	36	74	85	1,212	China
0	3.3	0	227	98	47	14	37	112	1,099	Colombia
0		0	32		10		29			Comoros
0		0	30		1		0			Congo
	3.6			*> 1000*		7		386	1,351	Cook Islands
1.0	7.9	0	233	150	14	18	63	150	1,848	Costa Rica
1.2	0	0	64	35	8	4	40	59	938	Côte d'Ivoire
0		0	40		7		26			Cuba
0		0	100		4		13			Democratic Republic of the Congo
4.3		0	450		10		96			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	150	150	3	19	20	126	1,130	Dominica
0	3.1	0	99	40	12	7	25	75	1,219	Dominican Republic
0.9	1.9	0	86	86	16	13	45	85	1,136	Ecuador
2.2		0	> 1000		22		450			Egypt
1.6	5.1	0	164	164	13	8	51	117	1,369	El Salvador
2.3	6.2	0	597	*109*	52	82	131	131	1,228	Eswatini
7.0	7.3	0	*145*	*138*	486	541	120	109	2,769	European Union
0.9	2.5	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	8	21	94	439	875	Fiji
0	0	0	60	30	4	4	12	43	899	Gabon
0	0	0	110	35	6	4	18	59	938	The Gambia
0.1	0.5	0	*48*	*48*	22	9	45	87	2,225	Georgia
0	0	0	99	35	3	4	12	59	938	Ghana
0	0	0	200	40	8	10	30	79	1,126	Grenada
4.1	1.3	0	257	40	22	8	81	76	1,071	Guatemala
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	15	59	938	Guinea
0	0	0	50	35	2	4	3	59	938	Guinea-Bissau

Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana		99.7		0		0		100.0	
Haiti	2024	21.4	9.7	16.2	29.7	9.3	0	65.3	19.6
Honduras	2025	32.3	10.8	0	26.6	0	0	93.8	4.9
Hong Kong, China	2025	0	0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2025	113.6	19.7	25.6	65.5	24.5	17.7	64.0	28.3
India	2025	113.1	36.4	0	4.7	0.3	0.3	98.5	89.0
Indonesia	2025	47.1	8.6	0	8.3	0	1.3	99.4	9.4
Israel	2025	79.7	7.5	4.1	61.4	0.3	18.0	80.9	14.2
Jamaica	2025	97.3	19.5	1.5	30.5	0.3	0	97.6	49.5
Japan	2025	13.9	12.1	34.1	35.4	15.1	13.1	22.1	20.8
Jordan	2025	24.0	10.7	1.4	41.4	1.2	2.0	58.4	14.8
Kazakhstan	2025	9.5	8.6	6.0	11.9	18.2	15.6	6.3	4.5
Kenya	2025	100.0	24.8	0	14.8	0	3.8	99.9	70.0
Kiribati	2025		0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2025	64.7	57.0	2.0	5.4	4.5	2.8	76.5	53.2
Kuwait, the State of	2025	100.0	4.8	0	30.8	0	0	100.0	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	2025	12.5	8.5	1.2	8.7	2.3	23.5	22.8	2.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	19.6	11.1	7.1	9.0	0	0	40.3	20.5
Lesotho	2025	199.0	8.5	0	45.7	0	13.3	100.0	21.8
Liberia	2025	23.8	15.7	0	0	0	0	73.0	54.5
Libya	2025		2.0		69.4		6.9		2.8
Macao, China	2025	0	0	99.9	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2025	30.0	15.1	0	5.7	0	0	99.9	62.9
Malawi		121.2		0		0		99.9	
Malaysia	2025	52.4	6.7	12.7	74.5	21.5	2.7	26.6	7.5
Maldives	2025	44.9	11.3	0	75.2	0	2.6	99.9	22.3
Mali	2025	59.1	15.7	0	0	0	0	98.0	54.5
Mauritania		38.8		0		0		98.1	
Mauritius	2025	119.4	1.6	0	92.6	0	0	99.9	1.7
Mexico	2025	45.0	11.6	0.4	29.9	7.3	4.8	95.4	34.1
Micronesia, Federated States of	2025		6.0		0		1.5		7.5
Moldova, Republic of	2025	13.8	12.5	3.1	9.9	9.0	8.2	19.8	14.9
Mongolia	2025	18.8	6.3	0.9	3.5	0	0	73.3	4.3
Montenegro	2025	10.9	8.8	22.9	29.9	0	3.5	23.7	20.8
Morocco	2025	54.4	30.5	0	0	0	0	99.9	52.8
Mozambique	2025	100.0	14.1	0	5.9	0	0	99.9	63.0
Myanmar	2025	104.6	15.9	0.8	8.3	0.7	0	83.9	34.3
Namibia	2025	39.1	8.5	22.2	45.7	0	13.3	72.2	21.9
Nauru	2025		13.6		24.9		2.8		3.8
Nepal	2025	41.3	16.7	0	0.8	0	5.0	95.6	15.6
New Zealand	2025	5.8	1.4	55.9	72.5	0.2	0.1	12.8	0
Nicaragua	2025	43.6	10.6	0	26.6	0	0	100.0	5.4
Niger	2025	83.7	15.7	0	0	0	0	98.1	54.5
Nigeria	2024	150.0	15.9	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
North Macedonia	2025	12.9	12.8	33.7	36.6	9.2	8.9	31.0	31.2
Norway	2025	138.1	29.9	29.1	52.0	66.2	42.3	48.9	32.2
Oman	2025	27.8	11.0	0	23.1	0	1.6	11.4	7.7
Pakistan	2025	96.3	11.7	0	33.9	0.4	5.0	93.2	34.0
Palau	2025		0		100.0		0		0
Panama	2024	27.4	12.0	0.5	28.8	0.1	0	79.5	8.3
Papua New Guinea	2025	43.0	11.9	0	46.7	6.9	6.2	79.9	22.5
Paraguay	2024	33.0	9.0	0	11.2	0	0	92.9	9.4
Peru	2025	30.8	2.8	0	55.4	0	0	100.0	0
Philippines	2025	35.4	9.4	0	3.6	0	0	91.3	12.1
Qatar	2025	25.7	5.4	0	23.5	0	5.8	24.0	1.6
Russian Federation	2025	10.7	9.8	3.0	9.2	22.9	23.5	6.9	6.4

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Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	100		2		5			Guyana
0.3	6.5	0	70	50	49	12	73	108	830	Haiti
0.2	3.7	0	164	164	15	14	38	140	1,111	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1,064	Hong Kong, China
10.0	11.8	0	*574*	*460*	162	151	134	195	2,164	Iceland
0	4.2	0	300	150	19	36	46	76	1,583	India
3.3	4.4	0	210	150	13	13	50	212	1,441	Indonesia
3.1	10.0	0	560	212	122	168	89	238	1,209	Israel
0	1.4	0	100	100	6	11	16	91	1,459	Jamaica
7.2	5.8	0	*284*	*284*	198	251	180	181	1,930	Japan
3.4	3.5	0	200	*200*	19	23	131	247	951	Jordan
2.9	2.1	0	*193*	*193*	109	111	96	95	2,735	Kazakhstan
0	1.0	0	100	*100*	1	17	0	67	803	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	852	Kiribati
8.4	8.7	0	887	887	130	95	207	236	1,700	Korea, Republic of
0	1.4	0	100	100	1	3	0	244	1,954	Kuwait, the State of
0.3	0.7	0	*125*	*125*	16	140	64	68	2,586	Kyrgyz Republic
4.4	4.2	0	90	40	15	8	90	92	1,460	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0	6.2	0	200	*109*	2	82	8	132	1,228	Lesotho
0	0	0	50	35	8	4	38	59	938	Liberia
	2.9			30		5		272	828	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	919	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	1	4	0	46	950	Madagascar
0		0	125		6		15			Malawi
8.0	5.7	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	173	38	295	485	1,441	Malaysia
5.5	9.0	0	300	*300*	2	14	139	262	1,195	Maldives
0	0	0	75	35	6	4	13	59	938	Mali
0		0	75		7		45			Mauritania
0	7.4	0	122	100	3	5	12	280	1,029	Mauritius
4.5	3.2	0	*254*	75	41	21	89	92	958	Mexico
	7.4			*295*		8		221	879	Micronesia, Federated States of
1.9	2.0	0	75	75	28	29	69	75	2,197	Moldova, Republic of
0.3	4.3	0	75	40	11	10	27	91	996	Mongolia
4.4	7.3	0	50	*46*	51	43	88	85	2,323	Montenegro
8.4	7.0	0	289	200	41	17	96	130	2,086	Morocco
0	0	0	100	20	1	4	0	58	840	Mozambique
3.6	0.9	0	550	60	21	12	91	81	1,441	Myanmar
2.3	6.2	0	597	*109*	53	82	130	132	1,228	Namibia
	2.5			*> 1000*		18		378	886	Nauru
1.1	3.8	0	200	*200*	12	.	55	157	941	Nepal
10.2	27.4	0	*39*	5	60	3	110	135	1,110	New Zealand
0.7	4.3	0	200	164	6	12	37	114	1,278	Nicaragua
0	0	0	200	35	7	4	76	59	938	Niger
0	0	0	150	35	1	4	0	59	938	Nigeria
9.4	9.5	0	*65*	*65*	119	118	89	95	2,250	North Macedonia
7.5	8.7	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	304	289	121	218	1,453	Norway
7.3	7.3	0	200	100	11	6	155	242	1,957	Oman
0	2.4	0	200	*152*	12	22	21	126	900	Pakistan
	0			0		1		0	798	Palau
1.5	3.6	0	260	260	31	25	79	179	1,511	Panama
0	10.7	0	*121*	*121*	18	26	50	147	941	Papua New Guinea
0	0.7	0	35	30	6	20	21	57	1,086	Paraguay
0	2.2	0	68	11	2	3	21	114	1,088	Peru
0	8.2	0	60	65	16	14	29	107	1,462	Philippines
5.4	1.6	0	200	100	10	4	163	240	1,958	Qatar
2.8	2.1	0	*193*	*193*	135	142	120	120	2,734	Russian Federation

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Agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
				Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2025	74.5	24.2	2.9	16.2	0	0.8	95.5	69.8
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2025	109.3	13.4	0	38.2	0	1.9	99.4	33.9
Saint Lucia		115.1		0		0		100.0	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		115.1		0		0		99.9	
Samoa	2025	26.5	13.6	0	4.9	3.4	3.6	77.6	44.9
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2025	15.8	7.0	0.1	21.3	8.8	7.5	6.2	5.6
Senegal	2025	29.9	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.1	54.5
Serbia	2025		13.9		2.9		0.1		42.9
Seychelles	2025	17.2	7.6	29.3	80.0	0	3.6	51.3	11.0
Sierra Leone	2025	40.3	15.7	0	0	0	0	100.0	54.5
Singapore	2025	19.7	0.1	4.0	99.8	3.5	0.2	3.0	0.2
Solomon Islands		72.8		0		3.5		87.5	
Somalia	2025		20.7		0		5.3		65.1
South Africa	2025	39.0	8.4	22.5	45.7	0	13.3	71.8	21.8
South Sudan	2025		8.6		0		0		8.2
Sri Lanka	2025	50.2	20.2	0	17.9	3.0	24.9	99.6	73.0
Suriname	2024	19.9	18.4	0.2	10.0	0	0	99.3	48.1
Switzerland	2025	40.6	28.3	22.0	33.8	78.0	66.2	40.7	27.6
Chinese Taipei	2025	16.7	15.7	23.9	25.0	6.5	6.2	37.5	36.4
Tajikistan		10.7		0.8		3.0		7.2	
Tanzania	2025	120.0	25.2	0	13.9	0	3.8	99.9	69.9
Thailand	2025	38.1	28.2	2.5	13.2	43.1	23.8	91.7	67.2
Timor-Leste	2025	16.2	2.5	0	0	0	0	23.8	0
Togo	2025	80.0	15.7	0	0	0	0	99.9	54.5
Tonga	2025	19.2	8.0	0	46.8	0	0	83.9	3.7
Trinidad and Tobago		88.6		5.8		0		88.2	
Tunisia	2025	116.0	30.3	0	12.4	0	0	100.0	65.2
Türkiye	2025	61.8	39.9	0.0	17.9	0	0	87.7	63.9
Uganda	2025	77.2	28.2	0	14.7	0	1.2	99.9	70.6
Ukraine	2025	11.0	9.1	12.3	22.4	1.1	1.3	24.9	18.2
United Arab Emirates	2025	25.7	6.3	0	23.5	0	0	5.8	3.7
United Kingdom	2025	10.5	8.6	30.4	38.7	33.2	26.3	22.2	18.7
United States of America	2025	5.0	5.0	30.2	30.1	41.3	42.4	5.0	5.6
Uruguay	2024	34.1	8.7	0	12.4	0	0	96.2	8.6
Vanuatu	2025	43.6	16.9	0.1	10.8	0	0	99.4	46.8
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2025	55.7	12.8	0	6.1	0	0	99.0	24.9
Viet Nam	2025	18.8	17.0	8.6	15.1	0	0	46.2	41.7
Yemen		25.2		0		7.2		80.9	
Zambia	2025	123.0	19.7	0	2.5	0	6.3	99.9	60.0
Zimbabwe		141.0		1.1		2.5		95.7	

Agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.8	0	100	*80*	8	9	27	63	803	Rwanda
0	0.7	0	250	*114*	17	15	28	108	1,148	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0		0	250		15		24			Saint Lucia
0		0	250		16		23			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0.7	0.1	0	*101*	70	17	14	41	53	950	Samoa
1.3	2.5	0	*902*	100	24	15	242	184	1,956	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0	0	30	35	2	4	5	59	938	Senegal
	0			30		10		59	2,225	Serbia
1.2	10.3	0	200	*200*	7	20	123	264	1,059	Seychelles
0	0	0	80	35	4	4	12	59	938	Sierra Leone
2.5	0.2	0	*> 1000*	*90*	20	3	359	1,631	1,441	Singapore
0.1		0	*459*		13		42			Solomon Islands
	0			35		7		40	774	Somalia
2.3	6.2	0	597	*108*	52	82	131	132	1,228	South Africa
	4.5			35		5		80	782	South Sudan
0.0	2.7	0	175	*175*	13	76	12	113	1,131	Sri Lanka
0	0	0	20	50	6	8	8	80	1,025	Suriname
8.7	9.0	0	*> 1000*	*> 1000*	395	575	183	248	2,170	Switzerland
3.5	3.1	0	*637*	*637*	85	83	186	189	1,519	Chinese Taipei
0.7		0	*193*		22		77			Tajikistan
0	0.8	0	120	*120*	1	9	0	68	803	Tanzania
2.4	4.8	0	*699*	226	88	75	91	103	1,441	Thailand
7.9	0	0	80	3	9	1	84	0	1,441	Timor-Leste
0	0	0	80	35	1	4	0	59	938	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	2	4	10	98	963	Tonga
0		0	156		11		39			Trinidad and Tobago
0	0	0	200	50	27	9	33	49	3,591	Tunisia
4.7	10.5	0	225	225	132	.	79	108	2,288	Türkiye
0	0	0	80	*80*	5	9	11	69	803	Uganda
0.8	1.0	0	50	50	26	24	69	75	2,263	Ukraine
5.8	3.7	0	200	100	3	4	168	233	1,958	United Arab Emirates
6.2	7.3	0	*268*	*131*	499	283	127	124	2,163	United Kingdom
6.9	5.6	0	350	350	368	370	352	331	1,731	United States of America
0	1.0	0	55	35	14	13	23	63	1,547	Uruguay
0.1	1.4	0	210	75	12	11	27	76	797	Vanuatu
0	5.9	0	135	40	38	16	60	74	1,256	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.4	1.8	0	135	135	31	30	87	92	1,475	Viet Nam
2.4		0	100		24		55			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	4	12	10	48	911	Zambia
0		0	150		7		26			Zimbabwe

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan		96.2	10.1		10.4		0		20.7	
Albania	2025	100	6.0	2.9	37.3	61.0	0	0	14.4	0
Angola	2025	100	60.1	11.0	0	41.4	0	0	100.0	27.6
Antigua and Barbuda		94.7	51.7		0		0		94.7	
Argentina	2025	100	31.7	12.8	0	19.8	0	0	98.2	37.3
Armenia	2025	100	7.7	6.1	40.9	17.1	0	6.4	0	0.6
Australia	2025	96.8	10.5	2.3	22.0	54.9	0.9	0	14.5	0
Azerbaijan	2024			7.0		41.0		0.8		0.2
Bahamas	2025			32.4		14.3		0.0		79.8
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2025	65.3	33.8	4.6	2.3	8.5	0	0	62.9	0.0
Bangladesh	2025	4.3	37.6	13.5	0.0	3.6	0	0.4	3.7	39.0
Barbados		94.7	73.6		0		0		94.7	
Belarus	2025			6.1		17.1		6.4		0.7
Belize	2025	95.6	51.9	10.3	0	10.0	0	0.0	95.6	23.8
Benin	2025	29.2	11.0	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	4.9	36.1
Bhutan	2025			9.3		9.0		0		0.6
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2025	100	40.0	11.4	0	10.6	0	0	100.0	20.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2025			5.8		30.5		0.1		0.1
Botswana	2025	93.1	15.5	7.4	13.0	62.6	0	0.9	32.3	19.9
Brazil	2025	100	30.7	12.4	0.7	19.2	0	0	96.5	31.7
Brunei Darussalam	2025	95.1	24.5	0.6	0	92.0	0	0.1	95.1	0.0
Burkina Faso	2025	29.3	13.3	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	5.0	36.1
Burundi	2025	10.1	27.4	12.4	0.5	41.9	0	0.6	6.9	37.6
Cabo Verde	2024	100.0	15.3	11.7	5.3	11.4	0	0.1	41.9	30.3
Cambodia	2025	100	18.0	8.9	0.9	17.6	0	0.0	40.9	2.4
Cameroon		0.2	70.0		0		0		0.2	
Canada	2025	99.7	5.1	2.0	39.0	79.2	0.3	0	6.7	5.7
Central African Republic	2024	55.9	37.4	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	55.9	44.7
Chad	2025	0.5	76.2	17.1	0	0.8	0	0	0.5	44.1
Chile	2025	100	25.0	6.0	0.0	0.4	0	0	100.0	0
China	2025	100	9.1	6.5	6.6	10.2	0	0.3	13.3	1.4
Colombia	2025	100	33.6	5.8	5.0	58.3	0	0.0	95.0	4.7
Comoros		100	19.3		5.2		0		85.8	
Congo		3.7	15.1		0		0		1.1	
Cook Islands	2025			0.6		99.4		0.4		0.6
Costa Rica	2025	100	43.1	4.6	2.3	55.6	0	0	96.8	0.0
Côte d'Ivoire	2025	23.1	8.5	11.5	0.9	2.0	0	0	2.8	36.1
Cuba		21.6	8.9		2.0		0		1.7	
Democratic Republic of the Congo		100	95.7		0		0		98.7	
Djibouti		100	40.0		0.0		0		99.6	
Dominica	2025	91.0	50.0	8.9	0	24.1	0	0.1	91.0	21.7
Dominican Republic	2025	100	33.2	6.4	2.8	59.0	0	0	87.9	25.6
Ecuador	2025	100	21.1	9.9	0	49.3	0	6.1	68.2	30.0
Egypt		99.3	27.4		2.1		0		69.8	
El Salvador	2025	100	36.2	5.0	2.6	54.8	0	0	97.4	0.6
Eswatini	2025	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.6	0	0.9	32.9	19.9
European Union	2025	100	3.9	4.1	28.9	28.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.5
Fiji	2025	41.5	40.0	6.2	0	27.0	0.0	1.5	41.5	4.5
Gabon	2024	100	17.9	17.4	0	0.8	0	0	45.2	44.7
The Gambia	2025	0.8	61.3	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.8	36.1
Georgia	2025	100	6.3	0.7	27.8	93.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0
Ghana	2025	1.5	39.8	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	1.4	36.1
Grenada	2024	100	50.0	9.7	0	4.0	0	0.2	100.0	22.8
Guatemala	2025	100	39.7	4.9	2.3	55.6	0	0	93.5	0.0
Guinea	2025	28.8	9.9	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	4.8	36.1
Guinea-Bissau	2025	97.1	50.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	97.1	36.1

Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.3		0	50		12		90			Afghanistan
9.9	19.2	0	20	15	8	7	112	174	7,639	Albania
0	12.7	0	80	55	4	10	3	142	5,031	Angola
0.2		0	206		26		26			Antigua and Barbuda
0	0	0	35	35	10	54	23	91	9,404	Argentina
0	0.1	0	15	20	8	135	90	72	10,528	Armenia
6.4	0	0	55	5	49	3	111	106	5,926	Australia
	0.2			*260*		20		115	8,367	Azerbaijan
	0.0			300		14		62	5,545	Bahamas
0	0.0	0	100	100	3	3	26	64	11,474	Bahrain, Kingdom of
0.1	0	0	200	25	15	16	79	68	6,351	Bangladesh
0.7		0	247		18		26			Barbados
	0.2			*43*		135		72	10,528	Belarus
0	7.1	0	110	65	5	19	15	105	5,815	Belize
1.2	0.5	0	60	35	12	5	95	61	5,442	Benin
	0.3			100		11		48	5,049	Bhutan
0	6.7	0	40	40	2	10	1	89	7,053	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
	0.1			*33*		16		83	8,262	Bosnia and Herzegovina
0.8	9.0	0	50	*99*	14	41	70	139	7,280	Botswana
0	0	0	35	35	19	36	27	88	9,404	Brazil
0	8.0	0	50	*107*	6	9	31	474	9,972	Brunei Darussalam
1.3	0.5	0	100	35	11	5	149	61	5,442	Burkina Faso
1.5	0.2	0	100	50	10	8	113	101	5,154	Burundi
1.8	6.0	0	55	50	12	10	84	103	5,278	Cabo Verde
0	2.4	0	43	35	20	6	56	76	9,972	Cambodia
0		0	80		2		20			Cameroon
6.7	15.3	0	20	25	123	36	100	200	5,812	Canada
0	0	0	70	30	8	5	25	54	5,164	Central African Republic
0	0	0	80	30	2	7	3	54	5,164	Chad
0	0	0	25	6	5	2	2	7	7,282	Chile
1.4	0.9	0	50	50	55	59	69	68	7,747	China
0.1	4.7	0	104	40	7	8	26	167	6,881	Colombia
0		0	32		9		38			Comoros
0		0	30		3		66			Congo
	0.6			*> 1000*		33		1,018	5,426	Cook Islands
0	19.4	0	100	45	16	5	30	124	9,382	Costa Rica
0	0.5	0	25	35	12	5	68	61	5,442	Côte d'Ivoire
0.8		0	62		27		83			Cuba
0		0	100		8		23			Democratic Republic of the Congo
0.0		0	230		9		20			Djibouti
0	5.7	0	100	165	3	14	3	138	5,639	Dominica
0	25.6	0	40	20	7	5	36	129	6,477	Dominican Republic
0	15.1	0	40	40	11	23	36	122	7,444	Ecuador
0.2		0	160		19		76			Egypt
0	19.4	0	80	40	9	13	31	110	7,510	El Salvador
0.6	9.0	0	50	*131*	15	41	69	140	7,280	Eswatini
7.4	2.8	0	26	26	101	104	106	100	7,806	European Union
0	4.4	0	40	*> 1000*	1	60	0	415	5,645	Fiji
0.9	0	0	60	30	6	5	55	54	5,164	Gabon
0	0.5	0	110	35	6	5	44	61	5,442	The Gambia
0.2	6.7	0	20	12	14	4	80	389	8,054	Georgia
0	0.5	0	99	35	6	5	51	61	5,442	Ghana
0	5.6	0	100	40	3	9	2	88	5,537	Grenada
0	19.3	0	75	20	13	5	31	120	6,465	Guatemala
0.4	0.5	0	40	35	14	5	72	61	5,442	Guinea
0	0.5	0	50	35	3	5	1	61	5,442	Guinea-Bissau

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Guyana		100	50.1		0		0		100.0	
Haiti	2024	85.6	18.2	4.2	3.6	47.9	9.3	0.0	50.5	3.4
Honduras	2025	100	31.9	5.0	2.2	54.9	0	0	89.1	0.5
Hong Kong, China	2025	41.6	0	0	41.6	100.0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	2025	94.3	9.5	0.1	46.4	99.1	0.0	0	27.3	0
India	2025	70.1	36.0	12.8	2.6	3.9	5.7	4.9	67.0	23.7
Indonesia	2025	95.8	35.5	7.9	2.8	14.0	0	0.0	89.3	9.3
Israel	2025	72.2	10.1	0.1	12.0	99.3	7.5	0.1	11.3	0.0
Jamaica	2025	100	42.3	6.8	0.3	62.9	0	0	81.5	22.9
Japan	2025	99.6	2.4	2.4	55.9	56.8	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
Jordan	2025	100	14.9	2.9	7.2	59.3	0.1	0	45.4	3.4
Kazakhstan	2025	100	5.9	5.0	16.3	28.7	6.2	5.6	0.0	0.0
Kenya	2025	2.7	58.2	13.7	0	41.2	0	9.8	2.7	39.2
Kiribati	2025			0		100.0		0		0
Korea, Republic of	2025	92.5	9.9	6.6	18.0	19.5	0.0	0.1	11.9	3.7
Kuwait, the State of	2025	99.9	97.6	4.6	2.4	8.8	0	0	97.5	0
Kyrgyz Republic	2025	99.9	6.7	6.0	22.4	17.1	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic	2024	100	18.5	8.2	5.5	0.3	0	0	58.9	7.8
Lesotho	2025	100	60.1	7.4	0	62.6	0	0.9	100.0	19.9
Liberia	2025	100	27.2	11.5	0.1	2.0	0	0	88.5	36.1
Libya	2025			4.8		8.7		0.0		0.9
Macao, China	2025	19.2	0	0	19.2	100.0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	2025	20.8	25.1	11.8	0.1	4.7	0	0	17.7	37.2
Malawi		24.8	41.8		0		0		24.8	
Malaysia	2025	81.4	15.0	5.3	4.4	65.6	0.1	0.0	38.1	14.4
Maldives	2025	93.8	36.6	11.8	0	38.4	0	0.0	93.8	30.2
Mali	2025	30.5	13.6	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	6.3	36.1
Mauritania		30.4	11.0		0.8		0		6.1	
Mauritius	2025	7.6	17.0	0.7	5.7	96.3	0	0	1.9	0.9
Mexico	2025	100	34.8	8.0	0.3	50.4	0.0	0.4	99.2	13.9
Micronesia, Federated States of	2025			4.9		.		0.1		4.3
Moldova, Republic of	2025	100	5.8	4.3	29.8	42.9	0	0	0.1	0.1
Mongolia	2025	100	17.2	5.0	1.8	1.0	0	0	77.4	0.4
Montenegro	2025	100	4.4	2.9	32.3	33.4	0	0	0.2	0.0
Morocco	2025	100	39.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	0	0	99.4	26.2
Mozambique	2025	0.5	29.0	9.7	0	3.3	0	0.0	0.1	30.1
Myanmar	2025	5.6	21.1	6.3	1.3	5.4	0	0	3.9	7.1
Namibia	2025	93.1	15.5	7.4	13.0	62.6	0	0.9	32.3	19.9
Nauru	2025			10.3		1.3		0.6		1.9
Nepal	2025	99.4	23.5	12.4	3.1	3.8	0	0.2	85.1	17.3
New Zealand	2025	100	10.2	2.0	49.0	65.1	3.6	0.4	32.2	0.0
Nicaragua	2025	100	40.5	4.9	2.1	55.5	0	0	97.8	0
Niger	2025	96.5	38.6	11.5	0.8	2.0	0	0	73.1	36.1
Nigeria	2024	6.8	50.0	11.4	0	2.0	0	0	6.8	36.1
North Macedonia	2025	100	6.0	5.4	40.4	45.2	0.2	0.2	8.1	7.6
Norway	2025	100	2.9	0.4	53.1	95.8	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
Oman	2025	100	11.8	4.7	7.1	8.5	0	0.3	4.5	0.1
Pakistan	2025	98.8	55.5	9.2	0	45.5	0	0.1	95.3	30.5
Palau	2025			0.1		99.5		0.0		0.2
Panama	2024	100	21.8	4.0	4.6	61.1	0.2	0	64.7	0.1
Papua New Guinea	2025	100	31.1	2.8	0	81.2	0.1	0.4	69.7	3.8
Paraguay	2024	100	33.5	8.6	0	31.5	0	0	95.1	22.1
Peru	2025	100	29.4	2.3	2.1	71.2	0	0	97.9	0
Philippines	2025	62.7	22.4	5.4	5.7	15.1	0	0	49.3	1.4
Qatar	2025	100	13.9	4.6	3.6	8.5	0	0.1	16.2	0.0
Russian Federation	2025	100	7.1	6.1	3.4	16.5	7.0	6.6	0.9	0.7

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0		0	100		4		3			Guyana
0	9.8	0	*50*	40	110	11	54	125	5,088	Haiti
0	0.5	0	55	35	19	8	29	118	6,525	Honduras
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,755	Hong Kong, China
8.6	0.9	0	175	10	40	2	134	770	7,173	Iceland
1.0	1.5	0	150	*223*	186	174	50	108	11,331	India
0	5.7	0	60	150	9	16	25	110	9,972	Indonesia
4.2	0.7	0	170	*27*	177	6	132	774	7,684	Israel
0	4.8	0	100	50	11	9	39	135	6,498	Jamaica
10.5	9.5	0	*233*	*156*	119	138	202	179	7,947	Japan
0.0	5.3	0	*58*	25	12	4	67	170	6,047	Jordan
0	0.0	0	18	*16*	90	85	74	92	10,528	Kazakhstan
0	1.0	0	100	*94*	5	27	28	101	5,154	Kenya
	0			0		1		0	4,948	Kiribati
6.4	3.7	0	*88*	*88*	39	47	87	85	9,775	Korea, Republic of
0	0	0	100	5	2	2	21	34	11,467	Kuwait, the State of
0	0.2	0	20	20	12	135	63	72	10,528	Kyrgyz Republic
0.1	2.6	0	60	40	14	10	62	80	10,620	Lao People's Democratic Republic
0.1	9.0	0	200	*60*	3	41	6	139	7,280	Lesotho
0	0.5	0	50	35	10	5	38	61	5,442	Liberia
	0.9			30		5		61	5,125	Libya
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	6,038	Macao, China
0	0	0	30	20	12	4	29	57	5,766	Madagascar
0		0	125		11		21			Malawi
0.0	14.4	0	*47*	60	18	21	70	141	9,992	Malaysia
2.3	2.4	0	300	400	2	13	114	178	7,292	Maldives
2.6	0.5	0	60	35	11	5	114	61	5,442	Mali
0.1		0	75		13		77			Mauritania
1.9	3.7	0	122	30	3	5	186	468	5,901	Mauritius
0.0	10.5	0	*156*	50	15	20	15	135	7,175	Mexico
	4.3			25		4		87	5,097	Micronesia, Federated States of
0.1	1.6	0	20	20	13	16	77	105	7,617	Moldova, Republic of
0	0.4	0	30	20	9	7	38	25	5,378	Mongolia
3.2	12.0	0	20	20	55	27	99	121	7,893	Montenegro
0	1.2	0	45	200	11	9	11	117	11,132	Morocco
0.1	0	0	100	20	3	5	127	73	4,966	Mozambique
0.0	7.1	0	165	40	12	11	85	104	9,972	Myanmar
0.8	9.0	0	50	*109*	15	41	70	140	7,280	Namibia
	0.3			*413*		17		76	5,293	Nauru
0	1.6	0	60	80	11	.	39	83	5,405	Nepal
6.0	5.2	0	*398*	*45*	84	5	128	135	7,174	New Zealand
0	19.1	0	100	15	7	4	24	114	6,927	Nicaragua
0	0.5	0	50	35	11	5	51	61	5,442	Niger
0	0.4	0	150	35	7	5	35	60	5,442	Nigeria
2.4	7.5	0	*27*	*27*	29	55	104	116	8,059	North Macedonia
11.5	4.1	0	*344*	*179*	75	11	257	752	5,988	Norway
0	0.1	0	20	100	9	4	52	72	11,606	Oman
0	2.7	0	100	100	14	16	32	119	6,688	Pakistan
	0.5			20		4		1,731	4,972	Palau
0.0	13.5	0	81	81	30	13	56	117	8,146	Panama
0.4	18.0	0	100	50	14	10	57	226	5,137	Papua New Guinea
0	0.4	0	35	35	7	48	23	99	9,428	Paraguay
0	10.5	0	30	11	2	3	19	175	6,914	Peru
0	1.4	0	50	30	12	9	67	110	10,047	Philippines
0	0.0	0	30	100	14	4	41	64	11,484	Qatar
0.1	0.2	0	*64*	55	120	136	55	71	10,529	Russian Federation

Non-agricultural products

Country/Territory	Year of MFN applied tariff	Binding coverage	Simple average		Duty-free		Non-*ad valorem* duties		Duties > 15%	
			Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied
		in %			Share of HS 6 digit subheadings in per cent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rwanda	2025	100	91.9	12.2	0.8	42.8	0	0.2	97.0	37.1
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2025	94.4	70.9	8.6	0	25.8	0	0	94.4	19.6
Saint Lucia		99.4	56.4		0		0		99.4	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines		99.7	57.1		0		0		99.7	
Samoa	2025	100	20.5	10.7	0	2.6	0	0.1	50.7	24.6
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2025	100	10.3	5.7	8.0	8.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Senegal	2025	100	30.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Serbia	2025			6.2		1.1		0		8.1
Seychelles	2025	100	8.6	1.8	49.8	92.5	0	0	23.8	5.4
Sierra Leone	2025	100	48.4	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	100.0	36.1
Singapore	2025	67.3	6.2	0	19.5	100.0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands		100	79.4		0		1.0		97.8	
Somalia	2025			14.9		.		0.0		38.9
South Africa	2025	92.9	15.6	7.4	12.8	62.6	0	0.9	32.9	19.9
South Sudan	2025			12.8		0.2		0		17.7
Sri Lanka	2025	31.0	23.0	6.5	0.2	57.2	0.2	13.4	16.1	24.0
Suriname	2024	15.8	16.1	9.2	1.6	3.7	0.1	0	9.0	21.1
Switzerland	2025	99.7	1.9	0.0	20.8	98.9	78.9	1.1	1.3	0.0
Chinese Taipei	2025	100	5.0	4.8	31.1	32.7	0.5	0.4	4.3	4.3
Tajikistan		100	7.4		15.0		0		6.7	
Tanzania	2025	0.3	120.0	12.7	0	41.8	0	1.2	0.3	38.8
Thailand	2025	73.1	24.0	7.0	5.3	41.8	14.5	6.1	59.8	14.6
Timor-Leste	2025	100	10.8	2.4	1.6	5.6	0	0	4.3	0
Togo	2025	0.9	80.0	11.5	0	2.0	0	0	0.9	36.1
Tonga	2025	100.0	17.3	11.1	0	16.1	0.0	0	46.9	7.2
Trinidad and Tobago		100	50.4		0.8		0		96.0	
Tunisia	2025	51.6	40.8	17.6	0	38.8	0	0	51.6	38.1
Türkiye	2025	43.0	17.2	13.6	3.3	20.3	0.1	0	20.4	29.9
Uganda	2025	3.5	49.5	13.9	0	41.9	0	1.7	3.5	38.7
Ukraine	2025	100	4.9	3.6	34.5	45.7	0.0	0	0.6	0.3
United Arab Emirates	2025	100	12.6	4.6	3.7	8.5	0	0	0	0.0
United Kingdom	2025	100	4.1	2.9	29.7	55.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.3
United States of America	2025	100.0	3.2	3.1	48.9	50.2	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.2
Uruguay	2024	100	31.1	9.1	0	29.6	0	0	98.2	28.9
Vanuatu	2025	100	39.5	7.8	3.9	29.9	0	0.0	95.8	5.1
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	2025	100	33.6	12.7	0	5.4	0	0	99.0	34.2
Viet Nam	2025	100	10.5	8.3	14.8	39.4	0.0	0.2	24.4	21.0
Yemen		100	21.2		0.1		0.1		89.6	
Zambia	2025	4.1	44.5	13.7	0	27.9	0	2.0	4.1	30.3
Zimbabwe		12.3	9.4		3.8		0.2		2.3	

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Non-agricultural products

Duties > 3 * AVG		Concessions not yet implemented in 2025	Maximum duty		Number of distinct duty rates		Coefficient of variation		Number of MFN applied tariff lines	Country/Territory
Bound	MFN applied		Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied	Bound	MFN applied		
Share of HS 6 digit subhdgs in per cent										
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0	0.2	0	100	*100*	14	8	31	103	5,155	Rwanda
0	1.8	0	170	70	10	9	12	110	5,794	Saint Kitts and Nevis
0.6		0	206		30		39			Saint Lucia
0.0		0	206		31		40			Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
0	0.0	0	55	50	16	7	34	52	5,099	Samoa
0	0.5	0	20	100	14	14	52	75	11,471	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
0	0.5	0	30	35	2	5	1	61	5,442	Senegal
	5.4			30		15		93	8,291	Serbia
0.1	6.8	0	200	200	7	8	136	538	5,069	Seychelles
0	0.5	0	80	35	7	5	12	61	5,442	Sierra Leone
0	0	0	10	0	5	1	81	0	9,972	Singapore
0		0	120		12		16			Solomon Islands
	0			35		6		60	4,695	Somalia
0.6	9.0	0	50	*514*	15	41	69	157	7,280	South Africa
	1.1			40		9		45	4,900	South Sudan
0.1	23.9	0	100	*348*	15	132	81	168	7,027	Sri Lanka
0	2.8	0	40	40	14	9	75	86	5,263	Suriname
7.6	1.0	0	*59*	*56*	638	18	190	2,418	5,020	Switzerland
4.3	5.4	0	*87*	*57*	116	101	115	118	7,815	Chinese Taipei
0.6		0	30		17		74			Tajikistan
0	0.2	0	120	*84*	1	15	0	100	5,154	Tanzania
0.4	9.3	0	*111*	*127*	71	38	58	156	9,972	Thailand
2.2	0	3.7	80	3	9	2	55	29	9,972	Timor-Leste
0	0.5	0	80	35	1	5	0	61	5,442	Togo
0	0	0	20	20	4	5	14	63	5,433	Tonga
0		0	100		11		22			Trinidad and Tobago
0.1	0	0	180	50	28	9	39	85	13,919	Tunisia
0.8	10.4	0	100	82	225	.	73	120	9,182	Türkiye
0	0.4	0	80	*118*	4	14	22	104	5,154	Uganda
0.8	4.9	0	25	25	42	39	90	116	8,744	Ukraine
0	0.0	0	15	100	10	4	36	64	11,486	United Arab Emirates
2.9	9.3	0	26	25	100	23	106	142	7,648	United Kingdom
8.6	8.0	0	*55*	*55*	453	461	151	147	10,230	United States of America
0	0.3	0	35	35	12	18	22	91	10,641	Uruguay
0	2.0	0	85	55	15	11	30	94	4,959	Vanuatu
0	0	0	40	35	13	19	13	73	10,337	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
2.3	8.8	0	*200*	100	43	35	117	128	10,211	Viet Nam
0		0	43		25		34			Yemen
0	0	0	125	40	6	16	39	92	5,798	Zambia
0.5		0	150		17		153			Zimbabwe

Description of column headings

Column headings		Description or method of calculation
All indicators are calculated by sector and for all products.		
Imports Profile	Trade year	Calendar year or start of fiscal year for trade data notified by reporting country/territory.
	Value of imports	Total amount of imports in billion US$.
	Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
	Duty-free imports	Share of imports of products for which the MFN duty is zero
Export profile statistics are based on reported imports of partner markets from the country/territory for the year indicated in Part B of the country table. Thus, the data are limited only to markets with notified imports data.		
Exports Profile	Diversification index HS chapter	Number of distinct HS chapters with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Diversification index number of HS 6-digits	Number of distinct HS 6-digit sub-headings with trade flows after the exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets	Actual MFN or preferential tariff imposed by the five major trading partners in each sector to the products they import from the country/territory (i.e., to the products exported by the country/territory).



Technical notes

The indicators related to the imports profile are calculated from the reported imports data of the country. However, the exports profile are based on mirror data or the imports reported by the partner from the country. Thus, only data of reporting partners are included in the calculation of indicators for the exports profile.

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles* 2006.

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Afghanistan										
Albania	2024	9.6	1.6	8.1	3.6	7.6	2.8	61.6	18.8	69.9
Angola	2024	14.0	2.2	11.7	8.8	20.0	6.6	39.8	24.9	42.7
Antigua and Barbuda										
Argentina	2024	60.2	5.6	54.5	12.3	9.1	12.7	22.0	3.9	23.9
Armenia	2024	16.5	1.4	15.1	6.0	9.7	5.6	17.6	8.5	18.5
Australia	2024	280.4	17.0	263.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	50.0	49.8	50.0
Azerbaijan	2024	21.0	2.8	18.2	6.3	11.2	5.6	47.7	26.6	51.0
Bahamas	2024	4.7	1.0	3.8	12.0	8.6	12.8	56.9	62.4	55.5
Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	15.5	2.3	13.2	4.7	6.8	4.3	16.4	31.9	13.6
Bangladesh										
Barbados										
Belarus										
Belize	2024	1.5	0.3	1.2	15.1	38.7	9.6	32.9	45.2	30.0
Benin	2024	3.7	1.1	2.6	10.6	13.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	9.3
Bhutan	2023	1.3	0.2	1.1	8.3	8.2	8.4	21.5	39.9	17.5
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2024	9.9	0.8	9.1	9.4	16.2	8.8	29.2	0.3	31.7
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	15.9	2.8	13.1	8.3	15.5	6.8	24.7	10.9	27.5
Botswana	2024	7.1	1.1	6.0	6.9	10.6	6.2	48.2	24.6	52.5
Brazil	2024	262.3	14.6	247.7	9.4	11.2	9.2	32.7	4.8	34.3
Brunei Darussalam	2024	7.1	0.5	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	90.8	99.4	90.1
Burkina Faso	2024	6.4	0.7	5.8	9.6	14.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
Burundi	2024	1.3	0.2	1.0	16.8	39.3	11.9	47.8	11.6	55.8
Cabo Verde	2024	0.9	0.3	0.6	13.0	17.2	11.1	19.3	6.8	25.1
Cambodia	2024	28.7	2.6	26.1	8.5	10.6	8.3	20.0	15.5	20.4
Cameroon										
Canada	2024	501.2	51.0	450.2	3.6	15.1	2.3	68.1	57.0	69.3
Central African Republic	2024	0.8	0.2	0.6	15.4	21.9	13.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Chad										
Chile	2024	78.8	9.8	69.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
China	2024	2,463.6	196.2	2,267.3	3.0	12.9	2.2	59.2	0.7	64.2
Colombia	2024	62.3	8.9	53.4	6.9	17.5	5.6	49.9	8.2	56.8
Comoros										
Congo										
Cook Islands										
Costa Rica	2024	23.7	3.1	20.6	5.2	13.9	3.9	61.5	26.8	66.8
Côte d'Ivoire	2024	16.8	2.6	14.1	8.3	13.1	7.4	0.0	0.0	36.4
Cuba										
Democratic Republic of the Congo										
Djibouti										
Dominica	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2	15.6	28.9	11.4	15.9	12.8	16.9
Dominican Republic	2024	32.7	5.4	27.2	8.4	14.1	7.2	52.3	28.9	57.0
Ecuador	2024	29.0	3.6	25.4	6.5	8.8	6.2	65.8	50.4	67.9
Egypt										
El Salvador	2024	15.9	3.3	12.6	6.9	12.1	5.5	50.7	43.9	52.4
Eswatini	2023	2.0	0.4	1.6	8.3	7.6	8.4	39.4	35.2	40.5
European Union	2024	2,392.0	174.1	2,217.9	2.9	7.7	2.5	54.4	41.6	55.4
Fiji	2024	3.1	0.6	2.6	9.0	19.9	6.6	26.3	31.0	25.3
Gabon	2023	4.1	0.6	3.5	13.8	18.3	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
The Gambia	2024	1.0	0.2	0.8	14.0	17.1	13.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
Georgia	2024	13.0	1.9	11.1	1.9	7.7	0.9	81.5	30.2	90.3
Ghana	2023	16.3	2.2	14.1	10.0	16.4	9.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
Grenada	2024	0.6	0.1	0.5	13.6	18.9	12.0	7.6	13.0	5.9
Guatemala	2024	32.6	5.7	26.9	5.2	10.5	4.1	55.8	21.6	63.0
Guinea										
Guinea-Bissau										
Guyana										
Haiti										
Honduras	2024	16.2	3.3	13.0	6.6	12.8	5.0	48.3	20.2	55.5
Hong Kong, China	2024	694.8	20.5	674.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
74	22	56	554	75	479	1.3	1.4	0.3	Afghanistan
71	22	53	563	98	465	0.4	0.0	0.4	Albania
30	12	18	63	22	41	0.1	0.6	0.1	Angola
44	13	31	121	27	94	0.8	11.3	0.7	Antigua and Barbuda
75	26	57	874	221	653	3.3	6.5	0.6	Argentina
62	22	41	255	99	156	0.9	22.6	0.5	Armenia
88	26	69	1,377	207	1,170	1.1	8.9	0.2	Australia
50	23	31	180	92	88	0.5	2.5	0.4	Azerbaijan
32	14	19	76	29	47	2.0	1.8	2.0	Bahamas
63	16	49	386	44	342	0.7	0.0	0.8	Bahrain, Kingdom of
67	22	48	449	114	335	3.5	11.0	3.4	Bangladesh
55	10	46	267	32	235	0.4	0.0	0.8	Barbados
76	23	59	799	119	680	4.3	9.4	2.2	Belarus
42	12	30	134	23	111	5.8	7.2	3.1	Belize
56	13	44	249	43	206	1.9	5.0	0.2	Benin
45	18	28	133	58	75	3.6	65.1	0.1	Bhutan
59	18	42	179	49	130	0.8	2.9	0.0	Bolivia, Plurinational State of
81	28	58	841	205	636	0.3	3.9	0.1	Bosnia and Herzegovina
56	21	36	216	70	146	1.1	28.5	0.5	Botswana
84	25	66	1,361	128	1,233	3.2	7.9	0.4	Brazil
33	10	23	122	17	105	0.0	3.0	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
63	17	48	339	42	297	3.2	1.5	3.4	Burkina Faso
41	12	32	93	21	72	0.2	0.8	0.0	Burundi
50	21	32	156	64	92	0.1	1.4	0.1	Cabo Verde
60	15	46	387	26	361	3.4	0.9	3.8	Cambodia
55	20	36	192	75	117	1.7	0.0	2.4	Cameroon
82	26	60	1,442	222	1,220	0.3	2.2	0.1	Canada
33	11	22	85	17	68	0.1	12.7	0.0	Central African Republic
16	3	13	25	3	22	0.2	3.6	0.0	Chad
71	25	51	474	146	328	0.1	0.3	0.0	Chile
96	31	78	3,854	366	3,488	2.1	12.2	1.9	China
75	21	56	798	91	707	1.0	2.2	0.6	Colombia
22	2	20	34	3	31	1.3	1.8	0.2	Comoros
55	12	43	152	25	127	1.1	2.0	1.1	Congo
40	14	26	121	32	89	1.4	3.2	1.4	Cook Islands
70	24	51	623	123	500	0.5	2.4	0.0	Costa Rica
35	15	21	87	43	44	1.0	0.5	1.6	Côte d'Ivoire
32	9	23	56	13	43	4.3	7.7	1.1	Cuba
26	13	14	52	24	28	0.4	4.9	0.4	Democratic Republic of the Congo
37	9	28	101	15	86	1.6	1.1	2.9	Djibouti
37	14	24	86	29	57	10.3	3.0	12.1	Dominica
58	13	45	335	55	280	1.3	2.5	0.9	Dominican Republic
55	17	42	210	58	152	1.4	2.7	0.9	Ecuador
82	29	59	867	216	651	1.0	0.4	1.1	Egypt
76	21	60	773	83	690	0.9	3.8	0.0	El Salvador
50	12	39	231	32	199	1.1	0.7	1.3	Eswatini
93	32	75	3,322	474	2,848	1.7	4.4	1.4	European Union
73	18	57	561	69	492	2.0	2.9	1.0	Fiji
18	8	11	45	15	30	0.3	6.2	0.2	Gabon
40	16	27	100	36	64	0.7	0.7	0.7	The Gambia
72	21	53	364	76	288	0.1	0.0	0.1	Georgia
46	16	31	152	57	95	1.0	1.3	1.0	Ghana
30	7	23	62	11	51	0.0	0.0	0.0	Grenada
78	24	60	922	150	772	0.8	1.5	0.0	Guatemala
38	14	26	100	37	63	0.2	0.7	0.2	Guinea
25	8	18	91	12	79	0.1	0.0	0.9	Guinea-Bissau
36	13	23	88	38	50	0.0	3.2	0.0	Guyana
47	14	34	152	23	129	1.3	0.0	1.4	Haiti
62	19	44	361	93	268	0.2	0.6	0.0	Honduras
94	28	73	1,481	159	1,322	3.1	0.6	3.2	Hong Kong, China

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Iceland	2024	9.6	1.0	8.5	2.4	22.0	0.0	94.2	46.7	99.9
India	2024	720.0	40.4	679.6	7.9	24.4	6.9	11.7	8.6	11.9
Indonesia	2024	232.3	29.4	202.9	5.7	5.6	5.7	38.3	31.0	39.4
Israel	2024	89.4	8.9	80.5	1.3	7.3	0.7	89.1	73.3	90.8
Jamaica	2024	7.3	1.5	5.8	10.2	17.7	8.2	40.6	22.9	45.2
Japan	2024	730.9	62.9	668.0	2.0	11.4	1.1	78.8	36.0	82.8
Jordan	2024	24.8	5.5	19.3	4.1	7.2	3.3	54.7	59.3	53.4
Kazakhstan	2024	60.3	6.5	53.8	5.2	10.4	4.6	28.4	7.9	30.9
Kenya	2024	20.2	3.4	16.8	13.0	31.7	9.3	56.4	5.3	66.6
Kiribati										
Korea, Republic of	2024	631.8	36.5	595.2	8.0	83.2	3.4	41.0	3.4	43.3
Kuwait, the State of	2024	36.7	6.5	30.2	4.3	6.5	3.8	25.4	36.8	23.0
Kyrgyz Republic	2024	11.7	1.1	10.6	5.6	9.8	5.2	35.9	4.4	39.2
Lao People's Democratic Republic										
Lesotho	2024	1.9	0.5	1.4	9.8	9.9	9.7	38.8	37.1	39.4
Liberia	2024	2.1	0.5	1.6	11.8	19.3	9.6	0.0	0.0	6.3
Libya										
Macao, China	2024	15.6	2.5	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Madagascar	2024	4.7	0.9	3.9	10.0	9.7	10.0	32.0	32.6	31.8
Malawi										
Malaysia	2024	298.5	25.1	273.3	3.3	6.7	3.0	81.9	67.8	83.2
Maldives	2024	3.6	0.7	2.9	11.3	14.9	10.3	44.1	85.4	33.5
Mali	2023	6.4	0.8	5.6	10.4	14.9	9.7	0.0	0.0	10.1
Mauritania										
Mauritius	2024	6.8	1.2	5.6	1.3	3.6	0.8	94.2	89.8	95.1
Mexico	2024	595.5	43.9	551.6	5.6	10.7	5.2	67.6	65.1	67.8
Micronesia, Federated States of										
Moldova, Republic of	2024	9.0	1.4	7.7	4.7	13.3	3.1	49.8	5.1	57.6
Mongolia										
Montenegro	2024	4.4	1.0	3.3	5.7	15.3	2.7	33.5	6.6	41.6
Morocco	2024	75.2	10.3	64.8	14.4	41.1	10.2	0.0	0.0	1.4
Mozambique	2024	9.2	1.8	7.4	7.2	9.1	6.7	9.9	8.2	10.3
Myanmar	2024	12.5	1.3	11.2	5.5	11.8	4.8	8.2	1.6	9.0
Namibia	2024	8.5	1.1	7.3	7.2	12.3	6.4	47.6	22.4	51.4
Nauru										
Nepal	2024	13.5	3.0	10.5	13.1	12.9	13.1	6.5	0.3	8.2
New Zealand	2024	46.7	5.9	40.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	63.1	49.1	65.2
Nicaragua	2024	9.0	1.7	7.3	6.6	13.4	4.9	47.7	17.3	54.9
Niger	2024	1.5	0.6	0.9	10.8	15.4	8.0	0.0	0.0	26.9
Nigeria	2024	40.0	4.2	35.8	8.5	10.5	8.2	0.0	0.0	5.2
North Macedonia	2024	11.9	1.4	10.6	6.3	18.3	4.7	43.5	13.9	47.5
Norway	2024	97.8	9.5	88.3	2.1	18.6	0.3	91.2	44.2	96.3
Oman	2024	43.4	6.0	37.5	5.4	11.4	4.4	15.4	38.6	11.7
Pakistan	2024	56.3	8.9	47.4	6.7	4.6	7.1	43.9	32.6	46.0
Palau										
Panama	2024	22.4	3.0	19.4	5.9	14.5	4.6	43.4	20.9	46.9
Papua New Guinea	2024	6.6	1.1	5.5	2.6	7.2	1.7	86.5	73.8	88.9
Paraguay	2024	17.2	1.4	15.8	6.2	11.3	5.8	37.7	19.2	39.3
Peru	2024	54.9	6.7	48.2	1.7	1.5	1.8	75.2	77.0	74.9
Philippines	2024	134.9	20.4	114.5	5.5	10.8	4.5	44.5	16.0	49.5
Qatar	2024	34.6	3.9	30.7	4.1	4.0	4.2	19.3	39.2	16.7
Russian Federation										
Rwanda	2024	6.4	1.2	5.2	18.7	33.2	15.3	32.0	9.6	37.3
Saint Kitts and Nevis										
Saint Lucia										
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines										
Samoa	2024	0.5	0.1	0.4	9.3	11.1	8.7	33.4	18.8	39.1
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	223.5	30.0	193.5	5.4	6.9	5.2	25.7	40.8	23.4
Senegal	2024	10.6	2.1	8.5	9.2	12.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	15.7
Serbia	2024	36.9	4.0	32.9	6.9	19.4	5.4	3.5	0.1	3.9

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
41	20	27	202	54	148	0.5	10.6	0.2	Iceland
92	30	72	2,622	303	2,319	2.2	4.4	2.0	India
87	25	68	1,303	145	1,158	1.9	5.5	1.1	Indonesia
76	24	56	824	131	693	0.3	2.7	0.2	Israel
45	18	29	152	78	74	0.3	0.9	0.0	Jamaica
88	28	70	2,219	220	1,999	2.1	6.6	2.1	Japan
72	24	50	553	171	382	0.9	0.0	1.1	Jordan
71	22	50	475	97	378	0.8	9.8	0.5	Kazakhstan
80	25	59	572	128	444	3.3	6.7	0.0	Kenya
31	10	21	45	10	35	0.6	2.7	0.5	Kiribati
85	26	68	1,727	151	1,576	0.4	5.2	0.3	Korea, Republic of
51	21	32	214	110	104	1.6	0.0	1.6	Kuwait, the State of
69	23	46	306	104	202	0.1	4.2	0.0	Kyrgyz Republic
45	18	29	178	47	131	1.1	2.2	1.0	Lao People's Democratic Republic
32	12	21	116	20	96	1.1	8.4	0.2	Lesotho
23	9	14	48	17	31	0.2	0.8	0.1	Liberia
34	18	16	101	60	41	0.0	6.5	0.0	Libya
56	15	44	320	27	293	3.0	0.8	3.3	Macao, China
47	15	33	217	47	170	0.3	1.1	0.0	Madagascar
51	17	37	187	41	146	8.1	9.0	0.0	Malawi
84	25	65	1,269	163	1,106	0.6	6.7	0.3	Malaysia
34	14	22	87	32	55	4.5	3.7	4.5	Maldives
60	17	45	196	42	154	1.6	1.5	1.6	Mali
44	18	31	118	45	73	0.0	3.0	0.0	Mauritania
78	20	63	745	50	695	1.4	1.3	1.4	Mauritius
89	28	69	1,687	217	1,470	0.2	0.7	0.1	Mexico
32	8	24	76	12	64	2.3	4.7	2.3	Micronesia, Federated States of
64	22	45	444	103	341	1.9	3.2	0.7	Moldova, Republic of
48	19	31	204	47	157	2.2	8.4	2.0	Mongolia
55	17	39	207	53	154	0.0	0.1	0.0	Montenegro
78	23	60	581	119	462	0.8	2.9	0.4	Morocco
26	13	13	66	35	31	0.2	0.9	0.1	Mozambique
67	19	51	406	77	329	1.5	3.5	0.9	Myanmar
72	18	57	656	80	576	2.0	10.9	1.0	Namibia
48	13	35	167	16	151	0.6	4.9	0.4	Nauru
72	24	53	432	94	338	0.1	0.0	0.2	Nepal
86	24	70	1,411	164	1,247	2.5	3.8	0.1	New Zealand
70	23	51	410	68	342	0.3	0.5	0.2	Nicaragua
45	16	29	142	45	97	0.1	0.3	0.0	Niger
28	18	10	99	75	24	0.3	1.6	0.2	Nigeria
76	26	52	608	147	461	0.2	0.6	0.1	North Macedonia
77	31	55	946	264	682	0.5	8.8	0.5	Norway
58	25	37	291	90	201	1.0	0.0	1.1	Oman
82	24	64	792	108	684	3.3	4.4	3.2	Pakistan
16	1	15	30	1	29	0.0	29.8	0.0	Palau
80	21	64	866	61	805	1.4	8.1	0.2	Panama
22	6	16	51	12	39	0.7	4.3	0.3	Papua New Guinea
64	21	45	278	55	223	0.3	0.5	0.1	Paraguay
88	27	71	995	133	862	0.9	0.4	1.0	Peru
80	22	63	783	135	648	0.5	3.7	0.3	Philippines
55	22	34	361	122	239	2.2	0.7	2.2	Qatar
83	27	62	1,474	220	1,254	2.2	21.3	1.2	Russian Federation
57	19	40	153	49	104	0.3	2.1	0.0	Rwanda
38	9	29	139	19	120	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Kitts and Nevis
54	13	42	192	31	161	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Lucia
38	13	25	114	27	87	0.0	0.0	0.0	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
41	13	28	104	16	88	4.7	6.3	4.0	Samoa
74	24	54	682	159	523	1.3	0.0	1.3	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of
49	17	34	191	80	111	0.1	0.7	0.0	Senegal
85	30	63	1,408	269	1,139	0.2	0.5	0.1	Serbia

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Imports and exports profile

Country/Territory	Trade year	Imports Profile								
		Imports			Trade weighted average MFN applied			Duty-free imports		
		All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG
		Billion US$			(Per cent)			Share of total (%)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Seychelles	2024	1.5	0.3	1.2	4.4	11.8	2.9	83.9	67.2	87.3
Sierra Leone										
Singapore	2024	452.9	16.3	436.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	99.9	98.4	100.0
Solomon Islands										
Somalia										
South Africa	2024	92.5	7.4	85.1	5.9	8.5	5.7	59.0	48.7	59.9
South Sudan										
Sri Lanka	2024	18.5	2.8	15.8	7.1	18.7	5.1	51.3	11.7	58.3
Suriname	2024	1.7	0.3	1.4	10.0	19.0	8.3	11.4	11.9	11.3
Switzerland	2024	371.9	17.2	354.6	1.1	22.9	0.0	96.4	23.5	99.9
Chinese Taipei	2024	357.8	15.1	342.7	1.8	9.9	1.5	76.9	33.3	78.8
Tajikistan										
Tanzania	2024	15.7	1.5	14.1	11.7	48.3	7.7	46.3	6.5	50.7
Thailand	2024	301.5	17.5	284.0	6.2	36.6	4.4	59.7	13.7	62.6
Timor-Leste	2023	0.9	0.2	0.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	7.8
Togo	2024	3.2	0.5	2.7	12.4	19.0	11.2	0.0	0.0	8.2
Tonga	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2	5.3	4.6	5.6	52.1	70.0	45.9
Trinidad and Tobago										
Tunisia	2024	25.1	3.0	21.4	15.4	12.3	15.7	43.7	56.3	43.4
Türkiye	2024	344.0	23.2	320.8	9.8	28.4	8.5	29.1	34.5	28.7
Uganda	2024	13.8	1.5	12.3	15.3	29.7	13.5	40.9	10.2	44.7
Ukraine	2024	64.8	6.6	58.2	3.6	6.0	3.3	52.2	35.4	54.1
United Arab Emirates	2023	390.7	23.2	367.5	3.4	12.5	2.8	43.5	30.9	44.3
United Kingdom	2024	755.7	79.2	676.5	3.4	12.4	2.4	58.7	17.4	63.5
United States of America	2024	3,123.6	208.5	2,915.1	2.2	4.6	2.0	55.4	34.8	56.9
Uruguay	2024	12.4	1.8	10.6	8.7	10.3	8.5	32.6	11.4	36.2
Vanuatu										
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of										
Viet Nam	2023	318.1	29.8	288.3	5.1	10.3	4.5	57.1	33.7	59.5
Yemen										
Zambia	2024	11.2	0.7	10.4	10.9	14.0	10.6	52.5	24.4	54.4
Zimbabwe										

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Imports and exports profile

Exports Profile									
Diversification index number of HS chapters			Diversification index number of HS 6-digits			Applied weighted tariff faced in major markets			Country/Territory
All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	All	AG	Non-AG	
Based on exports to the top 5 sectorial partners listed in Part B of each country profile.									
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
31	11	23	84	23	61	1.0	4.3	0.9	Seychelles
45	12	34	239	26	213	0.1	0.8	0.0	Sierra Leone
85	28	62	1,157	137	1,020	0.4	5.0	0.2	Singapore
44	9	36	143	18	125	0.2	0.6	0.1	Solomon Islands
31	8	25	66	13	53	2.5	3.9	0.1	Somalia
90	29	72	2,259	341	1,918	1.3	4.5	1.0	South Africa
43	17	26	102	33	69	0.5	2.0	0.4	South Sudan
84	24	63	974	156	818	3.8	1.7	4.3	Sri Lanka
37	12	25	135	47	88	0.1	0.9	0.0	Suriname
91	32	67	1,936	472	1,464	1.1	3.5	1.0	Switzerland
88	27	66	1,458	193	1,265	0.5	6.0	0.5	Chinese Taipei
29	11	19	56	24	32	2.2	5.4	1.9	Tajikistan
56	18	39	188	64	124	0.4	0.7	0.3	Tanzania
91	27	72	1,683	176	1,507	1.6	4.6	1.1	Thailand
33	7	26	114	15	99	0.4	1.5	0.1	Timor-Leste
62	19	45	228	67	161	0.4	1.5	0.1	Togo
45	13	32	133	30	103	5.0	0.2	6.8	Tonga
64	18	46	486	93	393	0.9	0.0	0.9	Trinidad and Tobago
82	22	64	768	61	707	1.0	7.2	0.3	Tunisia
93	31	73	2,364	301	2,063	0.6	2.8	0.4	Türkiye
68	21	50	343	70	273	0.0	0.0	0.0	Uganda
83	25	62	1,102	144	958	6.7	11.3	0.3	Ukraine
90	26	69	1,449	287	1,162	2.0	2.8	2.0	United Arab Emirates
92	31	74	2,536	557	1,979	0.7	1.1	0.7	United Kingdom
90	30	71	2,536	346	2,190	1.5	6.2	0.9	United States of America
66	21	51	352	66	286	4.9	8.6	0.3	Uruguay
31	4	27	93	6	87	1.3	3.1	1.1	Vanuatu
45	19	27	114	46	68	0.8	1.3	0.7	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
92	30	72	1987	187	1800	1.7	4.5	1.6	Viet Nam
38	17	23	114	46	68	0.4	0.0	0.5	Yemen
42	20	22	123	50	73	0.2	2.7	0.1	Zambia
54	20	38	188	48	140	4.5	15.6	0.8	Zimbabwe

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1. The information provided by the European Union covers its 27 member States from 1 February 2020.
2. The information provided by Switzerland covers Liechtenstein.
3. For statistics on bound tariffs of the UK, the calculations are based on the UK submission of its full Schedule in HS2017 which has not yet been approved by all members.



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Part A.1
Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Row titles	Description or method of calculation
Simple average final bound	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines.
Simple average MFN applied	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
Trade weighted average MFN applied	HS six-digit MFN tariff averages weighted with HS six-digit import flows of the most recently available year.
Imports in billion US$	Imports in billion US$.
Binding coverage	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. The percentage share is also presented separately for non-agricultural (Non-AG) tariff lines. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
AG: Tariff quotas (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concession covered by tariff quotas. Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
AG: Special safeguards (in %)	Per cent of HS six-digit subheadings in the schedule of agricultural concessions with at least one tariff line subject to Special Safeguards (SSG). Partial coverage is taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.

Technical notes

Only duties and imports recorded under HS Chapters 01-97 are taken into account. Each applied tariff schedule is validated against the standard nomenclature at the HS six-digit subheading level of the HS version adopted by the country for the reference year. National tariff lines that do not follow this standard (i.e., the first six digits should be based on the standard subheading nomenclature of the HS version used by the country) are discarded and not taken into account. On the other hand, missing subheadings are added. Hence, all calculations are based on the complete standard nomenclature. All simple averages are based on pre-aggregated HS six-digit averages. Pre-aggregation means that duties at the tariff line level are first averaged to HS six-digit subheadings. Subsequent calculations are based on these pre-aggregated averages.

To the extent possible, non-*ad valorem* duties are converted into *ad valorem* equivalents. The methodology used for the conversion is in Technical Annex B of *World Tariff Profiles 2006*.

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Part A.2
Tariffs and imports by product groups

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Final bound duties	AVG	Simple average of final bound duties excluding unbound tariff lines
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
	Binding in %	Share of HS six-digit subheadings containing at least one bound tariff line. Full binding coverage is indicated by 100 without further decimals. If some tariff lines are unbound but the result still rounds to 100 this is reflected by maintaining one decimal, i.e. 100.0.
MFN applied duties	AVG	Simple average of MFN applied duties.
	Duty free	Share of duty-free HS six-digit subheadings in the total number of subheadings in the product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis.
	Max	Highest *ad valorem* duty or calculated AVE within the product group
Imports	Share in %	Share of imports falling under product group
	Duty free in %	Share of MFN duty-free imports falling under product group in total imports in that product group. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

Frequency distribution by duty ranges

The shares by duty ranges in the frequency distribution are based on the *pro rata* shares of tariff line level duties in the standard HS six-digit subheadings. For example, if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20, then half of the HS six-digit subheading is allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range. The frequency distribution includes AVEs whenever those were calculated. The percentages by duty ranges add up to 100 per cent for MFN applied duties unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines for which no separate category was allocated. For bound duties, the duty ranges add up to the percentage of the binding coverage unless there are non-computable AVEs or missing tariff lines. Please note that the use of different nomenclatures for bound and MFN applied duties affects the comparability of bound and MFN applied duty shares by frequency ranges.

When trade is available at the tariff line level, imports are allocated on a tariff line basis to the respective duty ranges. Otherwise, HS six-digit imports are allocated on a *pro rata* basis to duty ranges, e.g. if there are two tariff lines in one HS six-digit subheading, one with a duty of 10 and one with a duty of 20 then half of the HS six-digit imports are allocated to the 5–10 range and the other half to the 15–25 range.

Share of HS six-digit subheadings subject to non-*ad valorem* duties: when only part of the HS six-digit subheading is subject to non-*ad valorem* duties, the percentage share of these tariff lines is used.



Part B
Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Column heading		Description or method of calculation
Bilateral imports	in Mill US$	Total imports of major partner countries
Diversification: 95 % trade in no. of	HS 2 digit	Number of HS Chapters with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows.
	HS 6 digit	Number of HS six-digit subheadings with trade flows after exclusion of 5 per cent of smallest bilateral tariff line trade flows
MFN Average of traded TL	Simple	Simple average of MFN duties based only on tariff lines with imports
	Weighted	Trade-weighted average MFN duty
Preference margin	Weighted	Trade-weighted average difference between the MFN duty and the most advantageous preferential duty. Tariff lines where either MFN or preferential duties cannot be expressed in *ad valorem* terms have been excluded.
Duty-free imports	TL in %	Duty-free tariff lines in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.
	Value in %	Share of duty-free trade in per cent of all bilateral trade flows; includes duty-free preferential treatment. Partially duty-free subheadings are taken into account on a *pro rata* basis if tariff line imports are not available.

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Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Agricultural products (Ag)		
A	Live animals and meat	Ch 01, Ch 02 (except 0209), 1601, 1602; subheading 0410.10
B	Dairy products	Headings 0401-0406, 2105, 3501; subheading 3502.20
C	Fruits and vegetables	Ch 07, Ch 08, Ch 20 (except 2009); headings 1105, 1106, 1903; subheading 2103.20
D	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	Ch 09, Ch 18; heading 2101
E	Cereals and food preparations	Ch 10, Ch 11 (except 1105, 1106), Ch 19 (except 1903), Ch 21 (except 2101, 2105, 2103.20); heading 2209; subheading 2404.91
F	Oilseeds, fats and oils	Headings 1201-1207; headings 0209, 1501-1506 (except 1504.10, 1504.20), 1518; subheadings 1516.10, 1521.90; headings 1507-1517 (except 1516.10), 1520-1522 (except 1521.90)
G	Sugars and confectionery	Ch 17
H	Beverages and tobacco	Headings 2009, 2201, 2202; headings 2203-2208; Ch 24 (except 2404.12, 2404.91, 2404.92, 2404.99)
I	Cotton, silk and wool	Headings 5201-5203; headings 5001-5003, 5101-5103, 5301, 5302
J	Other agricultural products	Ch 06, Ch 13, Ch 14; headings 1209-1214; headings 3301, 3503-3505, 3823; subheadings 2905.43-2905.45, 3502.90, 3809.10, 3824.60; headings 1208, 2301-2309 (except 2301.20); Ch 05 (except 0508.00, 0511.91); headings 0407-0410 (except 0410.10), 4101-4103, 4301; subheadings 3502.11, 3502.19

1. Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) categories were first defined in the Tokyo Round and adapted for the Harmonized System in the Uruguay Round. The product group breakdown in this publication deviates slightly from the previous definition, which was based on the HS 1992 nomenclature and updated in 2023 (2023 version). See the World Tariff Profiles (2023) "Product classification for WTO trade statistics and policy analysis – Multilateral Trade Negotiations (MTN) Categories" available at https://www.wto.org/english/res_e/statis_e/wtp2023_special_topic2_e.pdf



Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
K	Fish and fish products	Ch 03, Ch 16 (except 1601, 1602); heading 0508; subheadings 0511.91, 1504.10, 1504.20, 2301.20
L	Minerals and metals	Ch 25, Ch 26, Ch 27 (except 2709, 2710, 2716), Ch 68, Ch 69, Ch 70 (except 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69); headings 7102 (except 7102.39), 7104 (except 7104.91, 7104.99); subheading 7103.10; headings 7101, 7103 (except 7103.10), 7105, 7113-7117 (except 7115.10); subheadings 7102.39, 7104.91, 7104.99; Ch 74-81; headings 7106-7112; Ch 72, Ch 73 (excluding 7321, 7322), Ch 82, Ch 83 (except 8304, 8305); heading 7118; subheading 7115.10
M	Petroleum	Heading 2709; heading 2710
N	Chemicals	Ch 28, Ch 29 (except 2905.43-2905.45, 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941), Ch 30; headings 2936, 2937, 2939, 2941; Ch 39, Ch 31, Ch 32, Ch 33 (except 3301, 3306.20), Ch 34 (except 3406), Ch 36 (except 3605, 3606), Ch 37, Ch 38 (except 3809.10, 3823, 3824.60); headings 3506, 3507; subheadings 2404.12, 2404.92, 2404.99
O	Wood, paper, furniture	Ch 44-46, Ch 47-49; headings 9401-9404 (except 9402.90, 9404.30-9404.90)
P	Textiles	Ch 50 (except 5001-5003), Ch 51 (except 5101-5103), Ch 52 (except 5201-5203), Ch 53 (except 5301, 5302), Ch 54, Ch 55, Ch 56-60, Ch 63, Ch 65 (except 6506, 6507); headings 6601, 8804; subheadings 3306.20, 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 7019.11-7019.13, 7019.61, 7019.63-7019.69, 9404.30-9404.90, 9612.10
Q	Clothing	Ch 61-62
R	Rubber, leather and footwear	Ch 40, Ch 41 (except 4101-4103), Ch 42 (except 4202.12, 4202.22, 4202.32, 4202.92, 4206.00), Ch 43 (except 4301), Ch 64
S	Mechanical, office and computing machinery	Headings 8405, 8413-8428 (except 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.20, 8422.11, 8423.10), 8431 (except 8431.41-8431.49), 8467 (except 8467.21-8467.29), 8476, 8480-8484, 8487; headings 8429-8449 (except 8431.10-8431.39, 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99), 8451-8466 (except 8451.21, 8452.10), 8468, 8472 (except 8472.90), 8474, 8475, 8477-8479, 8485, 8486; subheadings 8467.21-8467.29; headings 8401, 8402, 8404, 8406-8412; headings 8470, 8471, 8473; subheadings 8443.31-8443.39, 8443.99, 8472.90, 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62

Definition of groups used in part A.2

Product Group – MTN[1] Categories		Harmonized System nomenclature 2022
Non-agricultural products (Non-Ag)		
T	Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	Headings 8501-8507, 8511-8515, 8531, 8535-8539, 8540 (except 8540.11-8540.60), 8543-8549 (except 8544.70); headings 8532-8534; subheading 8523.52; headings 8541, 8542; headings 8517, 8518, 8524, 8526, 8529, 8530; subheading 8544.70; headings 8519-8523 (except 8523.52), 8525, 8527, 8528 (except 8528.42, 8528.52, 8528.62); subheadings 8540.11-8540.60; headings 7321, 7322, 8403, 8450, 8508-8510, 8516; subheadings 8414.51, 8414.60, 8418.10-8418.40, 8419.11-8419.19, 8422.11, 8423.10, 8451.21, 8452.10
U	Transport equipment	Headings 8702-8708 (except 8707.90); Ch 86, Ch 89, Ch 88 (except 8804); headings 8701, 8709, 8711-8714, 8716; subheading 8707.90
V	Other Manufactures	Headings 9001-9013; headings 9014-9017, 9024-9033; headings 9018-9022 (except 9022.19); subheadings 8419.20, 9402.90; Ch 91, Ch 93; heading 8710; Ch 95, Ch 66 (except 6601), Ch 67, Ch 92, Ch 96 (except 9612.10), Ch 97; headings 2716, 3406, 3605, 3606, 4206, 6506, 6507, 6602, 6603, 8304, 8305, 8715, 9023, 9405, 9406; subheading 9022.19

Afghanistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2016
Simple average final bound	13.3	34.0	10.1	Binding coverage:	Total	96.8
MFN applied					Non-Ag	96.2
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.4	0.7	19.1	0	19.3	30.4	24.7	0	5.4
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	10.4	26.9	38.2	0.1	10.6	10.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.7	2.7	60	100					
Dairy products	29.2	0	60	100					
Fruits and vegetables	49.6	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	27.8	0	60	100					
Cereals and food preparations	35.4	0	60	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.1	0	60	100					
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	50	100					
Beverages and tobacco	56.5	0	70	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	18.8	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	23.1	0	60	100					
Fish and fish products	6.6	0	30	100					
Minerals and metals	11.9	11.9	40	97.4					
Petroleum	13.3	0	15	100					
Chemicals	6.3	0.9	40	92.9					
Wood, paper, furniture	10.4	8.9	30	96.5					
Textiles	15.2	0	40	95.6					
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.7	5.8	30	77.4					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.5	23.7	20	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.8	41.4	30	100					
Transport equipment	7.0	29.7	50	92.9					
Other Manufactures	11.4	14.1	30	99.5					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	688	5	15	30.6	34.4	34.4	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2024	560	5	20	8.0	4.6	1.5	16.3	68.4
3. China	2024	38	2	3	16.1	23.7	23.0	91.3	98.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	33	5	18	4.5	3.3	0.0	33.8	40.1
5. European Union	2024	32	11	27	10.8	2.5	2.5	99.5	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2024	99	4	5	17.3	3.6	3.2	32.4	97.3
2. European Union	2024	10	38	176	5.2	4.6	4.6	99.9	100.0
3. Switzerland	2024	7	43	301	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	7	12	32	5.1	0.8	0.2	62.8	87.8
5. Türkiye	2024	6	4	6	4.2	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0

Albania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.5	9.7	6.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.5	7.7	2.9
Trade weighted average	2025	3.6	7.6	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.6	1.6	8.1

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		10.3	18.8	53.6	0.0	17.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	12.3	21.1	52.6	14.0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	18.8	19.0	44.3	17.9	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		37.3	29.5	16.9	1.9	14.4	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	61.0	17.4	12.5	9.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	69.9	9.9	13.5	6.7	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	9.3	0.1	20	100	7.8	4.6	15	1.9	8.1
Dairy products	10.0	0	20	100	9.5	2.0	15	0.9	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	11.9	0	20	100	10.6	0	15	2.2	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	20	100	10.9	3.7	15	1.1	23.4
Cereals and food preparations	8.3	1.3	20	100	6.6	5.3	15	3.7	21.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.3	64.4	10	100	3.0	64.4	10	0.7	86.7
Sugars and confectionery	7.2	0	10	100	5.4	5.9	10	0.6	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	13.9	25.5	20	100	9.6	26.0	15	3.8	24.7
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	2.0	0	2	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	8.0	11.6	20	100	6.0	14.3	15	1.3	24.3
Fish and fish products	0.0	99.7	10	100	0.0	99.8	10	1.3	100.0
Minerals and metals	6.5	43.4	20	100	4.8	43.8	15	16.9	61.8
Petroleum	8.8	0	10	100	5.6	38.8	10	6.0	93.2
Chemicals	3.6	35.5	10	100	1.3	56.8	6	12.0	45.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.8	93.5	20	100	0.6	93.4	15	4.3	98.0
Textiles	9.1	0.1	20	100	4.4	43.3	15	4.4	57.1
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.6	3.5	20	100	8.4	29.5	15	3.4	58.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	32.8	10	100	0.2	93.2	10	7.0	80.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.0	48.6	20	100	2.7	62.6	10	8.4	57.3
Transport equipment	7.7	14.5	20	100	2.3	49.1	15	11.3	80.3
Other Manufactures	10.1	36.7	20	100	7.3	37.7	15	4.9	74.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	216	17	61	13.1	11.7	11.7	90.1	99.8
2. Serbia	2024	36	7	20	18.8	21.5	21.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	29	11	18	3.5	0.5	0.2	75.0	96.2
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	19	6	19	8.5	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2024	19	13	27	23.4	39.0	39.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,897	47	321	4.6	5.3	4.9	99.6	98.4
2. China	2024	203	7	17	6.0	1.1	0.0	11.3	83.7
3. United States of America	2024	98	20	79	9.3	4.1	1.8	39.3	85.2
4. Montenegro	2024	79	18	51	4.4	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. North Macedonia	2024	72	17	36	10.5	4.0	4.0	99.7	100.0

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Angola

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		59.1	52.7	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	12.7	23.6	11.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	8.8	20.0	6.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	14.0	2.2	11.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.4	4.2	0	0	94.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	17.2	8.3	22.8	1.3	7.9	38.4	4.1	0	0
Imports	2024	24.9	0.4	23.9	0.6	9.9	37.2	3.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	41.4	20.3	10.5	0.1	8.8	18.1	0.7	0	0
Imports	2024	42.7	38.6	5.1	0.6	2.8	10.1	0.2	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	53.4	0	55	100	19.0	12.6	55	3.2	1.0
Dairy products	55.0	0	55	100	27.1	12.0	50	0.7	0.3
Fruits and vegetables	50.0	0	55	100	41.3	0.8	50	0.4	1.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	55.0	0	55	100	16.9	1.9	50	0.2	0.1
Cereals and food preparations	52.9	0	55	100	22.5	33.2	55	6.6	53.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	47.7	0	60	100	9.5	23.3	50	2.2	1.4
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	55	100	18.6	23.5	50	1.3	1.1
Beverages and tobacco	55.0	0	60	100	47.6	2.9	55	0.9	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool	55.0	0	55	100	6.6	60.0	50	0.0	60.7
Other agricultural products	55.1	0	60	100	9.1	33.2	50	0.6	62.0
Fish and fish products	60.0	0	60	100	24.5	0	55	0.2	0
Minerals and metals	60.4	0	80	100	13.8	26.8	55	11.6	19.1
Petroleum	63.3	0	80	100	4.0	33.3	10	20.3	0.0
Chemicals	60.0	0	60	100	5.2	77.0	55	10.0	69.4
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	24.8	13.9	50	2.8	61.9
Textiles	60.4	0	80	100	12.5	23.8	55	1.1	22.7
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	38.0	0	50	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	5.7	23.9	50	1.7	36.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	84.0	50	18.3	83.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	7.0	38.1	55	7.0	33.6
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	3.7	52.3	50	6.4	51.8
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	80	100	4.8	28.9	50	4.1	77.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	21	5	7	10.5	15.2	15.2	97.0	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2023	9	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
3. Morocco	2024	9	2	2	2.5	2.5	0.1	50.0	5.3
4. Türkiye	2024	5	2	3	0.8	0.3	0.1	90.0	96.0
5. Namibia	2024	3	5	7	12.9	2.4	0.0	18.8	81.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	17,693	1	1	3.8	0.1	0.1	98.1	100.0
2. European Union	2024	6,541	2	3	4.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	4,509	1	2	9.1	0.5	0.0	16.1	0.1
4. Indonesia	2024	1,720	1	1	7.5	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	1,662	3	10	1.1	0.0	0.0	97.7	100.0

Antigua and Barbuda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	105.0	51.7	Binding coverage:	Total	95.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag	94.7
Simple average					Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	84.6	14.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	91.7	1.9	1.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	102.5	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	116.8	0	220	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	101.6	0	156	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	110.1	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	51.8	0	120	100					
Petroleum	102.7	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.5	0	190	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	52.1	0	153	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	83	100					
Clothing	50.2	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.5	0	100	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.6	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	53.7	0	163	100					
Transport equipment	58.7	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	53.3	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2024	1	3	4	14.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Angola	2024	1	1	1	30.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Liberia	2024	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. European Union	2024	0	6	8	12.6	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	0	5	7	6.9	7.6	7.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2024	66	1	2	1.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	65	5	6	3.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. Thailand	2024	31	4	9	10.3	4.0	0.0	23.4	74.4
4. United States of America	2024	14	5	6	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahamas	2024	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Argentina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.8	32.4	31.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.4	9.5	12.8
Trade weighted average	2025	12.3	9.1	12.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	60.2	5.6	54.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.8	0.4	0.4	6.8	88.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	10.9	2.8	57.0	14.2	13.6	1.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	3.9	0.4	74.0	10.0	9.2	2.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.3	1.4	19.8	78.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	19.8	4.1	12.9	25.9	23.3	14.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	23.9	2.2	7.1	25.5	25.5	15.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	26.4	0	35	100	7.5	15.9	16	0.2	28.0
Dairy products	33.1	0	35	100	17.3	0	28	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.2	0	35	100	9.4	5.3	35	1.1	1.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	10.8	0	22	1.0	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.2	0	35	100	10.3	15.2	20	0.5	15.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.5	0	35	100	8.6	12.3	32	5.6	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.7	0	35	100	17.0	0	35	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.9	0.7	35	100	6.1	24.1	20	0.7	28.0
Fish and fish products	34.5	0	35	100	9.5	3.3	16	0.3	0.2
Minerals and metals	34.4	0	35	100	9.3	17.2	35	11.1	40.6
Petroleum	33.6	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	2.6	96.2
Chemicals	21.2	0	35	100	6.1	47.7	35	22.6	35.9
Wood, paper, furniture	30.3	0	35	100	9.8	17.2	35	2.3	9.6
Textiles	35.0	0	35	100	23.1	2.7	35	1.7	4.1
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	100	15.0	8.2	35	3.0	5.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	34.9	0	35	100	11.5	14.7	35	15.8	14.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.9	0	35	100	13.2	19.6	35	10.4	19.5
Transport equipment	34.5	0	35	100	17.5	19.1	35	15.2	2.0
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	14.8	12.2	35	5.0	27.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	5,725	17	51	14.1	6.1	0.0	13.7	70.0
2. China	2024	5,528	6	8	11.0	7.2	0.0	12.7	0.5
3. Brazil	2024	3,912	17	53	11.8	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2024	3,012	1	2	32.1	19.7	0.0	19.6	1.8
5. Chile	2024	2,397	20	73	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2024	9,665	27	109	14.1	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	5,513	21	63	3.3	0.2	0.1	80.5	85.7
3. Chile	2024	4,542	33	128	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	2,400	33	104	4.5	5.4	0.0	20.9	30.6
5. Switzerland	2024	1,706	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Armenia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		8.7	14.7	7.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.4	8.2	6.1
Trade weighted average	2025	6.0	9.7	5.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	16.5	1.4	15.1

WTO member since		2003
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0.4	1.1	97.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.7	41.4	20.2	28.5	1.1	0.0	0.1	0	23.5
Imports	2024	8.5	34.7	15.6	35.5	4.0	0	1.7	0	48.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.9	7.0	6.9	45.2	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	17.1	42.2	29.0	11.0	0.6	0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2024	18.5	17.6	13.8	49.5	0.7	0	0	0	5.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	0.9	3.9
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	8.5	4.8	15	1.2	10.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.6	0	15	100	4.9	9.3	13	1.0	32.8
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	8.8	1.9	30	1.4	5.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.1	5.9	15	100	7.4	16.8	15	0.5	6.8
Sugars and confectionery	14.4	0	15	100	8.1	0	15	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	14.7	2.0	15	100	10.6	4.0	20	1.6	1.4
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	99.1
Other agricultural products	14.1	4.2	15	100	5.4	10.7	15	0.9	11.5
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	6.7	0.9	15	0.2	21.1
Minerals and metals	7.4	44.1	15	100	7.3	9.0	20	52.8	10.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	2.8	0
Chemicals	0.3	96.7	15	100	4.6	9.3	10	5.2	2.6
Wood, paper, furniture	3.9	72.7	15	100	8.0	5.0	15	2.0	1.2
Textiles	9.2	4.5	15	100	7.5	1.0	18	2.0	0.2
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	7.9	0	18	2.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	7.6	15	100	5.5	10.8	15	1.4	4.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.2	31.0	15	100	2.4	69.1	15	6.0	63.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.4	30.1	15	100	4.7	43.4	18	9.8	64.3
Transport equipment	9.2	12.9	15	100	8.7	14.3	20	3.9	4.7
Other Manufactures	10.5	30.0	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	3.0	32.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Georgia	2024	38	16	46	8.5	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	27	2	2	11.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2024	25	16	51	14.2	5.6	0.0	8.6	48.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	22	2	2	9.2	94.4	0.0	51.8	3.6
5. United States of America	2024	18	10	36	5.0	3.7	1.3	64.0	67.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,338	1	4	4.6	0.7	0.0	7.2	86.2
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	2,540	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	740	2	5	5.7	0.6	0.0	12.3	91.7
4. European Union	2024	280	13	26	4.9	2.9	0.0	19.7	50.7
5. United States of America	2024	107	12	18	7.3	1.3	0.5	53.8	89.9

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Australia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		9.4	3.2	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	97.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag	96.8
Simple average	2025	2.1	1.1	2.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.8
Trade weighted average	2025	2.5	2.6	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	280.4	17.0	263.4			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.1	44.0	16.3	3.6	2.7	0.3	0	0	1.6
MFN applied	2025	78.7	20.8	0.1	0.3	0.1	0	0	0	0.9
Imports	2024	49.8	47.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	0	0	0	3.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	17.9	26.3	16.1	7.5	4.6	2.4	0	0.9
MFN applied	2025	54.9	45.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	50.0	50.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	1.4	64.2	16	100	0.3	93.6	5	0.3	86.4
Dairy products	3.2	24.0	*15*	100	2.4	74.0	*15*	0.5	49.0
Fruits and vegetables	3.9	21.4	29	100	1.5	69.0	5	0.9	41.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.7	75.9	17	100	0.5	90.7	5	0.8	76.2
Cereals and food preparations	2.7	24.7	17	100	1.2	74.6	5	1.6	27.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	3.0	23.5	14	100	1.0	80.8	5	0.3	70.8
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	15	100	1.5	67.6	5	0.1	13.7
Beverages and tobacco	10.3	3.7	25	100	3.5	30.3	5	0.8	23.1
Cotton, silk and wool	1.0	16.0	2	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	2.2	34.9	20	100	0.4	91.9	5	0.8	92.7
Fish and fish products	0.4	74.1	10	100	0.0	99.6	5	0.6	86.0
Minerals and metals	6.6	22.5	45	97.6	2.7	46.7	5	10.0	39.5
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.9	100.0
Chemicals	9.0	9.2	55	100	1.6	68.4	5	11.6	56.9
Wood, paper, furniture	6.5	28.0	22	100	2.3	54.2	5	3.1	17.6
Textiles	18.4	13.7	55	89.8	3.5	30.5	5	1.6	15.5
Clothing	41.4	6.7	55	94.0	4.4	13.0	5	2.8	4.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.3	9.9	55	85.6	3.5	30.3	5	2.3	5.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.6	22.1	50	97.8	2.2	57.0	5	14.1	44.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.6	38.6	48	96.6	1.9	62.2	5	11.7	64.4
Transport equipment	12.3	11.8	40	97.6	3.1	37.8	5	16.6	18.6
Other Manufactures	6.0	39.5	55	98.6	1.2	76.5	5	6.5	78.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	11,677	17	40	12.8	19.3	6.9	92.3	71.3
2. United States of America	2024	5,412	15	35	4.9	6.6	2.6	91.4	85.3
3. Japan	2024	4,868	17	46	20.2	23.9	15.6	69.7	59.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	3,289	15	39	60.1	38.6	25.4	60.3	45.0
5. Indonesia	2024	3,166	14	26	10.2	3.7	2.7	92.2	85.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	129,004	5	12	5.7	0.6	0.6	97.5	99.9
2. Japan	2024	48,005	6	12	1.7	0.0	0.0	99.5	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	26,666	8	18	6.2	1.4	1.4	99.7	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2024	13,854	7	11	3.2	0.0	0.0	49.3	99.1
5. India	2024	13,583	12	20	11.5	4.9	1.9	46.1	67.0

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Azerbaijan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2024	7.8	12.9	7.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2024	6.3	11.2	5.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2024	21.0	2.8	18.2		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	13.1	10.2	0.8	72.0	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.1	7.4
Imports	2024	26.6	11.2	3.9	51.8	1.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	11.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2024	41.0	19.9	0.1	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8
Imports	2024	51.0	13.7	0.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					14.4	11.7	*66*	1.2	8.2
Dairy products					12.6	0	15	1.3	0
Fruits and vegetables					14.6	3.0	*72*	1.7	2.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					14.7	0.6	15	1.2	0.1
Cereals and food preparations					10.9	21.6	15	3.5	47.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.9	38.4	15	1.3	51.4
Sugars and confectionery					13.3	7.4	15	1.1	31.4
Beverages and tobacco					22.2	2.0	*101*	1.1	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool					9.2	12.0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					9.9	21.4	*70*	1.2	65.0
Fish and fish products					7.1	20.3	15	0.3	35.4
Minerals and metals					7.7	31.9	*101*	25.5	69.9
Petroleum					10.7	28.6	15	8.3	72.1
Chemicals					2.7	75.8	15	9.9	58.3
Wood, paper, furniture					9.3	19.2	15	4.1	19.6
Textiles					10.8	18.5	*260*	1.7	36.8
Clothing					15.0	0	15	2.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					11.7	19.2	*46*	1.6	15.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.1	75.0	15	9.3	56.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.9	22.0	15	9.2	14.9
Transport equipment					3.8	56.9	15	11.4	42.3
Other Manufactures					9.2	30.8	15	3.0	43.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2024	191	8	10	30.9	3.3	0.0	14.7	87.9
2. European Union	2024	74	10	14	15.4	4.6	0.0	10.5	13.5
3. Georgia	2024	71	15	37	9.6	10.7	10.7	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2024	28	4	12	10.3	9.8	9.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2024	14	8	28	8.9	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	12,245	1	2	4.5	0.1	0.0	24.1	98.4
2. Türkiye	2024	1,626	8	16	5.3	3.0	0.0	22.0	37.9
3. Tunisia	2024	631	1	1	11.3	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
4. Georgia	2024	527	15	31	1.5	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Serbia	2024	473	1	2	6.0	1.3	0.0	6.3	0.0

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Bahamas

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	30.0	14.6	32.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2025	12.0	8.6	12.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2024	4.7	1.0	3.8		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	49.3	9.2	5.2	0	6.3	29.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
Imports	2024	62.4	6.5	9.2	0	12.3	6.7	3.0	0.0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	14.3	3.6	2.1	0.1	11.2	68.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Imports	2024	55.5	7.4	1.5	0.2	14.4	20.4	0.6	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					10.9	39.1	40	4.4	53.0
Dairy products					9.0	76.0	45	1.5	86.5
Fruits and vegetables					4.0	72.5	85	3.8	86.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.1	28.7	35	0.6	42.6
Cereals and food preparations					9.0	68.7	45	4.1	46.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils					17.7	49.3	40	0.5	96.9
Sugars and confectionery					7.1	78.4	60	0.5	69.4
Beverages and tobacco					13.9	77.7	*196*	3.7	64.1
Cotton, silk and wool					45.0	0	45	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					31.4	15.6	45	1.3	33.4
Fish and fish products					27.8	16.6	45	1.0	62.2
Minerals and metals					33.2	14.6	45	12.8	37.4
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0	16.1	100.0
Chemicals					38.2	9.7	100	9.3	38.0
Wood, paper, furniture					27.5	19.1	60	7.0	35.5
Textiles					36.8	2.0	45	1.5	15.5
Clothing					19.0	4.8	20	1.5	2.3
Rubber, leather and footwear					31.1	18.5	45	1.5	38.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					39.6	5.2	60	7.5	11.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					28.5	14.3	300	9.4	57.9
Transport equipment					10.5	73.8	45	7.9	94.8
Other Manufactures					27.6	28.3	60	4.1	48.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	4	4	4	6.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2024	1	1	1	6.0	0.1	0.0	14.3	98.4
3. United States of America	2024	1	3	3	1.5	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Maldives	2024	0	1	1	96.3	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	815	4	5	2.6	0.8	0.4	90.8	26.5
2. Honduras	2024	251	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
3. Thailand	2024	170	1	2	7.6	13.4	0.0	42.9	3.0
4. European Union	2024	133	3	4	3.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	68	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Bahrain, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.9	39.5	33.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.7	5.2	4.6
Trade weighted average	2025	4.7	6.8	4.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	15.5	2.3	13.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	70.0
	Non-Ag	65.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	96.2	1.6	2.1	0
MFN applied	2025	26.4	70.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	1.4
Imports	2024	31.9	64.5	0	0	0	0	3.6	0	3.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	0	0	0	62.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.5	91.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2024	13.6	86.4	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	35.0	0	35	100	3.1	36.8	5	2.5	26.9
Dairy products	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	35.0	0	35	100	2.9	41.2	5	2.8	60.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.0	0	35	100	3.8	22.2	5	0.9	25.6
Cereals and food preparations	35.0	0	35	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.8	37.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.0	0	35	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.6	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	35.0	0	35	100	3.5	29.5	5	0.6	74.5
Beverages and tobacco	99.5	0	200	100	25.4	30.6	100	1.6	33.9
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	35.0	0	35	100	4.3	13.9	5	0.7	17.4
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	0.8	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	58.2
Minerals and metals	34.9	0.3	35	72.6	4.9	2.4	5	25.5	8.1
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	66.7	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	34.8	0.6	35	17.4	4.6	11.5	100	19.4	16.6
Wood, paper, furniture	37.0	0	100	31.1	4.8	4.4	5	2.9	12.7
Textiles	35.0	0	35	97.8	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	35	38.1	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.1	5.4	35	100	4.5	10.3	5	10.8	14.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.3	19.0	35	100	3.7	25.4	5	7.8	46.6
Transport equipment	34.3	2.0	35	100	4.3	14.2	5	9.6	0.3
Other Manufactures	33.3	4.8	35	98.9	4.7	6.7	5	3.5	11.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	420	6	10	6.4	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	156	4	7	4.5	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2024	90	9	22	4.4	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2024	84	8	12	8.8	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
5. Qatar	2024	20	6	10	5.1	5.3	5.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,676	7	15	4.7	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	2,595	17	31	6.4	8.1	8.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	1,561	8	15	4.6	4.2	0.0	21.1	19.5
4. United States of America	2024	1,086	7	12	5.3	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2024	1,007	2	3	17.5	0.6	0.0	29.6	6.8

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Bangladesh

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		155.1	186.2	37.6	Binding coverage:	Total	17.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	4.3
Simple average	2025	14.1	17.7	13.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	0.2	6.5	0	91.6	0
MFN applied	2025	8.7	13.5	15.4	1.2	61.2	0	0	0	0.7
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	2.7	0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	3.6	31.3	24.3	1.9	39.0	0	0	0	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	193.7	0	200	100	20.0	7.7	25		
Dairy products	160.1	0	200	100	22.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables	190.0	0	200	100	23.1	2.2	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	184.4	0	200	100	22.6	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations	183.6	0	200	100	14.9	15.4	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	172.4	0	200	100	12.1	21.7	25		
Sugars and confectionery	172.9	0	200	100	17.8	0	25		
Beverages and tobacco	200.0	0	200	100	25.0	0	25		
Cotton, silk and wool	163.0	0	200	100	8.0	8.0	25		
Other agricultural products	189.6	0	200	100	9.9	16.3	25		
Fish and fish products	53.2	0	200	7.3	23.7	4.4	25		
Minerals and metals	34.5	0	50	1.3	13.3	2.8	25		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.0	0	25		
Chemicals	44.5	2.0	200	5.1	9.6	8.2	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	32.2	0	50	5.5	15.2	7.0	25		
Textiles	37.5	0	50	0.7	19.5	0.1	25		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	24.4	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear	3.0	0	3	0.6	14.5	0.6	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.1	0	50	6.8	3.3	0.8	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	45.3	0	50	3.4	14.7	0.8	25		
Transport equipment	20.1	0	50	9.3	13.6	6.8	25		
Other Manufactures	24.4	0	50	11.6	13.1	3.1	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	260	8	15	31.5	43.9	43.8	98.5	99.8
2. European Union	2024	126	13	45	12.2	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	100	9	19	7.0	62.0	0.0	25.0	10.9
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	87	12	33	5.4	6.3	0.0	22.4	8.4
5. United Kingdom	2024	43	10	43	12.0	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	21,377	11	101	5.3	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	8,315	14	100	8.6	15.3	0.0	20.8	3.4
3. United Kingdom	2024	4,161	8	102	7.2	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2024	1,745	34	118	14.0	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	1,612	8	87	8.1	16.9	16.9	100.0	100.0

Barbados

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	78.9	110.9	73.6
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.4
	Non-Ag	94.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		16.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		17.2

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	81.4	18.5	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	90.9	3.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	130.5	0	184	100					
Dairy products	114.8	0	141	100					
Fruits and vegetables	106.6	0	223	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	103	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	140.3	0	158	100					
Sugars and confectionery	106.5	0	122	100					
Beverages and tobacco	102.0	0	141	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	102.1	0	158	100					
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8					
Minerals and metals	72.9	0	158	100					
Petroleum	143.3	0	158	100					
Chemicals	70.4	0	122	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	70.0	0	70	100					
Textiles	70.0	0	70	100					
Clothing	70.2	0	117	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	72.9	0	127	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	72.6	0	152	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	76.9	0	152	100					
Transport equipment	104.3	0	247	100					
Other Manufactures	77.7	0	162	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	25	3	5	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Jamaica	2024	16	5	8	21.9	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	15	2	4	5.7	2.5	2.5	97.6	100.0
4. Canada	2024	14	2	3	3.1	0.9	0.9	97.5	99.5
5. United Kingdom	2024	9	2	4	12.1	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2024	28	6	9	10.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	14	13	17	3.3	0.6	0.6	98.7	100.0
3. China	2024	11	1	1	2.1	4.0	0.0	56.9	0.2
4. Grenada	2024	9	29	101	11.6	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. Bahamas	2024	6	11	16	22.2	2.3	0.0	38.6	91.6

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Belarus

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	6.6	9.8	6.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	8.7	41.3	20.4	23.0	4.5	0.5	1.3	0.3	23.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	17.1	42.3	29.2	10.6	0.7	0.0	0	0	6.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					18.7	14.8	80		
Dairy products					13.3	0	15		
Fruits and vegetables					8.5	4.8	15		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					4.9	9.3	13		
Cereals and food preparations					9.0	1.9	*57*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.4	16.8	15		
Sugars and confectionery					10.2	0	*43*		
Beverages and tobacco					18.1	4.0	*193*		
Cotton, silk and wool					4.4	20.0	10		
Other agricultural products					5.4	10.7	*19*		
Fish and fish products					6.8	0.9	*43*		
Minerals and metals					7.3	9.0	20		
Petroleum					4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals					4.6	9.3	10		
Wood, paper, furniture					8.0	5.0	15		
Textiles					7.5	1.0	18		
Clothing					7.5	0	18		
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.5	10.8	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					2.4	69.1	15		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.7	43.4	18		
Transport equipment					8.7	14.3	20		
Other Manufactures					7.2	22.6	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	617	5	9	8.3	7.3	0.0	7.5	0.1
2. European Union	2024	309	16	43	12.1	5.2	0.0	18.2	30.9
3. Kazakhstan	2024	245	15	55	12.6	19.6	19.6	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2024	195	1	3	37.0	42.0	4.2	14.3	0.0
5. Azerbaijan	2024	62	9	31	16.1	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	1,193	5	6	5.1	2.4	0.0	27.9	22.8
2. European Union	2024	1,049	50	258	4.8	3.3	0.0	19.2	34.1
3. Kazakhstan	2024	516	46	414	5.4	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
4. Azerbaijan	2024	394	20	53	10.1	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2024	224	24	54	8.3	4.6	0.0	13.9	26.1

Belize

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		58.9	101.2	51.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	11.9	22.5	10.3
Trade weighted average	2025	15.1	38.7	9.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.5	0.3	1.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.2
	Non-Ag	95.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.6	83.8	15.5	0
MFN applied	2025	17.2	31.9	1.8	3.4	7.3	32.4	4.0	2.2	3.2
Imports	2024	45.2	6.9	0.4	0.3	10.4	7.5	4.7	24.7	25.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	88.4	6.2	1.0	0
MFN applied	2025	10.0	59.7	2.6	3.8	16.2	7.4	0.2	0	0.0
Imports	2024	30.0	28.2	6.7	9.3	19.9	5.8	0.0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	104.0	0	110	100	30.7	11.9	45	0.8	90.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	7.0	32.0	35	1.6	43.1
Fruits and vegetables	102.0	0	110	100	28.7	1.8	80	0.6	9.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	17.6	13.9	40	0.8	81.4
Cereals and food preparations	100.3	0	110	100	11.6	32.0	*110*	5.0	57.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.4	0	110	100	13.6	38.4	80	2.3	99.4
Sugars and confectionery	101.2	0	110	100	21.9	0	45	0.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	104.1	0	110	100	72.1	2.3	*110*	6.3	3.1
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	99.0	0	110	100	8.7	30.9	80	1.2	77.9
Fish and fish products	109.6	0	110	18.0	33.1	7.7	40	0.1	14.2
Minerals and metals	50.1	0	110	100	7.6	16.3	50	12.4	15.0
Petroleum	66.7	0	70	100	2.7	62.6	25	12.6	99.4
Chemicals	50.1	0	110	100	5.8	14.2	40	12.8	31.6
Wood, paper, furniture	52.9	0	70	100	16.6	5.7	65	4.2	17.4
Textiles	51.0	0	70	100	7.2	0.8	20	2.1	4.7
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100	19.9	0	40	3.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.3	0	70	100	9.8	3.5	30	4.3	6.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	11.8	30	9.7	20.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	9.2	45	8.9	21.9
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.2	11.1	45	7.2	7.7
Other Manufactures	50.2	0	70	100	14.8	9.0	50	3.7	10.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2024	56	2	2	7.1	17.9	17.9	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	54	5	7	4.4	19.6	0.5	93.9	46.3
3. European Union	2024	39	2	2	10.8	33.5	33.5	100.0	100.0
4. The Gambia	2024	8	1	2	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Jamaica	2024	7	5	9	15.5	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	32	1	5	4.6	20.7	20.7	100.0	100.0
2. Côte d'Ivoire	2024	24	1	3	12.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. United States of America	2024	20	11	18	2.1	0.1	0.1	97.2	99.7
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	4	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2024	4	3	3	8.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Benin

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		28.8	61.6	11.0	Binding coverage:	Total	38.9
MFN applied						Non-Ag	29.2
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	10.6	13.6	9.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	3.7	1.1	2.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	8.6	67.9	0	10.9	12.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.9	6.7	4.8	3.7	1.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	9.3	37.6	29.8	0	22.4	0.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	21.5	0	35	2.0	0
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.3	0	35	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35	0.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	59.6	0	100	100	13.2	0	35	23.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	81.0	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	0.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	60.2	0	75	100	20.5	0	35	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	61.6	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.4	0
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.1	16.0	0	20	2.6	0
Minerals and metals	28.2	5.7	50	11.8	11.9	0.2	35	12.9	3.5
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	11.6	0
Chemicals	28.4	0	60	1.6	7.1	6.5	35	14.4	39.1
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.5	12.0	3.8	20	1.9	10.3
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.0	16.2	0.2	35	2.6	0.1
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.5	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	0.7	6.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.5	25	92.9	6.2	0	20	8.7	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	88.3	12.0	0.6	20	6.0	5.0
Transport equipment	12.6	0.7	25	72.8	8.4	1.8	20	4.4	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.5	0	15	4.5	14.3	2.1	20	5.4	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Pakistan	2024	171	2	2	7.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. China	2024	138	3	3	13.0	3.9	3.1	94.4	98.0
3. India	2024	96	5	8	22.2	27.8	12.2	75.0	39.0
4. European Union	2024	49	9	16	10.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	42	2	2	2.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	804	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.1	100.0
2. India	2024	35	2	3	7.0	6.8	2.3	91.3	54.8
3. Mali	2023	31	1	2	12.5	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2024	10	1	2	11.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	8	26	69	5.0	3.2	3.2	99.9	100.0

Bhutan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	9.3	9.8	9.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2025	8.3	8.2	8.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2023	1.3	0.2	1.1		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	24.5	0	72.8	0	0	0.3	2.3	0	0
Imports	2023	39.9	0	57.3	0	0	0.7	2.2	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	9.0	0.1	90.3	0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0	0
Imports	2023	17.5	0.1	81.6	0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					8.0	20.0	10	0.9	5.5
Dairy products					10.0	0	10	2.1	0
Fruits and vegetables					9.2	9.7	50	1.9	12.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.9	11.1	10	0.5	2.0
Cereals and food preparations					3.7	62.8	10	7.0	64.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					1.1	89.0	10	1.9	99.6
Sugars and confectionery					10.0	0	10	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco					41.9	0	100	1.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products					8.1	19.0	10	1.4	31.4
Fish and fish products					9.6	3.8	10	0.5	0.3
Minerals and metals					9.4	5.0	10	21.2	1.4
Petroleum					10.0	0	10	13.6	0
Chemicals					9.2	8.0	10	8.0	19.5
Wood, paper, furniture					9.7	2.9	10	7.1	0.8
Textiles					10.0	0.1	10	1.3	0.0
Clothing					10.0	0	10	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.5	4.5	10	1.9	2.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.8	21.8	10	11.7	64.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					8.6	13.5	10	11.5	27.5
Transport equipment					12.2	21.5	100	1.7	21.3
Other Manufactures					7.9	23.0	100	3.1	44.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	36	5	14	52.8	89.4	22.4	82.5	44.1
2. Japan	2024	1	1	1	9.4	3.1	2.9	50.0	98.1
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	0	6	6	15.0	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	0	6	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2024	606	5	13	9.7	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0
2. Korea, Republic of	2024	13	1	1	6.7	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Nepal	2024	11	1	1	17.6	5.4	0.1	1.4	0.0
4. United States of America	2024	3	2	3	2.9	1.5	1.4	84.0	99.1
5. Singapore	2024	3	4	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Bolivia, Plurinational State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		40.0	40.0	40.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	11.7	13.6	11.4
Trade weighted average	2025	9.4	16.2	8.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.9	0.8	9.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	1.1	9.9	43.8	21.1	19.5	4.6	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0.3	2.1	60.0	7.9	11.3	18.5	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	10.6	31.4	27.5	9.9	13.0	7.7	0	0	0
Imports	2024	31.7	14.2	47.0	3.3	1.7	2.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	39.7	0	40	100	12.8	4.5	20	0.3	1.6
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.8	2.0	30	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	0	40	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	13.6	0	40	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	10.9	0	30	3.5	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	11.8	0	20	0.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.8	2.0	30	0.4	1.1
Beverages and tobacco	40.0	0	40	100	25.2	0	40	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	0	20	0.1	0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	10.7	1.8	20	0.9	1.4
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	17.2	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	100	9.3	0.5	40	9.1	0.2
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	8.1	17.6	15	29.0	64.1
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	100	6.2	14.2	40	17.7	28.7
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	15.0	2.9	40	3.1	4.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100	17.9	0.1	40	1.6	1.0
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	38.7	3.3	40	0.3	1.9
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100	15.7	3.7	40	2.6	2.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.8	0	40	100	3.6	42.8	20	11.3	28.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	100	8.4	9.7	40	6.0	7.3
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	7.1	22.3	25	8.1	10.0
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100	11.3	12.2	40	3.2	26.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Peru	2024	626	5	11	2.5	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	510	1	1	10.6	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Colombia	2024	439	5	8	20.3	20.0	20.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ecuador	2024	337	3	4	14.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	183	8	10	9.4	2.0	2.0	70.1	99.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2024	1,434	3	3	10.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	1,359	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	52.4	100.0
3. China	2024	1,221	4	10	4.8	0.2	0.0	20.2	94.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	922	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	99.7
5. Argentina	2024	631	3	4	13.0	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0

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Bosnia and Herzegovina

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound				
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.1	8.4	5.8
Trade weighted average	2025	8.3	15.5	6.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	15.9	2.8	13.1

Non-WTO member	
Binding coverage:	Total
	Non-Ag
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	36.9	29.9	10.8	5.8	7.2	8.4	0.8	0.1	21.2
Imports	2024	10.9	22.2	14.5	8.1	24.5	18.9	0.8	0.0	47.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	30.5	32.0	29.3	8.1	0.1	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	27.5	27.7	31.7	13.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					20.2	18.9	*89*	2.7	1.3
Dairy products					14.4	1.6	*48*	1.1	0.5
Fruits and vegetables					6.3	23.2	*32*	2.0	4.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					2.8	71.3	*25*	1.7	4.6
Cereals and food preparations					7.8	25.6	*40*	3.8	5.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.8	52.7	*104*	1.1	40.4
Sugars and confectionery					7.5	26.1	*24*	0.7	3.4
Beverages and tobacco					21.3	1.0	*39*	2.8	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					2.6	62.4	*93*	1.4	73.6
Fish and fish products					2.9	54.8	*23*	0.4	26.7
Minerals and metals					4.9	36.7	*33*	18.6	22.6
Petroleum					2.6	73.3	10	8.2	82.6
Chemicals					3.1	52.6	*23*	14.0	35.9
Wood, paper, furniture					5.3	29.5	15	4.5	16.3
Textiles					8.9	4.5	15	3.1	7.2
Clothing					15.0	0	15	3.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					7.5	22.3	15	3.3	6.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					5.6	16.7	15	8.1	19.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.2	26.7	15	7.3	19.8
Transport equipment					6.1	25.2	15	8.0	8.3
Other Manufactures					6.4	24.6	15	4.2	43.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	279	28	178	15.0	13.6	13.3	89.9	97.1
2. Serbia	2024	108	18	54	21.9	25.2	25.2	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2024	68	12	32	11.2	22.3	22.3	100.0	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2024	47	12	28	20.8	22.2	22.2	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2024	41	7	9	39.1	56.3	6.7	91.8	23.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	5,686	54	448	4.2	3.3	3.3	99.7	99.9
2. Serbia	2024	894	40	152	9.1	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2024	227	29	85	6.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	169	28	115	6.7	3.2	0.8	60.0	77.8
5. Montenegro	2024	168	32	112	3.9	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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Botswana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		18.6	36.7	15.5	Binding coverage:	Total	94.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag	93.1
Simple average	2025	7.6	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	6.9	10.6	6.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	7.1	1.1	6.0			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		21.7	2.5	1.6	1.4	14.1	36.5	19.2	2.9	0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	11.8	14.1	6.6	15.6	5.8	0.3	0.1	13.3
Imports	2024	24.6	21.7	14.5	2.5	31.9	4.5	0.3	0.0	20.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.0	22.2	20.6	18.7	13.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	62.6	2.1	7.4	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2024	52.5	18.2	4.6	6.6	14.7	3.3	0.0	0	17.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	37.2	30.9	160	100	11.1	62.2	82	0.4	52.9
Dairy products	22.0	4.0	99	100	7.0	32.0	*40*	0.9	57.5
Fruits and vegetables	29.4	16.3	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	1.6	4.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.7	40.5
Cereals and food preparations	47.6	0.3	597	100	8.6	37.4	*101*	5.1	39.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	50.7	5.1	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.8	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	7.2	58.8	37	1.2	6.5
Beverages and tobacco	86.2	3.8	597	100	19.5	9.6	*109*	3.3	1.5
Cotton, silk and wool	13.1	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.1	3.7
Other agricultural products	19.0	35.6	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.2	42.1
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.3	64.2	30	0.2	76.0
Minerals and metals	11.7	16.4	30	95.9	5.5	59.2	30	26.4	82.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	61.1	15	14.8	2.4
Chemicals	12.2	6.0	30	99.8	2.0	85.3	30	9.2	52.7
Wood, paper, furniture	12.0	15.7	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	3.1	34.6
Textiles	22.2	3.4	30	99.1	16.7	18.5	*99*	1.1	17.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.2	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.8	14.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.7	39.5	30	100	1.0	92.8	25	8.4	94.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.8	8.7	30	99.7	4.9	67.6	30	6.3	44.5
Transport equipment	20.3	15.6	50	100	6.9	61.9	30	8.0	19.8
Other Manufactures	12.7	27.3	45	95.2	3.5	80.2	45	4.3	83.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	52	7	9	7.3	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	32	2	3	14.5	48.5	48.5	100.0	100.0
3. Norway	2024	12	1	1	57.5	281.7	42.3	75.0	0.5
4. Namibia	2024	3	18	49	11.5	13.2	13.2	100.0	100.0
5. Mozambique	2024	1	2	2	10.0	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,852	1	2	3.4	1.0	0.0	31.3	79.0
2. European Union	2024	792	2	3	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	768	1	1	2.3	0.0	0.0	40.0	98.1
4. United States of America	2024	495	1	2	2.2	0.0	0.0	97.9	100.0
5. South Africa	2024	420	14	25	9.6	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0

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Brazil

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.3	35.5	30.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	9.1	12.4
Trade weighted average	2025	9.4	11.2	9.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	262.3	14.6	247.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0.0	0.4	1.2	6.5	75.0	14.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	11.1	2.8	57.6	20.1	7.3	1.0	0.1	0	0
Imports	2024	4.8	0.1	54.6	23.3	10.6	6.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.7	0.1	0.6	2.1	24.0	72.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	19.2	3.4	13.1	32.7	18.7	13.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	34.3	1.9	12.2	27.1	17.3	7.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.9	5.6	55	100	7.4	15.9	14	0.2	3.5
Dairy products	44.4	0	55	100	17.2	0	28	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.3	0.3	55	100	9.7	5.3	55	0.9	3.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	45	100	10.3	0	18	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	43.9	0	55	100	9.7	15.2	18	1.8	0.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.4	0.6	35	100	7.2	13.7	11	0.9	1.9
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	14.8	0	18	0.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	37.7	0	55	100	15.7	0	27	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	36.7	0	55	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	29.5	9.3	55	100	6.1	24.1	14	0.6	33.5
Fish and fish products	33.9	3.0	35	100	9.3	3.7	32	0.6	11.9
Minerals and metals	33.5	0.1	35	100	9.1	16.3	25	11.8	38.0
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	9.1	99.5
Chemicals	21.0	0.8	35	100	6.1	48.6	20	24.6	36.2
Wood, paper, furniture	28.6	2.4	35	100	9.3	16.0	18	0.9	7.6
Textiles	34.8	0	35	100	23.0	2.6	35	2.0	4.0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	35.0	0	35	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	35	100	14.9	6.0	35	2.0	6.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.1	0.5	35	100	10.4	12.5	18	15.4	27.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.2	2.1	35	100	12.6	16.1	35	12.0	23.3
Transport equipment	33.0	0	35	100	17.0	19.7	35	10.5	15.6
Other Manufactures	33.0	0.9	35	100	13.0	11.8	35	4.6	20.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	52,511	6	7	12.1	9.2	0.0	9.7	2.1
2. European Union	2024	17,735	17	35	13.5	4.3	0.0	12.9	78.0
3. United States of America	2024	7,944	21	53	8.6	12.1	0.3	65.2	47.7
4. Indonesia	2024	4,625	7	7	9.1	3.2	0.0	5.6	48.0
5. Japan	2024	3,936	12	15	12.3	5.8	0.0	27.5	59.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	63,666	5	12	5.9	0.3	0.0	17.1	92.6
2. United States of America	2024	32,019	45	373	3.8	0.9	0.4	76.3	83.8
3. European Union	2024	29,740	46	243	4.3	0.6	0.0	23.4	86.5
4. Argentina	2024	13,327	55	863	13.9	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	6,249	6	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Brunei Darussalam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		25.5	32.0	24.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	0.5	0.1	0.6
Trade weighted average	2025	0.2	0.0	0.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	7.1	0.5	6.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.5
	Non-Ag	95.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.0	0	0	83.2	12.2	0.1	1.1	2.3
MFN applied	2025	97.9	2.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0	1.1
Imports	2024	99.4	0.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	65.8	29.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	92.0	6.0	0.8	1.2	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2024	90.1	9.8	0.0	0.1	0	0	0	0	7.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	27.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Dairy products	20.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	28.2	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	50	100	0.2	85.2	*3*	0.4	87.0
Cereals and food preparations	21.5	0	50	100	0.1	99.7	*50*	2.1	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	28.8	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	196.4	0	*> 1000*	67.9	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	20.6	0	50	100	0.3	94.6	5	1.1	99.9
Fish and fish products	23.1	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Minerals and metals	20.3	0	40	98.2	0.9	93.9	15	5.2	98.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	0.4	80.6	*4*	65.9	89.3
Chemicals	20.7	0	50	95.8	0.2	97.5	*107*	4.4	91.3
Wood, paper, furniture	27.1	0	40	97.5	2.1	58.4	10	1.0	59.3
Textiles	25.9	0	40	100	0.9	85.5	10	1.4	92.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.5	0	40	100	1.3	74.7	5	0.6	71.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.5	0	40	99.8	0.0	98.7	5	5.8	85.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	36.9	0	40	80.9	0.0	99.8	5	2.4	100.0
Transport equipment	24.6	0	40	68.0	0.0	99.4	5	2.3	100.0
Other Manufactures	23.2	0	40	86.0	1.0	88.6	15	2.0	95.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2024	2	2	2	3.4	0.2	0.2	97.3	99.9
2. Singapore	2024	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	1	1	1	16.7	0.2	0.0	17.4	98.4
4. Chinese Taipei	2024	1	2	2	28.8	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Japan	2024	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2024	2,222	2	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	2,101	2	4	5.7	1.8	1.8	99.2	100.0
3. Japan	2024	1,853	1	2	1.9	0.0	0.0	92.9	100.0
4. Singapore	2024	1,313	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2024	639	2	3	12.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

Burkina Faso

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		43.0	97.9	13.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	9.6	14.8	9.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	6.4	0.7	5.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	38.9
	Non-Ag	29.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.8	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	26.7	28.8	0	29.3	15.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.9	6.8	4.8	3.7	0	1.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	8.4	30.1	46.3	0	14.7	0.5	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	21.5	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	66.5	0	100	100	16.3	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.8	0	35	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.2	0	35	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	98.2	0	100	100	13.2	0	35	5.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	96.0	0	100	100	12.3	0	35	0.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	12.6	0	35	1.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	93.8	0	100	100	20.5	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	11.4	41.4	100	11.1	16.0	0	20	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.9	0.2	35	12.4	14.7
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	36.5	0.0
Chemicals	41.5	0	100	1.6	7.1	6.5	35	11.6	42.5
Wood, paper, furniture	84.6	0	100	21.4	12.0	3.8	20	1.7	5.0
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.0	16.2	0.2	35	1.0	16.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.5	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	1.3	4.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.3	25	92.9	6.2	0	20	7.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	88.3	12.0	0.6	20	6.7	7.4
Transport equipment	12.7	0.7	25	72.8	8.4	1.8	20	5.8	0.0
Other Manufactures	7.5	0	15	4.5	14.3	2.1	20	4.2	0.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Ghana	2023	196	2	2	16.9	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	78	5	10	11.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	74	2	2	20.6	3.9	3.3	50.0	86.1
4. China	2024	55	2	2	16.3	15.9	4.2	85.7	70.6
5. Togo	2024	46	1	2	15.3	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	3,158	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	471	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.8	100.0
3. Uganda	2024	433	1	1	25.2	25.0	0.0	8.7	0.0
4. Rwanda	2024	149	1	1	27.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Mali	2023	111	3	4	13.4	32.2	32.2	100.0	100.0

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Burundi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		68.7	95.0	27.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	14.0	24.6	12.4
Trade weighted average	2025	16.8	39.3	11.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.3	0.2	1.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	22.3
	Non-Ag	10.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0.5	0	0.3	0	2.0	94.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	15.1	0	15.2	0	24.3	42.4	3.0	0	1.0
Imports	2024	11.6	0	8.6	0	12.5	54.5	12.7	0	12.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	1.6	0.5	0.6	5.4	0	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2025	41.9	0	20.5	0	28.7	8.9	0	0	0.6
Imports	2024	55.8	0	9.3	0	21.1	13.9	0	0	1.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	99.7	0	100	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.3	42.6
Dairy products	34.0	66.0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	99.1	0.9	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	1.1	0.1
Cereals and food preparations	95.5	4.5	100	100	25.0	12.1	*75*	8.1	0.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100	17.3	16.4	35	0.7	0.7
Sugars and confectionery	83.8	5.9	100	100	31.1	6.9	*100*	3.1	58.8
Beverages and tobacco	79.5	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	3.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.7	0	100	100	10.5	37.6	35	0.2	49.2
Fish and fish products	19.2	66.7	100	4.6	33.5	0.3	35	0.3	0.3
Minerals and metals	8.2	0	18	1.9	12.2	34.2	*39*	13.4	10.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	21.0	98.0
Chemicals	9.8	16.3	100	7.8	3.9	80.2	35	16.2	74.0
Wood, paper, furniture	19.5	0	20	8.8	16.7	25.4	35	3.1	22.8
Textiles	25.4	0	100	37.8	19.6	7.1	50	3.2	5.6
Clothing	19.7	0	20	8.1	25.2	0	50	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	74.5	0	100	20.0	14.3	20.3	35	1.7	5.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.0	0	6	2.1	2.4	79.7	25	5.3	75.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.3	18.8	15	2.5	12.1	32.4	35	5.7	50.8
Transport equipment	69.2	0	100	21.9	6.5	64.2	25	7.7	16.8
Other Manufactures	28.7	1.3	100	6.6	15.2	31.3	35	3.7	71.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	23	1	1	9.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	5	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	3	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2024	2	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	117	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0
2. China	2024	18	1	2	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Malaysia	2024	3	1	1	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. Uganda	2024	1	8	9	7.9	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	1	12	22	5.9	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0

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Cabo Verde

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		15.9	19.4	15.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	11.9	13.3	11.7
Trade weighted average	2024	13.0	17.2	11.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	0.9	0.3	0.6

WTO member since		2008
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	18.2	17.4	2.3	46.2	13.4	2.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	9.2	43.6	8.4	0	22.9	15.4	0.4	0	0
Imports	2024	6.8	36.2	8.4	0	22.2	23.9	2.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	35.6	15.0	2.2	26.7	14.2	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	11.4	49.6	8.6	0.0	15.0	15.3	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	25.1	39.1	8.1	0.0	11.7	16.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	23.9	0	35	100	16.8	7.8	30	5.6	0.4
Dairy products	17.6	0	35	100	11.8	0	30	4.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	21.3	0	35	100	11.5	0.6	30	5.5	0.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.8	0	55	100	27.4	0	50	0.9	0
Cereals and food preparations	16.7	0	45	100	11.2	8.1	40	7.2	17.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	25	100	4.3	22.1	20	2.1	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	35	100	9.1	0	30	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	36.2	0	55	100	34.5	4.0	55	3.5	1.5
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	11.4	0	50	100	8.0	24.7	50	1.2	65.5
Fish and fish products	25.8	0	45	100	23.5	0	40	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	14.0	1.9	55	100	8.7	2.5	50	12.9	3.1
Petroleum	10.1	0	25	100	5.5	3.7	20	13.6	50.5
Chemicals	8.3	0.9	55	100	6.1	18.7	50	9.6	33.3
Wood, paper, furniture	16.8	5.1	55	99.7	12.7	5.3	50	4.6	9.2
Textiles	19.8	0	55	100	15.5	0	50	0.8	0
Clothing	36.7	0	45	100	34.0	0	40	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.0	5.2	50	100	18.4	5.2	50	0.9	3.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.4	12.4	35	100	4.8	24.2	30	6.7	30.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	13.5	29.2	35	100	9.9	29.4	30	6.4	34.7
Transport equipment	16.0	6.1	55	100	12.0	11.4	50	8.8	8.9
Other Manufactures	19.7	11.5	55	100	13.5	23.5	50	2.3	50.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1	3	4	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	1	18	55	10.2	5.7	4.0	58.3	70.9
3. United Kingdom	2024	0	2	2	15.2	9.1	0.0	33.3	60.4
4. Australia	2024	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2024	0	3	3	29.0	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	71	9	16	5.5	20.1	20.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	5	4	4	2.5	1.4	0.0	28.6	51.9
3. United States of America	2024	3	5	10	4.0	23.3	23.3	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	1	5	6	2.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. The Gambia	2024	1	1	1	12.5	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0

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Cambodia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.3	27.9	18.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	9.0	10.1	8.9
Trade weighted average	2025	8.5	10.6	8.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	28.7	2.6	26.1

WTO member since		2004
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.7	7.3	17.2	16.5	54.5	0.8	0	0
MFN applied	2025	14.4	0	46.5	34.3	0	4.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	15.5	0	56.4	15.7	0	12.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0	29.1	29.1	16.6	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	17.6	0.0	49.6	30.4	0	2.4	0	0	0.0
Imports	2024	20.4	3.6	55.1	17.0	0	3.8	0	0	9.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.5	0	40	100	11.9	9.3	15	0.5	3.8
Dairy products	35.3	0	40	100	10.2	0	15	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	26.9	0	40	100	8.3	4.6	15	0.3	0.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	36.9	0	40	100	14.3	0	15	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.6	0	40	100	6.7	28.7	15	2.0	3.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	23.7	0	40	100	8.3	7.3	15	0.2	4.1
Sugars and confectionery	27.9	0	40	100	7.0	0	7	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.6	0	60	100	27.5	0	35	2.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	7.0	0	7	100	3.4	52.0	7	0.0	79.1
Other agricultural products	23.9	0	40	100	7.5	34.4	15	3.1	41.9
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	40	100	11.7	1.3	15	0.3	24.6
Minerals and metals	20.8	0	40	100	6.1	28.0	35	16.3	46.5
Petroleum	25.0	0	40	100	10.3	3.5	35	8.9	5.9
Chemicals	9.5	0	40	100	6.4	20.4	35	11.4	44.0
Wood, paper, furniture	26.1	0	35	100	9.8	4.1	35	4.1	1.8
Textiles	9.9	0	35	100	5.3	26.0	15	22.3	7.7
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	15.0	0	15	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	28.3	0	40	100	10.4	1.5	35	4.4	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	15.5	1.8	35	100	11.3	16.2	15	5.8	29.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.0	9.8	35	100	12.9	10.9	35	7.0	14.1
Transport equipment	24.2	0	43	100	13.9	8.5	35	6.2	6.4
Other Manufactures	25.0	0.7	35	100	11.8	23.5	35	3.7	13.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Viet Nam	2023	2,314	4	4	23.6	4.1	4.1	94.0	99.7
2. China	2024	518	5	6	15.2	14.4	8.2	89.5	87.3
3. European Union	2024	310	5	7	11.6	19.2	19.2	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2024	269	3	5	34.7	40.0	40.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	138	6	6	1.7	0.2	0.2	95.8	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	12,523	24	188	6.9	9.7	3.2	57.7	59.9
2. European Union	2024	5,661	16	123	5.2	11.5	10.0	91.8	83.3
3. Japan	2024	2,039	14	108	7.5	9.3	9.3	99.0	99.8
4. China	2024	1,975	28	106	6.1	7.0	7.0	99.0	99.7
5. Canada	2024	1,671	14	117	7.5	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0

Cameroon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	79.9	80.0	70.0	Binding coverage:	Total	13.8
MFN applied					Non-Ag	0.2
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100					
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100					
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100					
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100					
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8					
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4					
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	0.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0					
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0					
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,688	2	5	11.9	4.3	4.3	99.5	100.0
2. Malaysia	2024	174	1	1	4.5	0.3	0.0	63.6	97.0
3. Singapore	2024	111	1	1	7.4	0.0	0.0	91.7	100.0
4. Central African Republic	2024	75	15	49	25.6	21.9	21.9	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	60	1	3	2.7	0.1	0.1	86.2	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,360	4	7	4.2	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0
2. China	2024	1,067	4	7	2.5	0.1	0.0	55.5	96.6
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	899	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	10.8	97.9
4. Malaysia	2024	574	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	73.1	99.8
5. Rwanda	2024	413	1	1	43.6	25.0	0.0	9.1	0.0

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Canada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		6.5	15.2	5.1	Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
MFN applied						Non-Ag	99.7
Simple average	2025	3.7	14.5	2.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		9.5
Trade weighted average	2025	3.6	15.1	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	501.2	51.0	450.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		48.0	16.5	19.6	7.2	1.2	2.0	0.8	4.7	18.4
MFN applied	2025	68.7	5.5	11.9	5.4	1.0	1.9	0.6	4.9	11.0
Imports	2024	57.0	14.4	13.8	9.8	0.1	2.2	0.0	2.8	11.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		39.0	7.6	38.5	7.7	6.7	0	0	0	0.3
MFN applied	2025	79.2	3.2	10.6	1.3	5.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	69.3	1.0	25.6	0.7	3.4	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	21.5	50.1	*311*	100	21.9	66.1	*310*	0.9	60.3
Dairy products	197.0	8.0	*354*	100	214.1	8.8	*354*	0.2	3.0
Fruits and vegetables	3.8	54.1	19	100	2.4	72.4	17	2.5	83.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.0	58.7	*265*	100	4.5	91.0	*265*	1.1	79.3
Cereals and food preparations	12.7	23.3	*275*	100	11.9	50.1	*275*	1.9	25.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8.4	44.6	*399*	100	6.2	69.7	*399*	0.6	86.1
Sugars and confectionery	4.1	7.4	13	100	3.4	34.3	13	0.4	48.9
Beverages and tobacco	5.9	27.2	*256*	100	3.7	52.8	*256*	1.4	28.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.2	98.0	8	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.7	59.8	*270*	100	7.3	81.4	*270*	1.1	60.2
Fish and fish products	0.9	79.8	11	100	0.9	80.0	11	0.7	83.7
Minerals and metals	2.8	49.9	16	99.4	1.0	84.8	16	13.3	86.1
Petroleum	6.4	0	8	83.3	0.9	82.8	5	6.2	98.9
Chemicals	4.3	29.9	16	100	0.7	89.0	16	14.6	78.0
Wood, paper, furniture	1.7	75.3	16	100	1.1	81.8	11	3.9	78.0
Textiles	10.7	9.1	18	100	2.4	82.8	18	1.3	36.6
Clothing	17.3	0.2	18	100	16.5	6.0	18	2.2	2.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	23.8	20	100	3.8	68.2	20	1.9	27.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.9	52.9	14	100	0.1	98.6	9	13.6	99.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.9	44.3	11	100	1.2	81.6	9	9.5	85.9
Transport equipment	5.5	28.8	16	93.7	5.1	43.5	25	17.2	14.5
Other Manufactures	4.0	44.2	18	99.7	2.5	64.1	18	5.3	82.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	40,944	22	170	6.3	4.4	4.3	92.3	99.4
2. China	2024	7,252	7	11	13.1	14.5	0.0	5.5	0.3
3. Japan	2024	3,635	15	30	16.1	11.3	7.7	66.0	57.5
4. European Union	2024	2,750	22	48	13.8	6.2	5.9	89.2	99.3
5. Mexico	2024	1,855	12	28	13.4	9.8	9.7	98.2	99.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	351,520	51	744	3.4	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	39,201	28	79	5.6	1.0	0.0	19.0	78.9
3. European Union	2024	25,816	54	521	4.5	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	23,410	26	68	3.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2024	9,581	48	503	5.2	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0

Central African Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		35.8	30.0	37.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	18.1	22.4	17.4
Trade weighted average	2024	15.4	21.9	13.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	0.8	0.2	0.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	61.9
	Non-Ag	55.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	10.3	8.1	0	38.9	42.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.0	53.6	0.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	1.2	11.5	55.0	0	19.0	13.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	30	2.8	0
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	23.0	0	30	6.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	29.8	0	30	1.8	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	22.9	0	30	0.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	20.6	0	30	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	27.6	0	30	2.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	13.6	0	30	0.2	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	25.6	0	30	1.0	0
Minerals and metals	42.6	0	50	58.8	17.3	0	30	4.1	0
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	10.0	0	10	26.6	0
Chemicals	30.8	0	50	82.3	11.1	0	30	11.3	0
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	10.1	21.8	3.3	30	1.8	5.7
Textiles	46.0	0	50	0.9	19.6	0.2	30	1.7	0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	48.9	0	50	23.9	20.8	0.6	30	0.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.7	0	50	90.0	11.4	0.4	30	5.7	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.2	0	50	92.6	18.1	0	30	10.7	0
Transport equipment	38.8	0	70	89.9	15.1	14.8	30	12.4	7.0
Other Manufactures	49.9	0	50	89.7	22.1	0	30	3.5	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. China	2024 1	1	1	20.0	20.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
2. Türkiye	2024 0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
3. European Union	2024 0	1	1	8.3	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2024 0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024 0	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. India	2024 132	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023 123	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	27.3	99.8
3. China	2024 32	2	3	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024 21	2	5	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Sri Lanka	2024 13	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Chad

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		79.9	80.0	76.2	Binding coverage:	Total	14.1
MFN applied						Non-Ag	0.5
Simple average	2025	17.8	22.2	17.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	9.9	21.6	0	10.8	57.7	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0.8	4.4	50.7	0.1	14.3	29.8	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	30		
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	23.0	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	29.8	0	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	30.0	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	22.9	0	30		
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	20.6	0	30		
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	25.6	0	30		
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	13.6	0	30		
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	25.6	0	30		
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	16.7	0	30		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	10.0	0	10		
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	11.0	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	21.8	3.3	30		
Textiles	-	-	-	0	19.6	0.2	30		
Clothing	-	-	-	0	30.0	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	20.8	0.6	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	11.4	0.4	30		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	17.2	0	30		
Transport equipment	75.0	0	75	11.2	14.7	14.8	30		
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	21.1	0	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2024	180	1	1	8.0	5.0	0.0	52.9	50.1
2. European Union	2024	47	2	2	11.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	23	2	2	21.7	12.4	10.6	33.3	29.6
4. China	2024	10	1	1	17.0	15.1	14.8	80.0	99.5
5. Israel	2024	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2,144	1	1	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,113	1	1	6.4	0.0	0.0	10.2	100.0
3. China	2024	745	1	1	4.6	0.0	0.0	95.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2024	144	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2024	101	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Chile

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		25.1	26.1	25.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.0	6.0	6.0
Trade weighted average	2025	6.0	6.0	6.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	78.8	9.8	69.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	89.6	9.7	0.7	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	0	99.0	0	0	0	0	0	1.0
Imports	2024	0	0	93.2	0	0	0	0	0	6.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.0	0	0.0	100.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0.4	0	99.6	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0.2	0	99.8	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.8	0
Dairy products	28.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.7	0
Cereals and food preparations	25.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	29.3	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	1.1	0
Sugars and confectionery	46.5	0	98	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	25.4	0	32	100	6.0	0	6	2.1	0
Fish and fish products	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	0.9	0
Minerals and metals	25.0	0.1	25	100	6.0	0.1	6	11.8	0.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.5	0
Chemicals	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	14.2	0
Wood, paper, furniture	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.4	6	2.3	0.0
Textiles	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	1.6	0
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	3.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0	6	2.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	12.4	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.2	6	10.0	0
Transport equipment	24.9	0	25	100	5.4	10.1	6	10.3	2.0
Other Manufactures	25.0	0	25	100	6.0	0.3	6	3.7	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	4,900	5	16	12.4	10.9	10.8	97.7	99.7
2. United States of America	2024	3,300	15	55	5.7	2.5	2.4	99.7	99.4
3. European Union	2024	2,277	16	65	13.7	7.8	6.3	69.2	89.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	1,392	1	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2024	713	17	38	11.8	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	35,998	5	10	5.5	0.9	0.8	96.9	98.7
2. United States of America	2024	12,699	20	48	3.2	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2024	7,699	5	12	2.7	0.7	0.7	94.7	99.6
4. European Union	2024	7,192	16	38	4.6	1.5	1.5	99.8	99.6
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	4,471	7	13	6.2	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0

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China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2001
Simple average final bound		10.0	15.7	9.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	7.5	14.0	6.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.0
Trade weighted average	2025	3.0	12.9	2.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	2,463.6	196.2	2,267.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	7.1	26.2	25.5	26.2	7.0	2.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	7.0	14.8	28.4	22.1	20.4	4.6	2.7	0	0.1
Imports	2024	0.7	36.7	21.2	21.6	9.3	6.5	4.0	0	1.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		6.6	18.6	47.1	14.5	11.9	1.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	10.2	23.1	60.7	4.7	1.0	0.4	0	0	0.3
Imports	2024	64.2	16.7	16.5	2.3	0.3	0.1	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	14.8	10.5	25	100	13.2	13.9	25	0.9	0.7
Dairy products	12.2	0	20	100	12.0	0	20	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.9	2.9	30	100	12.8	3.2	30	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	13.9	0	32	100	12.1	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	24.6	2.9	65	100	20.2	7.7	65	1.2	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.1	7.4	30	100	11.8	10.4	30	2.9	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	27.4	0	50	100	28.7	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.2	2.1	65	100	19.2	1.9	65	0.3	6.4
Cotton, silk and wool	16.9	0	40	100	17.2	0	40	0.4	0
Other agricultural products	10.9	11.5	30	100	10.5	12.1	30	0.6	4.8
Fish and fish products	11.0	6.2	23	100	7.1	4.4	15	0.9	0.7
Minerals and metals	7.9	5.8	35	100	6.1	6.1	21	27.9	61.8
Petroleum	5.0	20.0	9	100	5.3	16.7	9	14.4	91.7
Chemicals	6.8	0.4	50	100	6.3	2.1	50	9.3	12.4
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	21.7	20	100	3.3	39.8	12	2.1	80.4
Textiles	9.8	0	38	100	7.0	0	38	0.6	0
Clothing	16.1	0	25	100	6.8	0	12	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.8	0.6	25	100	10.6	0.6	25	1.2	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.7	10.4	25	100	6.8	11.8	25	8.6	60.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.5	24.6	35	100	5.4	34.6	20	20.3	91.0
Transport equipment	11.1	0.8	45	100	8.9	4.4	45	3.0	0.2
Other Manufactures	12.2	11.9	30	100	6.5	25.3	20	3.3	65.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	8,121	27	159	12.9	7.3	0.0	14.2	41.0
2. Japan	2024	6,979	25	135	12.4	8.4	0.6	34.2	26.9
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	6,239	24	113	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	5,796	26	115	5.2	4.3	0.0	26.5	26.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	3,807	26	131	64.5	66.0	3.1	34.3	25.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	522,490	74	1,675	4.4	2.8	0.0	23.7	47.4
2. United States of America	2024	412,184	64	1,178	4.0	2.6	0.0	40.8	55.8
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	246,013	47	376	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2024	158,029	63	1,181	3.1	1.6	0.4	62.4	74.7
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	136,071	72	1,488	6.1	4.2	3.4	86.1	84.2

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Colombia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.7	91.8	33.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.8	14.3	5.8
Trade weighted average	2025	6.9	17.5	5.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	62.3	8.9	53.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		27.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		28.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.5	73.9	25.3	0
MFN applied	2025	1.1	12.8	27.4	39.9	0.4	0.0	3.3	0	15.0
Imports	2024	8.2	2.7	14.5	21.1	1.2	1.2	4.5	0	46.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.0	0	0	0	0	94.8	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	58.3	11.0	10.4	15.6	0	4.7	0	0	0.0
Imports	2024	56.8	11.6	14.5	10.3	0	6.7	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	98.3	0	209	100	21.2	0	80	1.1	0
Dairy products	126.9	0	159	100	49.4	0	98	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	73.9	0	178	100	14.9	0	60	1.4	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	70.0	0	70	100	11.6	0	15	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	109.5	0	195	100	14.7	5.1	80	5.1	18.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	129.1	0	227	100	10.0	1.4	20	1.5	4.2
Sugars and confectionery	107.4	0	130	100	10.6	0	15	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	91.6	0	137	100	14.2	0	15	1.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	71.2	0	99	100	8.6	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	85.9	0	180	100	8.4	2.2	70	2.6	7.5
Fish and fish products	36.2	0	104	100	14.3	3.8	15	0.8	4.9
Minerals and metals	35.0	0.1	35	100	2.4	72.6	15	10.6	65.8
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.9	82.4	5	7.4	99.8
Chemicals	34.7	0.7	70	100	2.1	73.9	15	22.2	53.7
Wood, paper, furniture	34.9	0.2	35	100	5.5	53.9	15	2.7	29.8
Textiles	35.5	0	40	100	6.3	41.0	15	3.2	12.8
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	40.0	0	40	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.0	0	40	100	6.4	44.4	15	2.5	15.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	31.6	9.6	35	100	1.0	84.0	10	10.6	79.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.4	33.2	35	100	3.3	69.1	15	10.6	73.2
Transport equipment	34.8	2.1	40	100	7.3	51.4	35	9.7	27.9
Other Manufactures	27.3	22.1	40	100	6.3	46.2	15	4.8	41.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	4,271	16	38	5.7	3.6	2.7	92.8	96.8
2. European Union	2024	2,746	9	24	12.0	9.5	4.9	87.2	66.6
3. Canada	2024	553	8	22	6.8	1.7	1.7	97.2	98.5
4. United Kingdom	2024	434	8	17	11.6	9.8	5.9	94.3	61.2
5. Mexico	2024	353	8	12	15.1	11.8	10.7	87.0	96.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	13,288	33	107	4.9	1.0	1.0	99.9	99.9
2. China	2024	6,024	4	6	5.7	1.0	0.0	14.3	75.7
3. India	2024	3,235	4	5	10.2	3.1	0.0	4.5	0.1
4. European Union	2024	2,955	29	59	4.7	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
5. Brazil	2024	2,041	22	46	15.7	6.1	6.1	97.9	99.8

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Comoros

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.6	21.6	19.3
MFN applied				
Simple average				
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		2024
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.7	1.8	11.5	0.1	80.5	5.4	0	0	0.3
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	5.2	2.5	6.5	0.0	84.5	1.2	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	20.8	0	25	100					
Dairy products	23.0	0	25	100					
Fruits and vegetables	23.8	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	25.3	0	30	100					
Cereals and food preparations	20.9	0	32	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	16.8	1.5	25	100					
Sugars and confectionery	22.5	0	30	100					
Beverages and tobacco	27.4	0	32	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	21.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	18.5	2.8	30	100					
Fish and fish products	25.5	0	30	100					
Minerals and metals	18.9	1.7	32	100					
Petroleum	17.6	12.2	20	100					
Chemicals	19.2	3.5	30	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	15.0	16.3	30	100					
Textiles	20.2	0	25	100					
Clothing	24.8	0	25	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	17.9	2.7	25	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.4	10.0	25	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.9	10.6	30	100					
Transport equipment	17.0	4.3	30	100					
Other Manufactures	18.3	15.5	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	11	1	1	35.0	35.0	35.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	11	1	1	24.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. European Union	2024	10	2	3	10.6	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2024	2	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United States of America	2024	2	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	8	2	2	5.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2024	4	1	1	4.8	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.7
3. India	2024	3	4	4	3.9	1.8	0.4	71.4	65.1
4. Türkiye	2024	2	1	1	8.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound	27.2	30.0	15.1	WTO member since		1997
MFN applied				Binding coverage:	Total	16.9
Simple average					Non-Ag	3.7
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.7	1.9	0	0	1.1	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100					
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100					
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100					
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100					
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100					
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8					
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	0.1					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	16.3	0	30	1.2					
Wood, paper, furniture	10.0	0	10	1.3					
Textiles	30.0	0	30	1.4					
Clothing	30.0	0	30	2.9					
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.0	0	10	4.2					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.0	0	10	0.9					
Transport equipment	10.0	0	10	26.6					
Other Manufactures	16.5	0	30	20.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	71	3	3	11.9	0.9	0.1	21.3	94.8
2. Indonesia	2024	17	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2024	16	1	1	5.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	100.0
4. Switzerland	2024	9	1	1	1.2	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
5. Angola	2024	6	4	14	23.7	15.6	0.0	5.5	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	4,211	2	2	2.6	0.1	0.0	50.9	96.8
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,704	2	2	3.8	3.8	0.0	24.0	23.0
3. European Union	2024	2,063	3	4	3.6	0.0	0.0	79.9	100.0
4. Thailand	2024	495	3	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	82.6	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	473	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Cook Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	3.1	18.5	0.6	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	95.7	0	0.1	0	0.2	0.3	0.5	3.2	4.1
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	99.4	0.0	0.0	0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.2	99.2	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					275.3	38.0	*> 1000*		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.3	99.5	100		
Petroleum					169.7	63.6	*> 1000*		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					10.1	83.7	200		
Other Manufactures					0.0	99.7	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Tonga	2023	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Albania	2024	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Japan	2024	0	1	1	19.1	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. New Zealand	2024	0	2	2	2.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2024	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	13	1	3	3.3	0.1	0.0	86.5	99.8
2. Japan	2024	13	1	2	2.7	3.5	0.0	16.7	0.1
3. Thailand	2024	6	1	1	6.3	0.2	0.0	33.3	97.6
4. New Zealand	2024	1	6	15	6.1	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Costa Rica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		43.1	43.2	43.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.5	11.5	4.6
Trade weighted average	2025	5.2	13.9	3.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	23.7	3.1	20.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		9.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	6.1	2.0	1.2	4.2	82.5	3.0	1.0	0
MFN applied	2025	29.2	11.6	9.8	41.2	0.1	5.6	2.0	0.5	0
Imports	2024	26.8	11.3	5.9	42.2	1.4	11.0	0.7	0.8	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	3.5	92.4	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	55.6	10.3	14.7	19.4	0	0.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	66.8	7.0	7.6	18.6	0	0.0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	56.1	0	233	100	21.2	14.1	150	1.3	4.3
Dairy products	78.1	0	95	100	45.6	13.0	65	0.4	7.0
Fruits and vegetables	43.1	0	45	100	12.8	9.6	45	2.1	7.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.2	0	50	100	7.6	33.3	14	0.6	5.9
Cereals and food preparations	39.0	0	45	100	7.1	48.9	35	4.6	42.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	45	100	6.5	34.0	14	1.0	66.0
Sugars and confectionery	45.0	0	45	100	18.9	23.1	45	0.3	8.1
Beverages and tobacco	45.4	0	60	100	12.6	6.1	40	1.2	3.9
Cotton, silk and wool	45.0	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	45	100	4.0	50.6	14	1.4	28.9
Fish and fish products	46.0	0	60	100	10.9	10.1	45	0.7	28.9
Minerals and metals	43.0	0.1	60	100	3.1	66.2	14	11.3	65.8
Petroleum	43.5	0	45	100	6.5	34.5	14	9.6	93.6
Chemicals	43.6	0.1	55	100	1.6	81.3	14	19.8	54.8
Wood, paper, furniture	42.4	0	55	100	6.4	40.8	14	5.0	38.2
Textiles	45.0	0	60	100	7.6	13.6	14	1.8	19.5
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	13.9	0.6	14	1.5	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	45.5	0	70	100	7.4	22.8	14	2.0	11.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	41.2	6.1	50	100	0.6	94.0	14	8.0	86.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	35.8	18.2	45	100	2.7	74.4	14	10.6	74.0
Transport equipment	51.2	0	100	100	3.6	66.1	14	9.4	82.9
Other Manufactures	41.8	4.9	45	100	6.4	41.6	14	7.2	77.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	2,134	12	38	6.1	4.1	2.8	96.3	96.0
2. European Union	2024	2,097	8	16	13.0	10.6	6.6	92.0	64.6
3. Guatemala	2024	495	12	36	10.6	8.4	8.4	98.7	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	314	7	17	11.8	11.0	5.8	97.3	54.1
5. Nicaragua	2024	287	16	50	13.4	14.2	14.2	99.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	8,270	20	62	3.4	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	4,297	3	6	4.7	0.6	0.6	97.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	3,711	6	15	3.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Mexico	2024	2,115	6	11	3.9	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
5. Hong Kong, China	2024	1,143	3	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Côte d'Ivoire

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		11.2	15.0	8.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	8.3	13.1	7.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	16.8	2.6	14.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	33.6
	Non-Ag	23.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	3.7	1.8	93.0	0.1	0	1.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	27.5	47.6	0	13.3	11.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	10.9	5.8	2.7	2.8	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	36.4	27.5	20.0	0	15.8	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	0	15	100	21.5	0	35	1.2	0
Dairy products	10.1	0	15	100	16.3	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	19.8	0	35	0.9	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	14.3	1.3	15	100	13.2	0	35	9.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	14.5	0	15	100	12.3	0	35	0.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	12.6	0	35	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	23.3	0	64	100	20.5	0	35	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	14.8	0	15	100	8.6	0	35	1.4	0
Fish and fish products	4.7	53.6	15	10.7	16.0	0	20	5.2	0
Minerals and metals	5.5	13.0	16	5.2	11.9	0.2	35	12.9	19.9
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	24.8	94.3
Chemicals	15.1	0	20	1.3	7.1	6.5	35	13.6	30.9
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.1	12.0	3.8	20	2.3	6.7
Textiles	19.7	0	20	15.3	16.2	0.2	35	1.2	10.6
Clothing	15.0	0	15	44.3	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.3	0	10	20.6	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	1.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	4.6	15	81.5	6.2	0	20	8.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	74.7	12.0	0.6	20	4.4	3.5
Transport equipment	12.7	0.9	25	68.6	8.4	1.8	20	7.1	0.1
Other Manufactures	8.4	0	25	5.8	14.3	2.1	20	2.7	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	7,313	5	14	11.2	3.8	3.8	99.7	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2023	978	1	1	10.3	5.4	0.0	11.1	1.2
3. United States of America	2024	816	2	5	2.5	0.1	0.1	97.4	100.0
4. Malaysia	2024	609	1	1	6.0	0.2	0.0	40.0	97.7
5. United Kingdom	2024	469	2	4	7.3	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	2,716	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	1,894	5	9	4.1	1.0	1.0	99.9	100.0
3. Mali	2023	1,221	10	15	14.3	11.2	11.2	100.0	100.0
4. China	2024	855	2	4	5.6	13.8	0.0	18.2	29.7
5. Burkina Faso	2024	839	8	14	13.8	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0

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Cuba

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	21.1	37.4	8.9
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	32.5
	Non-Ag	21.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	3.6	2.5	0.5	0	0.1	93.4	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	39.1	2.3	40	100					
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0.6	40	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals and food preparations	35.9	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	35.5	0	40	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages and tobacco	39.7	0	40	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	19.2	52.0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	36.3	7.3	40	100					
Fish and fish products	4.1	4.0	40	9.6					
Minerals and metals	4.2	29.1	36	9.8					
Petroleum	3.0	0	3	83.3					
Chemicals	5.3	21.9	40	17.3					
Wood, paper, furniture	3.3	43.5	29	15.9					
Textiles	18.9	17.0	36	9.1					
Clothing	39.2	0	62	4.1					
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.0	0	12	7.1					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	0.3	14	66.7					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.7	0	15	58.2					
Transport equipment	7.5	0	15	23.6					
Other Manufactures	15.5	0	36	18.7					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	149	5	6	9.7	16.7	0.0	19.8	28.3
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	122	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Macao, China	2024	56	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2024	49	2	2	3.3	4.6	0.2	75.0	8.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	20	2	3	6.8	17.8	0.0	25.0	25.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	257	3	5	2.8	1.4	0.0	43.5	65.4
2. European Union	2024	128	11	15	3.2	0.5	0.0	28.8	94.3
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	27	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2024	13	1	2	4.0	0.4	0.0	59.7	91.8
5. Chinese Taipei	2024	6	5	5	2.4	8.5	0.0	77.8	43.0

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Democratic Republic of the Congo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1997
Simple average final bound	96.0	97.8	95.7	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0.3	2.3	0	97.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.9	0	0.3	3.6	0.4	94.7	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	84.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	84.5	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	99.2	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	94.2	0	100	100					
Minerals and metals	99.4	0	100	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100					
Chemicals	97.2	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	92.7	0	100	100					
Textiles	99.9	0	100	100					
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	85.5	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	92.1	0	100	100					
Transport equipment	87.1	0	100	100					
Other Manufactures	96.9	0	100	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	126	4	4	11.9	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	108	1	1	41.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2024	97	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2024	40	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Singapore	2024	25	1	1	18.1	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	21,598	3	5	2.5	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	2,214	4	4	4.1	0.0	0.0	99.9	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,452	2	3	4.1	3.8	0.0	18.8	23.3
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	966	1	1	4.4	3.0	3.0	92.9	100.0
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	861	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Djibouti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	41.3	49.5	40.0
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.3	0	0	0	94.3	1.2	4.2	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.0	0	0.4	0	0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100					
Dairy products	44.4	0	70	100					
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100					
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.4	0	250	100					
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100					
Beverages and tobacco	173.9	0	450	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100					
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100					
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100					
Minerals and metals	40.1	0	150	100					
Petroleum	70.0	24.5	230	100					
Chemicals	40.1	0	200	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100					
Textiles	40.0	0	40	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.0	0	40	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	39.6	0	40	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	39.4	0	40	100					
Transport equipment	39.3	0	40	100					
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	92	1	2	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.7	99.9
2. India	2024	10	4	6	23.8	11.0	0.0	16.7	57.1
3. Oman	2024	9	3	3	2.5	1.6	0.0	50.0	67.3
4. European Union	2024	3	3	3	7.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	21	2	3	6.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	9	8	11	8.9	4.6	0.0	2.2	1.0
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	8	1	1	3.9	5.0	0.0	25.0	0.3
4. Qatar	2024	7	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	5	1	2	4.2	5.0	0.0	15.6	0.2

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Dominica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		59.3	112.5	50.0	Binding coverage:	Total	92.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag	91.0
Simple average	2025	10.7	22.1	8.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	15.6	28.9	11.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.7	73.5	25.7	0
MFN applied	2025	25.6	22.2	1.5	3.5	13.0	27.8	3.7	2.6	0.1
Imports	2023	12.8	6.6	0.3	4.0	43.3	23.9	5.9	3.3	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	24.1	45.9	4.1	4.1	16.0	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Imports	2023	16.9	22.8	20.0	6.2	29.9	3.7	0.2	0.2	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	115.5	0	150	100	20.7	10.3	40	4.5	3.9
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.1	34.0	20	2.3	49.0
Fruits and vegetables	111.9	0	150	100	31.7	7.5	150	2.4	17.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	115.7	0	150	100	25.8	7.4	135	0.6	0.7
Cereals and food preparations	110.4	0	150	100	9.9	28.6	135	6.1	19.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	123.6	0	150	100	20.7	41.9	40	1.4	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	24.1	0	135	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	124.1	0	150	100	64.3	6.0	150	4.8	1.0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	105.2	0	150	100	8.9	52.2	90	1.2	11.0
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	31.6	11.2	40	0.9	36.5
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	97.3	6.5	19.0	35	11.5	11.0
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	3.5	77.2	20	17.5	4.6
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	93.9	6.1	22.4	165	10.0	35.5
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	84.3	9.7	20.0	40	7.2	6.6
Textiles	50.0	0	50	99.5	5.8	27.1	20	1.3	2.2
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.5	0.5	20	0.7	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	81.9	8.3	27.6	20	2.1	6.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	2.0	70.8	30	9.3	55.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	99.1	10.1	7.5	60	6.9	5.2
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	18.9	40	4.9	1.4
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	98.4	12.1	11.3	50	3.4	19.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2	9	11	14.0	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2024	1	1	2	5.0	5.5	0.0	25.0	2.3
3. Montenegro	2024	0	1	1	12.6	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2024	0	2	2	1.8	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
5. Bahamas	2024	0	4	9	4.0	4.0	0.0	80.0	79.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Korea, Republic of	2024	4	2	2	7.9	0.8	0.0	12.5	90.1
2. Bahamas	2024	4	1	1	23.0	44.6	0.0	20.0	0.1
3. European Union	2024	4	9	13	3.2	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	3	6	17	5.4	5.2	0.0	20.9	19.2
5. United States of America	2024	1	6	7	1.5	0.6	0.2	94.7	97.7

Dominican Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		34.0	39.3	33.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	7.3	12.8	6.4
Trade weighted average	2025	8.4	14.1	7.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	32.7	5.4	27.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	93.8	2.8	0	0
MFN applied	2025	32.2	0.6	8.9	5.0	50.1	3.1	0	0	0
Imports	2024	28.9	0.7	3.9	10.4	52.6	3.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	8.6	0.7	9.1	78.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	59.0	4.9	4.9	5.6	25.6	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	57.0	2.5	3.1	10.1	27.2	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	39.4	0	99	100	19.2	11.8	40	2.1	1.3
Dairy products	40.8	0	56	100	16.9	12.0	20	1.3	0.5
Fruits and vegetables	41.5	0	99	100	19.6	1.1	25	1.8	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.5	0	40	100	13.7	26.9	20	0.4	20.2
Cereals and food preparations	41.4	0	99	100	9.6	37.0	20	4.6	54.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.3	0	40	100	7.5	63.0	40	1.3	70.0
Sugars and confectionery	46.3	0	85	100	13.1	17.6	20	0.5	0.5
Beverages and tobacco	39.1	0	40	100	18.1	0	20	3.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	35.7	0	40	100	3.2	75.6	20	1.3	92.2
Fish and fish products	39.9	0	40	100	18.2	8.5	20	1.0	50.3
Minerals and metals	36.3	0.1	40	100	5.9	56.6	20	17.2	51.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	9.4	28.4	14	11.4	95.9
Chemicals	21.5	0.1	40	100	2.4	79.9	20	15.6	60.1
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	40	100	6.7	59.9	20	4.2	56.0
Textiles	38.8	0	40	100	4.0	74.9	20	3.6	58.7
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	19.9	0	20	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.2	0	40	100	8.9	42.2	20	1.5	29.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.3	8.6	40	100	0.7	90.9	20	8.3	86.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	20.1	40	100	7.4	53.3	20	8.2	49.5
Transport equipment	39.9	0	40	100	8.1	29.1	20	8.6	4.4
Other Manufactures	36.4	4.7	40	100	11.8	32.5	20	2.7	44.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,842	12	39	8.3	6.6	3.5	94.1	91.2
2. European Union	2024	606	7	11	13.6	9.2	9.2	99.7	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	105	4	6	6.8	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2024	97	3	4	10.3	1.7	0.1	52.8	70.9
5. China	2024	69	1	2	14.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	5,334	27	121	4.6	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	700	5	5	9.1	9.1	0.0	5.8	1.9
3. European Union	2024	680	22	58	4.3	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2024	678	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	490	10	19	5.5	2.1	0.0	22.4	43.7

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Ecuador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		21.7	25.7	21.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	10.9	17.4	9.9
Trade weighted average	2025	6.5	8.8	6.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	29.0	3.6	25.4

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.7	1.1	10.0	50.9	32.7	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2025	25.8	3.2	6.3	8.6	34.4	19.6	1.9	0	1.3
Imports	2024	50.4	6.0	10.7	9.2	15.5	8.2	0.0	0	3.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.8	17.5	12.5	41.9	26.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	49.3	7.6	4.2	8.8	13.8	16.3	0	0	6.1
Imports	2024	67.9	7.8	3.4	5.0	7.6	8.3	0	0	3.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.0	0	86	100	27.2	9.1	86	0.2	47.8
Dairy products	37.1	0	72	100	28.4	12.0	54	0.1	5.3
Fruits and vegetables	24.9	0	30	100	22.8	5.8	30	1.0	0.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.4	0	30	100	16.8	15.7	30	0.5	3.4
Cereals and food preparations	27.8	0	68	100	17.0	28.8	68	3.6	32.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.7	0	36	100	12.6	31.3	32	0.8	24.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.3	0	45	100	11.1	39.4	30	0.5	13.0
Beverages and tobacco	26.4	0	30	100	21.1	1.0	30	0.5	0.9
Cotton, silk and wool	18.6	0	20	100	1.6	76.0	10	0.0	93.8
Other agricultural products	21.3	0	45	100	6.2	64.1	45	5.1	90.8
Fish and fish products	29.3	0	36	100	25.5	11.9	30	0.7	69.0
Minerals and metals	20.7	0	30	100	6.7	64.0	30	17.8	84.4
Petroleum	12.9	0	25	100	3.9	60.3	10	13.6	97.0
Chemicals	10.9	0	20	100	1.9	85.2	20	17.8	65.9
Wood, paper, furniture	22.9	0	30	100	13.5	21.4	30	2.1	57.2
Textiles	27.9	0	30	100	17.7	12.6	30	1.8	17.9
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	24.7	0	30	1.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.2	0	30	100	12.0	34.0	30	2.1	21.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	0	30	100	2.6	73.2	30	10.0	83.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	0	30	100	9.8	47.2	30	8.6	46.6
Transport equipment	23.3	0	40	100	9.5	36.6	40	7.4	26.9
Other Manufactures	23.9	0	30	100	14.6	32.4	30	4.6	59.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2,988	7	17	11.9	10.0	5.5	94.8	58.3
2. United States of America	2024	2,166	10	28	5.2	3.1	2.3	75.2	92.9
3. Malaysia	2024	501	1	1	5.5	0.0	0.0	58.3	99.9
4. Canada	2024	310	5	12	2.7	1.3	0.0	66.3	85.9
5. Indonesia	2024	272	1	1	15.5	5.1	0.0	4.8	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	7,811	3	4	4.7	2.1	0.0	26.8	57.8
2. United States of America	2024	6,202	8	14	4.9	0.5	0.2	72.5	96.5
3. European Union	2024	2,603	6	11	4.8	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
4. Peru	2024	1,512	22	37	3.2	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	1,031	2	2	3.6	0.1	0.0	64.4	90.0

Egypt

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound	36.8	94.8	27.4	WTO member since		1995
MFN applied				Binding coverage:	Total	99.4
Simple average					Non-Ag	99.3
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	10.3	19.0	2.0	17.8	22.3	26.1	2.2	1.6
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	2.1	11.7	11.6	4.2	23.1	33.1	13.5	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	42.2	0	80	100					
Dairy products	25.2	0	60	100					
Fruits and vegetables	40.2	0	60	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.8	0	60	100					
Cereals and food preparations	38.6	0	3000	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.9	0	80	100					
Sugars and confectionery	36.5	0	60	100					
Beverages and tobacco	943.4	0	3000	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	5.0	0	5	100					
Other agricultural products	24.6	0	80	100					
Fish and fish products	27.9	0	60	100					
Minerals and metals	31.0	0.1	60	99.7					
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100					
Chemicals	18.9	0.1	80	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	0	60	100					
Textiles	27.4	0	60	100					
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.8	0	60	91.0					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	16.1	5.7	80	99.0					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	18.6	60	98.3					
Transport equipment	37.9	0	160	95.0					
Other Manufactures	30.7	4.0	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2,466	18	92	13.1	9.4	9.1	86.2	97.2
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	965	17	88	5.4	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	477	13	51	11.5	7.1	4.4	94.7	69.9
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	461	17	69	5.7	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
5. Morocco	2024	413	14	34	26.0	22.9	22.9	92.1	99.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	10,137	41	224	4.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	6,773	35	82	6.3	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2024	4,225	37	136	6.1	5.1	5.0	99.2	99.8
4. United States of America	2024	2,104	29	123	6.3	13.2	0.3	60.4	39.3
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,957	30	67	4.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0

El Salvador

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.0	42.2	36.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.6	9.1	5.0
Trade weighted average	2025	6.9	12.1	5.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	15.9	3.3	12.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		11.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		10.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	13.2	74.4	10.8	1.6	0
MFN applied	2025	37.2	11.1	10.4	34.6	1.7	5.0	0	0.1	0
Imports	2024	43.9	3.0	4.7	35.5	1.9	10.2	0	0.8	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0	0	0	14.6	81.3	1.5	0	0
MFN applied	2025	54.8	11.3	14.5	18.8	0.1	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	52.4	16.3	8.6	19.9	2.1	0.6	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	51.2	0	164	100	13.5	27.3	164	2.7	80.2
Dairy products	40.6	0	70	100	15.7	35.7	40	2.2	13.8
Fruits and vegetables	38.8	0	50	100	10.8	22.5	20	2.7	34.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.6	0	70	100	8.1	31.5	15	0.7	5.0
Cereals and food preparations	37.5	0	78	100	5.7	56.1	15	6.5	54.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	53.5	0	88	100	6.0	45.9	40	1.8	30.1
Sugars and confectionery	66.5	0	70	100	17.1	38.2	40	0.3	28.3
Beverages and tobacco	52.7	0	74	100	17.2	6.9	40	1.5	0.2
Cotton, silk and wool	36.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	32.8	0	40	100	4.1	51.0	15	1.8	54.5
Fish and fish products	47.3	0	70	100	12.0	10.6	40	0.3	32.8
Minerals and metals	36.1	0.1	50	100	3.4	65.0	15	12.5	64.0
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	7.2	28.6	15	11.1	92.9
Chemicals	36.8	0.1	50	100	1.7	81.0	15	17.2	43.6
Wood, paper, furniture	35.6	0	70	100	6.7	41.2	15	4.0	44.4
Textiles	38.4	0	70	100	8.2	13.4	15	4.9	14.3
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	14.9	0.4	15	3.0	0.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.9	0	80	100	7.9	23.2	15	1.6	7.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	29.7	7.2	50	100	0.7	93.7	15	6.3	85.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	28.2	21.5	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	8.3	68.4
Transport equipment	34.6	0	50	100	3.6	54.6	30	6.9	6.4
Other Manufactures	35.4	5.9	40	100	7.6	41.5	30	3.1	49.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Guatemala	2024	428	15	47	9.7	14.4	14.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	394	13	33	5.9	12.9	2.1	92.9	66.2
3. Honduras	2024	241	13	33	10.6	13.1	13.1	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2024	95	13	22	15.1	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	79	6	9	9.6	5.8	0.6	91.2	88.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,718	29	104	7.2	17.4	17.4	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2024	1,091	58	457	6.3	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0
3. Honduras	2024	589	48	391	6.3	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2024	286	34	127	7.8	9.7	9.7	100.0	100.0
5. Mexico	2024	268	8	24	9.1	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0

Eswatini

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	7.6	8.5	7.4
Trade weighted average	2025	8.3	7.6	8.4
Imports in billion US$	2023	2.0	0.4	1.6

WTO member since										1995
Binding coverage:									Total	93.8
									Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)										0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)										37.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	10.0	36.3	22.6	2.9	0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	11.6	14.1	6.8	15.7	5.6	0.4	0.1	13.3
Imports	2023	35.2	17.8	19.0	2.7	21.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	21.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	62.6	2.1	7.4	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2023	40.5	18.0	7.4	8.2	20.4	5.5	0	0.0	17.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.1	62.2	82	0.5	56.8
Dairy products	81.6	4.0	96	100	6.1	32.0	25	1.2	58.2
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	1.8	7.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.8	55.2
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.6	37.4	*101*	7.6	47.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.0	4.3
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	8.2	58.8	37	0.9	58.4
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.8	9.6	*109*	3.9	1.6
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	24.7
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.7	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	3.2	49.0
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.3	64.2	30	0.3	61.0
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.5	59.2	30	9.6	52.5
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	61.1	15	13.4	1.9
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.3	30	16.9	64.1
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	5.3	30.9
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.7	18.5	*131*	6.5	3.0
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.2	1.8
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	1.9	10.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.8	25	5.8	92.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.9	67.6	30	4.7	47.9
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.9	61.9	30	6.0	8.3
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	6.4	85.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	433	7	15	11.3	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	67	3	6	14.5	45.6	45.6	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	30	2	3	10.0	52.5	52.5	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	15	2	3	5.2	24.7	0.1	90.9	31.0
5. Botswana	2024	14	3	6	12.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	1,062	19	59	13.5	9.5	9.5	100.0	100.0
2. Kenya	2024	87	2	2	20.1	9.8	0.0	25.4	2.7
3. Nigeria	2024	82	3	3	6.9	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mozambique	2024	46	7	9	10.9	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2024	35	2	2	15.2	8.3	8.3	100.0	100.0

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European Union

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		4.9	10.6	3.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	4.9	10.3	4.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Trade weighted average	2025	2.9	7.7	2.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	2,392.0	174.1	2,217.9			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		31.4	10.7	17.8	15.1	12.3	8.2	2.0	0.4	31.7
MFN applied	2025	31.0	11.3	19.2	14.2	11.9	7.9	2.0	0.2	31.3
Imports	2024	41.6	12.0	17.7	9.0	8.7	5.2	1.2	0.0	22.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		28.9	36.4	26.9	6.7	1.0	0.0	0	0	0.6
MFN applied	2025	28.7	34.5	28.4	7.0	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
Imports	2024	55.4	24.8	13.9	4.8	1.1	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	15.0	24.6	*89*	100	14.6	28.6	*89*	0.3	9.3
Dairy products	27.5	2.8	*145*	100	26.3	2.7	*132*	0.1	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	12.9	11.8	*138*	100	11.3	12.7	*138*	1.6	10.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.8	50.5	*15*	100	3.5	53.0	*15*	1.4	70.3
Cereals and food preparations	14.1	4.8	*83*	100	12.1	12.8	*83*	0.9	26.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.7	40.9	*54*	100	6.8	40.0	*54*	1.1	54.4
Sugars and confectionery	17.1	0	*58*	100	17.5	11.8	*58*	0.1	7.9
Beverages and tobacco	18.8	19.6	*118*	100	18.6	17.7	*118*	0.7	31.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.0	57.6	*132*	100	4.0	52.8	*52*	1.1	64.9
Fish and fish products	11.5	11.4	26	100	11.5	8.2	26	1.3	5.1
Minerals and metals	1.9	51.1	12	100	1.9	51.0	12	13.9	65.2
Petroleum	3.1	20.0	5	100	2.4	35.5	5	14.5	97.2
Chemicals	4.5	22.0	7	100	4.6	21.1	13	13.1	48.5
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	81.7	10	100	1.1	77.2	10	2.3	82.2
Textiles	6.6	2.8	12	100	6.6	2.0	12	1.9	0.7
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.5	0	12	3.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.2	25.4	17	100	4.2	23.4	17	2.2	11.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	30.1	8	100	1.7	25.5	8	11.5	48.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.5	30.8	14	100	2.0	36.5	14	14.7	63.5
Transport equipment	4.0	15.8	22	100	5.1	12.7	22	7.0	8.2
Other Manufactures	2.4	24.9	8	100	2.1	33.9	11	6.5	63.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Kingdom	2024	54,276	26	304	13.2	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	32,155	26	174	7.1	3.1	0.0	23.4	32.3
3. China	2024	17,326	25	87	12.1	13.1	0.0	9.1	4.0
4. Switzerland	2024	12,647	27	324	30.7	20.5	4.5	33.8	43.7
5. Japan	2024	10,130	26	136	17.2	8.8	6.0	66.3	71.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	530,202	65	1,341	3.9	1.2	0.0	41.8	66.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	255,122	73	1,677	3.5	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	252,662	63	1,099	6.1	4.7	0.0	15.4	33.0
4. Switzerland	2024	183,352	58	1,199	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.7	99.9
5. Türkiye	2024	105,278	68	1,462	5.0	4.4	4.4	98.6	100.0

Fiji

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.0	43.5	40.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	8.2	20.6	6.2
Trade weighted average	2025	9.0	19.9	6.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	3.1	0.6	2.6

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	49.5
	Non-Ag	41.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0	0.3	97.4	0.9	1.1	2.3
MFN applied	2025	21.3	56.6	0.0	12.4	0.2	7.1	0.4	2.2	3.5
Imports	2024	31.0	35.5	0	18.4	0.0	12.9	0.6	1.6	6.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.0	41.5	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	27.0	59.5	0.1	8.6	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.1	1.5
Imports	2024	25.3	47.8	0.0	17.2	5.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	23.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	10.2	17.3	32	2.0	64.6
Dairy products	40.2	0	46	100	6.3	2.7	32	2.4	11.4
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	4.4	43.2	32	2.9	57.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	5.6	7.4	15	0.8	17.6
Cereals and food preparations	40.9	0	*171*	100	7.8	7.9	*171*	5.2	40.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.0	0	40	100	8.1	21.9	32	1.2	4.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	14.0	0	32	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	88.9	0	*> 1000*	100	213.3	0	*> 1000*	1.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	5.8	8.2	32	1.4	3.7
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	0.8	13.9	0	32	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	42.2	7.0	1.2	*> 1000*	8.8	5.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.8	0	*18*	22.0	0
Chemicals	40.0	0	40	9.3	8.5	8.1	*> 1000*	9.4	21.3
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.7	2.6	32	3.6	2.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	79.4	2.2	60.8	*40*	2.4	43.2
Clothing	40.0	0	40	100	8.9	16.0	15	1.5	9.7
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	7.2	3.9	*41*	1.7	3.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	99.0	5	7.4	99.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	40.0	0	40	99.7	4.3	22.1	32	9.4	27.6
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	5.9	7.7	50.6	*> 1000*	10.8	42.1
Other Manufactures	40.0	0	40	2.4	4.9	36.1	32	4.0	63.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	184	4	4	6.5	2.3	0.1	75.7	93.4
2. Korea, Republic of	2024	36	1	1	15.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2024	33	13	35	2.1	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2024	27	11	21	2.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
5. Samoa	2024	23	11	21	16.7	15.3	0.0	11.5	43.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. Australia	2024	121	14	49	3.2	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	69	5	9	3.2	0.3	0.1	83.3	27.4
3. Japan	2024	23	3	3	3.5	0.4	0.0	45.0	90.5
4. China	2024	21	3	4	3.5	0.2	0.0	44.0	95.5
5. Samoa	2024	20	41	205	10.9	11.1	0.0	4.3	3.9

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Gabon

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		23.6	58.6	17.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2024	18.1	22.4	17.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2024	13.8	18.3	13.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	4.1	0.6	3.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.6	0	5.9	93.5	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0	9.9	21.4	0	8.8	59.9	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	21.7	15.0	0	30.1	33.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	3.0	50.0	1.7	13.2	31.2	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.8	3.8	50.7	0	12.9	31.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0.3	5.3	72.7	0	9.3	12.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	30	4.3	0
Dairy products	60.0	0	60	100	23.0	0	30	1.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	58.5	0	60	100	29.8	0	30	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	58.1	0	60	100	30.0	0	30	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	57.7	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	6.0	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	58.2	0	60	100	22.9	0	30	0.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	56.5	0	60	100	20.6	0	30	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	58.3	0	60	100	27.6	0	30	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	10.0	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	58.1	0	60	100	13.6	0	30	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	25.8	0	60	100	25.6	0	30	1.5	0
Minerals and metals	17.6	0	60	100	17.3	0	30	11.7	0
Petroleum	10.0	0	10	100	10.0	0	10	5.4	0
Chemicals	11.6	0	60	100	11.1	0	30	9.1	0
Wood, paper, furniture	21.7	0	60	100	21.8	3.3	30	1.4	7.8
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	19.6	0.2	30	0.7	0.1
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	30.0	0	30	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.1	0	30	100	20.8	0.6	30	1.8	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.5	0	30	100	11.4	0.4	30	13.6	0.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.5	0	30	100	18.1	0	30	5.5	0
Transport equipment	17.0	0	30	100	15.1	14.8	30	32.4	0.4
Other Manufactures	24.6	0	60	100	22.1	0	30	2.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	87	1	2	10.1	2.5	0.0	26.6	33.8
2. India	2024	19	1	2	26.3	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Senegal	2024	7	2	2	18.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2024	1	1	1	2.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
5. Türkiye	2024	1	1	1	18.2	2.8	0.0	40.0	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	2,915	3	3	3.2	0.0	0.0	44.7	98.7
2. European Union	2024	1,240	4	9	3.0	0.9	0.0	28.8	85.0
3. Indonesia	2024	1,056	1	1	5.6	0.0	0.0	37.1	100.0
4. Brazil	2024	709	1	1	8.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	100.0
5. Malaysia	2024	587	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	58.5	99.9

The Gambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		103.3	105.3	61.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	14.0	17.1	13.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.0	0.2	0.8

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	14.3
	Non-Ag	0.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	2.3	3.2	1.0	93.3	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	16.5	34.5	0	27.7	21.4	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	1.7	16.9	46.6	0	27.8	7.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	110.0	0	110	100	21.5	0	35	2.1	0
Dairy products	101.0	0	110	100	16.3	0	35	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	110.0	0	110	100	19.8	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	110.0	0	110	100	19.2	0	35	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	110.0	0	110	100	13.2	0	35	12.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	110.0	0	110	100	12.3	0	35	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	110.0	0	110	100	12.6	0	35	2.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	110.0	0	110	100	20.5	0	35	1.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	65.6	0	110	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.8	0	110	100	8.6	0	35	0.5	0
Fish and fish products	110.0	0	110	0.8	16.0	0	20	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	42.3	0	50	1.5	11.9	0.2	35	13.1	0.2
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	30.2	0
Chemicals	72.5	0	110	0.4	7.1	6.5	35	8.6	9.6
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	2.9	13.8
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	1.6	0.2
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	0.6	0.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	3.6	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	3.6	0.7
Transport equipment	66.8	0	80	11.2	8.4	1.8	20	10.9	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	2.2	0.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	28	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	6	1	1	11.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2024	5	1	1	44.2	6.0	0.0	14.3	49.6
4. United Kingdom	2024	3	2	5	6.2	6.2	6.2	100.0	100.0
5. Thailand	2024	1	1	1	84.6	84.6	84.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	55	4	5	3.9	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	18	6	12	5.6	9.4	9.4	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	17	4	4	5.3	1.9	0.9	62.5	77.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	8	3	4	8.2	7.2	0.0	69.2	33.7
5. Mali	2023	7	5	7	15.8	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0

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Georgia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.0	12.0	6.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	1.4	6.0	0.7
Trade weighted average	2025	1.9	7.7	0.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	13.0	1.9	11.1

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.9	1.8	5.9	72.1	9.9	2.3	0	0	2.3
MFN applied	2025	49.3	2.5	0.6	46.8	0.4	0.4	0	0	2.3
Imports	2024	30.2	9.6	0.4	59.5	0.0	0.2	0	0	2.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		27.8	17.5	22.7	31.8	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	93.2	1.4	0	5.3	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	90.3	2.9	0	6.7	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.0	0.3	20	100	8.6	25.5	12	2.1	19.0
Dairy products	11.3	0	25	100	4.1	54.4	12	1.0	53.4
Fruits and vegetables	13.5	0	30	100	10.8	10.3	12	2.1	6.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	12.1	0	20	100	2.1	79.6	12	1.4	32.9
Cereals and food preparations	14.2	1.3	*30*	100	6.1	51.3	*30*	3.1	35.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4.4	63.0	12	100	0.1	99.3	12	0.8	53.3
Sugars and confectionery	11.2	0	12	100	10.6	11.8	12	1.0	24.2
Beverages and tobacco	20.4	0	*48*	100	11.9	2.8	*48*	1.9	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	9.6	4.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	10.1	8.2	15	100	1.1	90.5	12	1.1	93.3
Fish and fish products	1.0	91.8	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals and metals	7.0	32.2	20	100	2.3	81.0	12	22.3	84.9
Petroleum	12.0	0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.7	100.0
Chemicals	6.1	10.0	12	100	0.6	91.4	12	13.1	68.8
Wood, paper, furniture	5.3	53.2	12	100	2.1	82.7	12	4.6	86.2
Textiles	8.2	0.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Clothing	12.6	0	15	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.4	11.0	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.1	37.9	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	2.5	53.5	12	100	0.3	96.8	12	8.9	97.9
Transport equipment	8.8	25.1	12	100	0.0	96.0	0	2.7	99.4
Other Manufactures	7.4	31.1	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	8.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	166	9	26	13.9	4.8	4.8	97.3	100.0
2. Armenia	2024	86	10	19	13.1	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. Azerbaijan	2024	75	7	13	17.3	18.5	18.5	100.0	100.0
4. Ukraine	2024	74	4	9	7.6	6.8	6.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2024	63	2	7	10.9	9.9	9.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Türkiye	2024	606	18	31	5.9	5.2	5.2	99.8	98.0
2. European Union	2024	555	35	102	4.2	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	224	4	7	5.7	0.6	0.4	98.9	97.5
4. United Kingdom	2024	161	10	17	3.5	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	142	19	37	5.8	4.1	3.0	67.9	95.3

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Ghana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		91.9	96.7	39.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	10.0	16.4	9.0
Imports in billion US$	2023	16.3	2.2	14.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.9
	Non-Ag	1.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.0	95.8	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	18.7	34.8	0	22.9	23.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	1.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	6.4	25.7	48.9	0	18.1	0.9	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	96.9	0	99	100	21.5	0	35	1.7	0
Dairy products	77.8	0	99	100	16.3	0	35	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	99.0	0	99	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	95.4	0	99	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	95.2	0	99	100	13.2	0	35	4.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.0	0	99	100	12.3	0	35	2.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	99.0	0	99	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	99	100	20.5	0	35	1.1	0
Cotton, silk and wool	99.0	0	99	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	95.4	0	99	100	8.6	0	35	1.4	0
Fish and fish products	99.0	0	99	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.3	0
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.4	11.9	0.2	35	11.8	8.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	31.0	2.5
Chemicals	43.8	0	99	2.0	7.1	6.5	35	14.2	20.8
Wood, paper, furniture	40.8	0	50	4.1	12.0	3.8	20	2.0	16.6
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.7	16.2	0.2	35	1.9	13.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.6	3.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	2.1	6.2	0	20	9.2	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	0.6	20	4.0	1.3
Transport equipment	31.0	0	35	8.9	8.4	1.8	20	7.6	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	0.3	14.3	2.1	20	1.9	7.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,865	4	11	11.0	4.8	4.8	99.5	100.0
2. Viet Nam	2023	277	1	1	6.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	0.1
3. United States of America	2024	272	7	12	4.2	0.6	0.6	96.6	100.0
4. India	2024	258	3	3	29.5	8.9	0.0	3.2	0.0
5. Japan	2024	195	1	2	6.3	1.3	0.4	41.2	74.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	4,166	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,236	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	14.8	99.3
3. China	2024	1,961	2	3	4.2	0.1	0.0	28.2	97.4
4. India	2024	1,532	4	4	8.3	7.6	0.0	10.7	0.6
5. European Union	2024	1,302	10	14	5.0	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0

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Grenada

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.0	101.1	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	11.0	18.5	9.7
Trade weighted average	2024	13.6	18.9	12.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	0.6	0.1	0.5

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	0	0	0	1.1	2.7	89.3	5.3	0
MFN applied	2024	11.9	34.1	1.7	3.8	13.4	35.2	0	0	0.5
Imports	2024	13.0	9.8	1.2	1.4	46.2	28.3	0	0	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	4.0	66.0	3.2	4.0	17.2	5.6	0	0	0.2
Imports	2024	5.9	34.9	6.3	7.7	43.0	2.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	97.4	0	100	100	24.0	11.3	40	4.6	16.3
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	6.4	28.0	20	2.4	20.2
Fruits and vegetables	108.4	0	200	100	26.2	2.9	40	3.2	12.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	129.6	0	200	100	20.9	0	40	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	91.8	0.6	100	100	10.9	20.6	40	7.0	15.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	98.2	1.4	200	100	19.7	10.3	40	0.8	0.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.8	0	40	0.9	0
Beverages and tobacco	91.2	0	100	100	27.1	0	40	3.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	94.8	7.5	200	100	8.7	28.4	40	0.7	48.6
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	30.9	10.8	40	0.9	21.8
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	2.5	35	10.8	1.2
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	8.0	14.4	25	16.4	15.4
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100	6.4	6.1	40	9.8	6.2
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	5.3	20	6.9	4.0
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	0.5	20	1.3	0.2
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	0	20	1.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	9.7	2.2	25	1.7	2.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	5.1	6.2	35	7.3	5.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	11.4	1.1	35	7.4	0.4
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100	9.6	8.4	30	8.4	1.5
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	13.2	4.0	35	3.7	4.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	4	2	3	1.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
2. Dominica	2023	3	3	3	27.0	29.3	29.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	3	3	3	4.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Belize	2024	3	1	1	115.2	70.9	70.9	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	1	2	4	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	9	5	5	4.6	0.1	0.0	84.1	99.9
2. European Union	2024	1	9	14	3.9	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	1	5	7	4.6	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2023	0	8	15	52.6	57.0	57.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	0	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Guatemala

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		41.3	51.4	39.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.5	9.5	4.9
Trade weighted average	2025	5.2	10.5	4.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	32.6	5.7	26.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.9

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.4	0.8	2.1	82.8	4.2	8.7	0
MFN applied	2025	27.7	11.4	11.3	45.8	2.6	1.3	0	0	0
Imports	2024	21.6	9.0	6.2	58.1	3.9	1.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.3	0	1.7	2.5	8.9	84.4	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	55.6	10.4	14.7	19.3	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	63.0	11.1	9.2	16.8	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	72.6	0	257	100	12.0	7.7	15	1.8	4.5
Dairy products	82.1	0	103	100	12.0	13.3	15	1.2	3.4
Fruits and vegetables	44.7	0	138	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.9	8.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.6	4.8
Cereals and food preparations	45.6	0	135	100	8.3	40.6	24	6.9	29.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	70.5	0	241	100	6.7	40.4	15	1.3	37.6
Sugars and confectionery	70.0	0	160	100	11.7	25.5	20	0.4	21.4
Beverages and tobacco	48.4	0	90	100	17.1	7.0	40	1.1	1.8
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Other agricultural products	39.3	0	45	100	4.3	49.6	15	2.0	22.7
Fish and fish products	40.8	0	45	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.6	32.8
Minerals and metals	41.5	0.1	50	100	3.3	66.7	15	11.6	55.4
Petroleum	45.0	0	45	100	6.9	34.1	15	12.2	94.4
Chemicals	37.9	0.1	50	100	1.8	80.5	15	17.5	50.7
Wood, paper, furniture	36.9	0	55	100	6.9	40.9	15	4.2	48.4
Textiles	44.7	0	50	100	8.2	13.8	15	4.0	11.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.1	0.5
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.8	0	50	100	7.8	23.2	15	2.0	7.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.8	5.9	45	100	0.7	93.7	15	7.3	88.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.4	18.0	50	100	3.2	71.7	15	9.3	67.8
Transport equipment	40.6	0	75	100	3.0	70.8	20	9.3	86.8
Other Manufactures	42.1	4.7	45	100	6.8	41.6	15	3.5	46.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	2,878	13	47	9.1	7.4	5.4	96.6	93.4
2. European Union	2024	1,180	9	17	11.9	7.0	4.6	88.8	85.0
3. El Salvador	2024	589	19	89	12.1	18.2	18.2	99.7	100.0
4. Honduras	2024	587	17	66	10.3	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	546	7	15	3.8	0.1	0.0	67.9	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	2,077	23	81	6.9	16.6	16.6	100.0	100.0
2. Honduras	2024	1,126	48	473	5.8	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
3. El Salvador	2024	953	44	263	7.2	9.3	9.3	100.0	100.0
4. Nicaragua	2024	523	32	141	7.6	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0
5. Costa Rica	2024	495	36	199	6.1	9.1	9.1	100.0	100.0

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Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		20.5	39.7	9.9	Binding coverage:	Total	38.5
MFN applied						Non-Ag	28.8
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	96.9	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	12.0	6.6	4.7	4.4	0.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	21.5	0	35		
Dairy products	28.1	0	40	100	16.3	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.3	0	40	100	13.2	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.5	0	40	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	43.8	0	75	100	20.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	7.2	41.4	40	11.1	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8	11.9	0.2	35		
Petroleum	7.5	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	21.2	0	40	1.5	7.1	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	40	12.3	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	18.6	0	30	26.5	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.5	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.3	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	4.3	25	92.9	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	88.3	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	14.1	0.8	25	73.4	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	11.8	0	30	5.3	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2024	262	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	163	2	2	9.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	101	1	1	44.5	3.6	2.5	20.0	95.3
4. Indonesia	2024	58	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Morocco	2024	13	1	1	15.0	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	9,048	2	2	4.5	0.4	0.0	9.8	92.5
2. China	2024	7,634	1	1	3.9	0.0	0.0	98.4	100.0
3. India	2024	579	3	3	12.5	6.8	6.8	88.5	99.8
4. European Union	2024	534	2	3	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Liberia	2024	108	1	2	8.3	5.0	5.0	83.3	99.9

Guinea-Bissau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		48.6	40.1	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	97.5
	Non-Ag	97.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	21.5	0	35		
Dairy products	40.0	0	40	100	16.3	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	40.0	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	40	100	13.2	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	40.1	0	50	100	20.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.3	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	50.0	0	50	96.0	11.9	0.2	35		
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	50.0	0	50	100	7.1	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	43.2	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	99.5	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. India	2024	181	1	1	2.5	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	3	2	3	3.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Türkiye	2024	2	2	2	30.7	5.4	0.0	25.0	46.3
4. The Gambia	2024	0	2	3	23.8	20.2	20.2	100.0	100.0
5. Cabo Verde	2024	0	4	4	7.9	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. Ghana	2023	5	1	4	17.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	5	1	1	1.0	1.0	0.0	50.0	50.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	1	3	4	6.1	4.7	0.0	60.0	53.5
4. Japan	2024	1	1	1	7.0	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	1	12	57	2.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

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Guyana

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	57.0	99.7	50.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	99.4	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	99.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	99.3	0	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	98.7	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals and metals	50.1	0	70	100					
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100					
Chemicals	50.0	0	100	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	100					
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100					
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.0	0	50	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Transport equipment	50.0	0	50	100					
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	86	3	6	11.3	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. Dominican Republic	2024	35	2	2	20.0	20.0	16.8	50.0	84.2
3. Jamaica	2024	35	3	5	31.3	25.7	25.7	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	27	8	10	3.7	20.1	0.3	97.8	44.6
5. United Kingdom	2024	15	4	6	8.5	7.9	7.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	10,254	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	5,120	2	6	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	1,023	1	1	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Brazil	2024	860	1	1	10.8	0.0	0.0	25.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	678	1	1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.5	100.0

Haiti

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.7	21.4	18.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	4.9	9.7	4.2
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	87.6
	Non-Ag	85.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		16.2	2.7	12.1	3.0	27.2	37.8	0.3	0	9.3
MFN applied	2024	29.7	25.1	7.9	17.7	13.1	6.5	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	3.5	17.7	8.0	44.1	6.4	0	0	9.3
MFN applied	2024	47.9	31.6	10.7	6.4	3.4	0.0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	16.7	17.4	40	100	8.9	30.9	25		
Dairy products	12.4	6.0	20	100	5.7	4.0	20		
Fruits and vegetables	31.0	0.5	50	100	14.4	1.1	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	16.7	0	40	100	4.5	53.7	20		
Cereals and food preparations	32.8	12.2	50	100	14.4	27.6	50		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.1	9.6	*28*	100	3.5	37.7	20		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.7	0	20		
Beverages and tobacco	25.7	1.9	*42*	100	23.9	1.9	40		
Cotton, silk and wool	6.8	72.0	35	100	4.2	72.0	15		
Other agricultural products	10.9	45.5	70	100	3.1	63.6	20		
Fish and fish products	23.8	1.1	40	36.0	2.2	81.6	20		
Minerals and metals	14.7	1.9	*40*	85.7	3.9	54.9	25		
Petroleum	21.5	0	30	100	3.3	57.1	40		
Chemicals	21.7	1.5	30	99.9	2.9	55.4	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	13.3	0.2	30	57.9	4.8	34.6	20		
Textiles	20.5	0	*50*	85.5	6.1	47.0	20		
Clothing	31.1	0	*50*	49.5	5.9	19.5	15		
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.7	0.8	25	85.8	5.3	40.6	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	13.9	25.0	22	100	3.1	40.8	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.8	0	*28*	97.8	2.9	54.9	20		
Transport equipment	14.1	6.5	30	100	5.0	49.1	20		
Other Manufactures	17.0	0	*28*	87.8	7.0	22.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	27	4	4	11.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	15	9	13	4.8	0.7	0.7	96.4	99.9
3. Malaysia	2024	10	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Switzerland	2024	7	1	1	6.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	3	3	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	610	5	21	8.0	21.5	21.2	96.2	96.9
2. Canada	2024	36	5	15	7.9	16.4	16.4	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2024	23	1	3	21.5	24.9	0.0	8.3	0.2
4. Dominican Republic	2024	14	11	23	8.3	18.1	0.0	50.7	8.3
5. India	2024	8	3	3	8.9	4.8	1.2	83.3	28.7

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Honduras

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.9	32.3	31.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.8	10.8	5.0
Trade weighted average	2025	6.6	12.8	5.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	16.2	3.3	13.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.0	3.1	3.0	13.8	79.3	0.5	0.2	0
MFN applied	2025	26.6	12.4	10.9	45.1	1.1	3.1	0.1	0.6	0
Imports	2024	20.2	4.6	5.5	59.8	1.7	8.0	0.2	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.2	0.7	3.2	4.9	3.2	85.8	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	54.9	11.0	14.4	19.1	0.2	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2024	55.5	11.7	10.3	22.5	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	31.7	0	164	100	14.8	7.7	164	1.7	4.9
Dairy products	26.5	0	35	100	20.8	13.3	35	0.9	2.1
Fruits and vegetables	32.5	0	55	100	12.8	9.9	30	2.1	6.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.3	0	35	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.3	9.6
Cereals and food preparations	31.2	0	50	100	15.4	39.7	152	8.5	25.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.4	0	50	100	7.1	30.5	15	1.3	8.3
Sugars and confectionery	35.3	0	40	100	13.1	25.5	40	0.4	12.9
Beverages and tobacco	34.6	0	60	100	14.1	5.9	55	2.3	1.1
Cotton, silk and wool	27.2	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.5	0	35	100	4.3	49.8	15	2.6	57.8
Fish and fish products	34.6	0	35	100	12.4	10.0	35	0.2	52.3
Minerals and metals	33.7	0.1	35	100	3.7	65.0	35	10.1	41.5
Petroleum	17.6	0	35	100	6.9	34.1	15	15.5	94.5
Chemicals	31.1	0.1	35	100	1.7	82.0	15	16.9	59.2
Wood, paper, furniture	33.7	0	50	100	6.9	40.9	15	4.0	32.1
Textiles	34.1	0	35	100	8.2	13.6	15	1.7	6.9
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	14.9	0.6	15	1.2	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.9	0	55	100	7.8	23.2	15	1.6	7.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.9	5.7	35	100	0.7	94.0	15	7.9	89.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	23.1	19.1	35	100	3.2	71.6	15	8.0	59.8
Transport equipment	28.7	0	35	100	3.9	52.5	15	9.7	7.8
Other Manufactures	31.6	4.1	35	100	6.8	41.8	15	2.9	42.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,260	9	26	5.2	4.7	3.3	94.1	95.4
2. European Union	2024	1,095	6	7	10.7	2.3	2.3	96.7	100.0
3. Guatemala	2024	272	16	38	10.4	13.9	13.9	100.0	100.0
4. El Salvador	2024	236	15	42	11.2	12.5	12.5	98.4	100.0
5. Canada	2024	158	4	8	2.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	4,203	12	46	6.4	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
2. Guatemala	2024	639	36	153	6.3	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
3. Mexico	2024	519	9	24	12.7	10.3	10.3	100.0	100.0
4. El Salvador	2024	511	27	74	7.6	11.4	11.4	99.8	100.0
5. Canada	2024	237	7	29	7.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0

Hong Kong, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade weighted average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	694.8	20.5	674.2

WTO member since										1995
Binding coverage:									Total	49.7
									Non-Ag	41.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)										0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)										0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		41.6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	69.6	0.0	100.0	0	17.6	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	10.1	0.0	100.0	0	2.8	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	95.5	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	42.6	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	33.7	0.0	100.0	0	12.5	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	50.7	0.0	100.0	0	53.5	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	17.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	60.3	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	802	6	9	11.1	11.5	11.5	100.0	100.0
2. Macao, China	2024	120	12	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Singapore	2024	118	11	30	0.6	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	109	15	36	3.7	2.1	0.0	35.2	46.3
5. European Union	2024	75	21	63	10.7	6.8	0.0	13.7	10.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2024	19,716	35	213	11.7	8.1	0.0	4.0	30.3
2. China	2024	17,530	13	30	5.6	0.5	0.5	99.2	100.0
3. Thailand	2024	6,177	5	14	10.4	0.4	0.3	69.0	98.8
4. Switzerland	2024	5,902	3	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	4,030	60	860	4.5	2.1	0.0	19.6	56.2

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Iceland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		24.0	113.6	9.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	2.8	19.7	0.1
Trade weighted average	2025	2.4	22.0	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.6	1.0	8.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	95.0
	Non-Ag	94.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		35.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		41.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		25.6	2.1	6.9	1.4	7.9	12.8	3.2	40.2	24.5
MFN applied	2025	65.5	0.8	4.6	0.8	4.1	6.1	13.1	5.0	17.7
Imports	2024	46.7	1.2	4.2	2.3	14.9	3.9	24.0	2.6	17.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		46.4	6.2	8.3	6.1	16.9	9.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	99.1	0	0.9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	99.9	0	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	342.5	0	*460*	100	62.3	32.6	*460*	0.5	1.8
Dairy products	382.8	4.2	*574*	100	73.6	14.7	*194*	0.2	3.4
Fruits and vegetables	89.0	13.8	*469*	100	8.0	66.3	*113*	1.9	72.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28.0	20.5	*115*	100	2.8	83.9	*35*	0.9	52.4
Cereals and food preparations	70.3	25.4	*244*	100	12.1	62.1	55	2.7	53.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	105.0	13.1	*344*	100	2.8	95.4	*96*	0.3	95.2
Sugars and confectionery	88.1	19.0	175	100	4.8	84.6	55	0.3	39.7
Beverages and tobacco	14.3	23.3	*58*	100	7.4	62.0	*42*	1.7	59.3
Cotton, silk and wool	0.4	96.2	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	59.8	52.0	*415*	100	21.3	71.4	*415*	2.4	16.1
Fish and fish products	3.2	83.3	175	94.7	1.6	83.9	10	2.1	96.8
Minerals and metals	7.7	56.5	35	98.9	0.0	100.0	0	8.5	100.0
Petroleum	5.0	83.3	50	80.0	0.0	100.0	0	8.2	100.0
Chemicals	4.1	78.9	65	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	17.5	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	11.1	46.1	35	94.9	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Textiles	8.2	33.9	35	87.1	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Clothing	20.5	0	21	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	11.4	35.5	35	86.8	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.2	58.9	35	97.6	0.0	100.0	0	14.9	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.7	29.4	40	96.8	0.0	100.0	0	12.1	100.0
Transport equipment	9.8	57.1	35	45.0	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Other Manufactures	20.7	16.1	55	98.5	0.0	100.0	0	5.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	74	14	33	13.3	10.4	5.3	73.3	84.2
2. United States of America	2024	51	8	11	2.0	0.7	0.0	58.1	83.6
3. Switzerland	2024	10	4	4	11.7	52.1	39.8	45.3	81.1
4. United Kingdom	2024	10	12	21	10.8	16.7	1.3	84.3	63.1
5. Norway	2024	9	8	12	43.0	109.7	0.4	44.8	51.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	4,317	22	69	5.0	6.3	6.0	92.6	90.5
2. United States of America	2024	1,011	11	30	2.3	0.3	0.0	57.4	91.9
3. United Kingdom	2024	716	11	33	4.1	5.2	5.1	85.7	95.8
4. Norway	2024	375	14	32	0.6	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	165	6	18	5.0	7.3	7.0	93.1	94.2

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India

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		50.8	113.1	36.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	16.0	36.4	12.8
Trade weighted average	2025	7.9	24.4	6.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	720.0	40.4	679.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	74.3
	Non-Ag	70.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	1.1	0.4	2.0	6.9	55.5	34.1	0.3
MFN applied	2025	4.7	0.8	4.1	1.4	9.4	67.2	8.2	4.2	0.3
Imports	2024	8.6	5.2	41.2	11.6	6.3	15.8	5.4	5.9	2.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.6	0.5	0.0	0	15.7	50.1	0.3	1.0	5.7
MFN applied	2025	3.9	2.0	37.0	33.4	16.1	7.0	0.4	0.1	4.9
Imports	2024	11.9	34.8	21.8	19.4	10.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	21.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	103.7	0	150	100	33.2	0.9	110	0.0	30.8
Dairy products	68.8	0	150	100	35.9	0	60	0.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	103.4	0	150	100	34.5	5.0	110	1.5	29.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	128.1	0	150	100	50.3	0	110	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	108.9	0	150	100	35.5	15.4	150	0.1	10.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	177.2	0	300	100	37.6	0	88	2.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	126.2	0	150	100	55.7	0	110	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.4	0	150	100	76.3	0	150	0.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	91.2	0	150	100	10.6	16.0	33	0.3	15.2
Other agricultural products	105.7	0	150	100	24.0	6.8	66	0.5	1.0
Fish and fish products	135.7	0	150	24.6	32.8	0.2	33	0.0	1.1
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.2	55	61.7	9.1	7.5	40	30.5	8.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	3.9	9.6	6	21.2	0.0
Chemicals	39.1	0.3	150	87.8	8.8	2.8	33	11.7	1.9
Wood, paper, furniture	36.4	0	40	62.1	11.3	1.9	25	1.5	0.0
Textiles	26.9	0	*84*	70.3	15.7	0	*223*	1.0	0
Clothing	37.3	0	*42*	58.7	21.3	0	*28*	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.6	0	40	51.3	16.4	0.6	77	0.8	0.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.5	6.4	40	99.2	8.4	4.3	22	8.9	24.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	27.0	26.2	40	84.9	11.1	12.5	40	12.3	45.5
Transport equipment	36.0	0	40	72.4	19.9	5.9	138	3.8	10.3
Other Manufactures	35.4	10.1	*122*	44.3	13.5	3.7	70	2.4	13.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	4,137	27	126	12.5	5.0	1.7	22.3	58.3
2. United States of America	2024	3,538	25	123	5.9	2.2	0.0	28.5	45.8
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	2,584	20	63	7.4	3.1	0.0	23.3	68.1
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,280	24	135	5.3	6.6	2.0	87.3	90.2
5. China	2024	2,176	14	25	12.2	14.5	2.9	4.9	4.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	82,760	59	865	4.2	2.4	0.0	38.0	60.1
2. European Union	2024	64,421	65	1,170	4.5	3.0	0.7	33.9	57.6
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	28,164	51	599	4.6	4.0	3.6	77.6	86.9
4. China	2024	15,820	54	476	6.0	3.6	1.0	14.4	40.6
5. United Kingdom	2024	14,227	63	897	3.5	2.2	1.0	72.1	83.5

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Indonesia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.1	47.1	35.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	8.0	8.6	7.9
Trade weighted average	2025	5.7	5.6	5.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	232.3	29.4	202.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	96.3
	Non-Ag	95.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.6	0	0	87.5	8.6	3.2	0
MFN applied	2025	8.3	77.1	4.4	0.7	5.0	2.3	1.1	0.9	1.3
Imports	2024	31.0	50.7	13.9	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	19.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.8	0	0.0	3.6	0	89.3	0.0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	14.0	50.6	15.9	10.1	8.4	0.9	0	0.0	0.0
Imports	2024	39.4	35.9	12.6	8.0	2.6	1.5	0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	43.7	0	50	100	7.1	8.2	30	0.6	3.3
Dairy products	67.3	0	210	100	5.8	0	15	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	46.6	0	60	100	5.3	4.3	20	1.3	0.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	44.1	0	60	100	8.7	0	20	0.9	0
Cereals and food preparations	45.5	0	160	100	7.5	11.2	150	3.7	40.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	60	100	4.5	10.9	5	1.0	64.7
Sugars and confectionery	58.3	0	95	100	6.7	0	20	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	81.3	0	150	100	44.4	0	150	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	39.5	0	40	100	4.8	4.0	5	0.4	99.6
Other agricultural products	40.4	0	60	100	4.9	19.9	20	2.0	71.0
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	6.3	1.4	20	0.2	13.3
Minerals and metals	38.9	0.1	40	97.7	7.2	16.3	30	17.4	37.6
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	0.2	95.1	5	13.7	99.3
Chemicals	37.8	0.1	60	96.1	5.2	16.1	150	13.6	24.7
Wood, paper, furniture	39.5	0	40	100	5.8	29.5	25	2.2	43.5
Textiles	26.3	0	40	99.8	11.5	0.9	35	3.5	1.2
Clothing	35.0	0	40	100	23.9	0	30	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	50	99.4	10.0	14.3	30	2.1	12.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.9	8.9	40	98.4	5.2	16.3	30	14.3	23.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.4	21.2	40	96.2	6.3	23.6	20	11.8	44.0
Transport equipment	38.9	0	40	52.7	11.9	32.1	50	5.0	16.6
Other Manufactures	36.9	5.2	40	86.7	7.5	6.4	25	3.4	5.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	10,197	14	29	11.9	15.4	13.1	93.5	75.5
2. India	2024	5,703	10	16	35.4	24.6	4.9	52.2	12.8
3. European Union	2024	4,527	16	39	10.3	4.2	1.0	28.2	52.4
4. United States of America	2024	4,028	13	30	4.9	0.8	0.5	78.5	89.5
5. Malaysia	2024	3,199	14	49	8.0	5.7	5.5	92.2	97.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	60,877	31	128	5.9	3.2	3.1	95.5	98.7
2. United States of America	2024	23,849	50	435	4.8	6.5	1.3	69.7	64.9
3. Japan	2024	21,384	47	270	3.5	1.2	0.9	95.7	96.8
4. India	2024	17,075	34	109	12.4	5.9	5.0	74.1	89.2
5. Singapore	2024	13,766	44	285	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Israel

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.5	79.7	10.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	1.1	7.5	0.1
Trade weighted average	2025	1.3	7.3	0.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	89.4	8.9	80.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	75.8
	Non-Ag	72.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.8
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.1	8.2	3.4	2.2	16.9	10.1	18.7	35.2	0.3
MFN applied	2025	61.4	8.2	9.5	6.8	4.9	7.3	1.3	0.7	18.0
Imports	2024	73.3	5.6	4.4	4.4	1.9	9.7	0.2	0.5	12.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.0	26.5	12.2	10.0	5.8	3.9	1.4	0.3	7.5
MFN applied	2025	99.3	0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	90.8	0.0	9.2	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	97.8	17.8	190	97.3	15.2	42.7	170	1.6	92.5
Dairy products	161.0	0	247	96.0	42.0	38.7	212	0.3	49.3
Fruits and vegetables	121.2	0	560	98.9	8.5	33.8	*94*	1.4	32.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	14.9	0	25	100	2.2	58.3	12	0.8	94.4
Cereals and food preparations	52.8	0.6	170	100	3.3	90.7	*57*	2.2	71.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	45.6	1.4	128	100	1.9	76.2	*29*	0.8	79.9
Sugars and confectionery	9.4	0	35	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	130.4	1.0	255	96.2	7.8	63.5	*103*	1.2	88.3
Cotton, silk and wool	50.1	0	76	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	52.2	7.0	255	99.3	3.4	80.2	*85*	1.1	60.6
Fish and fish products	4.3	0	170	55.9	0.3	97.9	*27*	1.3	99.7
Minerals and metals	8.8	9.2	80	85.2	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0
Petroleum	25.0	0	45	33.3	0.0	100.0	0	9.6	100.0
Chemicals	8.3	8.8	70	84.1	0.0	100.0	0	13.5	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	13.2	60	76.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Textiles	23.8	0.9	*169*	49.3	0.0	100.0	0	1.5	100.0
Clothing	17.5	0	35	12.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.9	14.4	60	69.7	0.0	100.0	0	1.6	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.4	35.2	100	77.5	0.0	100.0	0	10.7	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.1	48.2	*50*	84.3	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Transport equipment	17.1	35.8	100	47.9	1.2	82.6	7	11.5	28.3
Other Manufactures	9.6	28.0	70	79.6	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,057	20	64	13.7	8.9	6.9	76.4	82.8
2. United States of America	2024	518	21	77	4.6	4.2	4.2	96.6	99.8
3. United Kingdom	2024	239	17	57	10.3	6.6	6.0	87.9	90.8
4. China	2024	125	6	10	9.2	8.4	0.0	21.4	6.3
5. Japan	2024	123	6	10	8.0	17.8	0.0	35.7	2.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	21,142	38	253	3.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	15,486	49	441	4.4	1.4	1.4	99.8	100.0
3. China	2024	8,269	25	97	5.3	1.1	0.0	23.5	81.5
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	4,043	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2023	2,043	3	3	5.9	0.1	0.0	52.1	98.8

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Jamaica

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		50.0	97.3	42.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	8.5	19.5	6.8
Trade weighted average	2025	10.2	17.7	8.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	7.3	1.5	5.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.5	0.3	0.7	0	0	0.6	96.9	0	0.3
MFN applied	2025	30.5	14.6	1.5	4.0	12.8	35.2	1.4	0	0
Imports	2024	22.9	8.3	0.8	2.2	43.8	21.7	0.4	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	4.7	13.1	0.4	0.0	81.4	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	62.9	6.6	3.4	4.3	18.4	4.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	45.2	6.7	10.7	14.1	21.0	2.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	28.1	9.6	100	1.6	3.2
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	24.1	18.0	75	1.0	6.0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	5.4	100	2.1	3.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.9	18.5	40	0.5	2.3
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	9.7	39.0	40	7.8	31.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	96.3	0	100	100	21.1	35.6	40	1.0	8.4
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	20.2	35.3	40	1.5	0.9
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	28.5	1.0	40	2.9	3.6
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	88.0	7.5	100	100	6.1	75.3	40	2.1	89.9
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100	32.1	10.5	40	1.9	15.7
Minerals and metals	46.6	0.0	50	100	3.9	70.4	40	12.6	71.7
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	5.5	36.3	30	21.0	35.5
Chemicals	25.8	0	100	100	2.4	83.4	40	10.9	57.2
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	0	50	100	8.4	42.6	20	5.0	35.4
Textiles	49.5	0	50	100	3.1	82.4	20	1.0	33.5
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	19.8	1.0	20	0.8	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	40.4	0.6	50	100	7.5	55.5	40	1.4	15.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.2	0.4	50	100	1.1	91.2	25	7.3	87.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.7	4.2	50	100	7.4	51.8	25	6.0	53.5
Transport equipment	47.7	0	50	100	7.5	47.1	30	9.1	5.9
Other Manufactures	50.0	0	50	100	11.9	28.0	50	2.6	19.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	traded TL Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	193	14	29	4.8	4.8	3.8	96.0	96.3
2. United Kingdom	2024	67	8	23	8.6	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2024	47	10	30	8.6	4.4	1.9	91.6	98.5
4. European Union	2024	20	7	11	8.5	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	19	3	3	3.3	0.0	0.0	70.0	99.7
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	187	2	2	3.6	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Iceland	2024	149	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	145	7	9	2.4	0.1	0.1	99.4	99.9
4. Canada	2024	49	2	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	93.7	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	40	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	99.8

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Japan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		4.0	13.9	2.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.7	12.1	2.4
Trade weighted average	2025	2.0	11.4	1.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	730.9	62.9	668.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		34.1	19.8	15.8	8.2	10.2	6.2	3.0	2.7	15.1
MFN applied	2025	35.4	19.3	16.1	7.5	11.1	5.9	1.9	2.0	13.1
Imports	2024	36.0	18.6	16.7	10.3	8.2	9.2	0.6	0.3	6.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	25.7	15.2	2.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.7
MFN applied	2025	56.8	26.1	14.8	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.8
Imports	2024	82.8	9.6	6.1	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.9	46.2	*170*	100	9.6	46.4	*170*	1.9	3.2
Dairy products	67.4	4.2	*284*	100	60.3	4.0	*284*	0.3	13.8
Fruits and vegetables	10.0	7.5	*178*	100	11.0	8.0	*178*	1.2	4.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.6	39.4	*92*	100	7.2	39.6	*92*	0.6	59.8
Cereals and food preparations	40.5	8.9	*277*	100	24.8	19.8	*277*	1.4	64.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.7	41.0	*247*	100	9.2	43.3	*247*	0.7	75.1
Sugars and confectionery	23.9	7.3	*114*	100	21.7	5.1	*97*	0.2	1.4
Beverages and tobacco	14.5	19.1	*36*	100	13.0	29.6	*34*	1.2	28.5
Cotton, silk and wool	4.7	94.2	*88*	100	6.1	92.8	*88*	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	3.0	63.0	*195*	100	3.4	65.7	*195*	1.1	70.9
Fish and fish products	4.9	4.4	12	91.2	5.7	3.0	15	1.7	4.5
Minerals and metals	1.0	69.6	10	99.9	1.0	70.2	10	22.2	91.8
Petroleum	11.3	54.2	*233*	80.0	0.6	62.7	8	12.3	90.8
Chemicals	2.2	38.9	7	100	2.1	42.8	7	11.2	66.3
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	77.6	10	97.7	1.1	74.4	10	2.7	70.5
Textiles	5.5	7.1	16	100	5.3	8.4	16	1.9	6.6
Clothing	9.2	0	13	100	8.9	2.1	13	3.1	3.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.8	49.7	*157*	100	8.3	53.0	*156*	1.8	35.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	9.8	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.2	96.4	5	100	0.1	98.3	5	14.8	99.4
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.0	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.2	74.3	16	100	1.1	78.0	16	5.9	92.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,065	19	61	4.8	3.9	0.1	30.4	34.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	1,049	19	83	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	858	18	47	11.6	15.3	1.0	22.7	6.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2024	834	22	87	15.1	14.8	0.0	19.1	12.9
5. European Union	2024	552	22	93	13.8	9.9	9.7	88.0	98.1
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	155,190	58	874	6.1	3.8	0.6	27.2	52.3
2. United States of America	2024	143,797	49	675	3.8	1.6	0.1	43.4	48.9
3. European Union	2024	63,913	54	994	4.5	3.5	3.0	98.5	81.4
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	47,127	55	879	6.0	2.9	0.5	40.0	58.4
5. Chinese Taipei	2024	45,332	53	763	4.7	2.2	0.0	36.7	67.5

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Jordan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		16.2	24.0	14.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.0	10.7	2.9
Trade weighted average	2025	4.1	7.2	3.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	24.8	5.5	19.3

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.4	14.7	15.4	9.9	28.3	26.5	0.3	3.4	1.2
MFN applied	2025	41.4	34.3	0	9.5	11.3	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.0
Imports	2024	59.3	14.6	0	15.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.2	22.3	17.0	8.1	24.2	21.2	0.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	59.3	35.3	0	1.9	3.4	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	53.4	39.1	0	3.6	3.9	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.4	0	30	100	6.0	20.9	25	3.6	87.6
Dairy products	16.7	6.0	30	100	3.4	60.0	25	1.5	75.3
Fruits and vegetables	24.2	0	*72*	100	12.6	26.7	25	2.6	34.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	24.7	0	30	100	3.3	47.2	15	2.1	66.3
Cereals and food preparations	16.0	9.2	80	100	5.3	44.5	25	6.1	69.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.1	0	30	100	4.3	59.8	25	1.7	42.8
Sugars and confectionery	18.2	0	30	100	2.2	73.5	15	1.3	4.8
Beverages and tobacco	99.1	0	200	100	73.1	20.5	*200*	1.4	3.5
Cotton, silk and wool	7.6	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	15.2	1.4	30	100	2.4	52.8	15	1.7	79.6
Fish and fish products	19.8	0	30	100	2.9	42.7	5	0.6	85.1
Minerals and metals	19.6	0.1	30	100	4.2	51.3	25	15.2	43.6
Petroleum	14.7	0	20	100	5.8	12.5	15	10.3	0.0
Chemicals	5.2	10.8	30	100	0.9	83.3	25	13.5	76.3
Wood, paper, furniture	21.3	0.5	30	100	4.7	53.5	25	3.4	69.9
Textiles	15.4	0	30	100	1.7	76.3	25	5.3	87.5
Clothing	19.5	0	20	100	5.6	1.0	15	1.6	5.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	23.7	0	30	100	2.4	51.0	5	1.1	12.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.2	18.8	30	100	1.4	78.9	25	7.2	45.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.7	20.3	30	100	5.1	46.9	25	5.8	61.8
Transport equipment	12.5	12.6	30	100	4.0	57.4	25	11.1	78.5
Other Manufactures	21.0	13.2	*58*	100	3.8	24.2	25	2.8	47.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	541	15	44	9.3	10.1	10.1	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	288	15	34	6.3	66.6	66.6	100.0	100.0
3. Kuwait, the State of	2024	116	19	62	4.2	11.9	11.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	96	20	71	13.8	21.3	21.3	99.2	99.9
5. Qatar	2024	86	18	73	4.7	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	3,260	10	46	7.0	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	1,910	4	7	10.5	4.0	0.0	3.8	0.2
3. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	953	33	123	6.2	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	588	29	114	4.6	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	470	25	53	4.7	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

Kazakhstan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.4	9.5	5.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.5	8.6	5.0
Trade weighted average	2025	5.2	10.4	4.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	60.3	6.5	53.8

WTO member since		2015
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		2.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		6.0	43.2	24.0	20.5	3.3	2.6	0.0	0.3	18.2
MFN applied	2025	11.9	40.4	23.1	20.1	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.3	15.6
Imports	2024	7.9	29.7	30.1	22.8	1.4	7.3	0.7	0.1	44.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		16.3	45.5	28.7	9.5	0.0	0	0	0	6.2
MFN applied	2025	28.7	38.5	25.6	7.2	0.0	0	0	0	5.6
Imports	2024	30.9	35.2	24.4	9.2	0.1	0	0	0	5.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	17.2	8.8	*133*	100	13.6	19.0	*92*	0.8	9.8
Dairy products	13.0	0	15	100	12.9	0	15	0.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	8.6	0.2	15	100	8.2	5.5	15	1.9	6.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	4.9	2.2	*13*	100	4.6	9.3	*13*	1.1	14.9
Cereals and food preparations	9.2	2.2	*20*	100	8.6	2.7	*20*	2.5	0.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	6.3	33.9	15	100	5.7	38.8	15	0.8	38.4
Sugars and confectionery	8.5	0	*44*	100	8.1	0	*41*	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	18.5	2.1	*193*	100	17.7	4.0	*193*	1.4	1.5
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	77.1
Other agricultural products	5.7	3.7	15	100	5.3	11.8	15	0.8	19.3
Fish and fish products	0.8	88.6	14	100	0.4	94.2	14	0.4	95.1
Minerals and metals	7.0	6.6	15	100	6.4	13.7	15	16.5	21.1
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5	1.0	0.4
Chemicals	4.8	8.8	8	100	4.3	15.7	8	14.3	5.3
Wood, paper, furniture	5.1	35.7	*16*	100	5.4	32.5	*16*	3.0	17.8
Textiles	7.4	0.2	15	100	7.2	0.8	15	2.4	0.1
Clothing	8.1	0	18	100	7.7	0	*16*	3.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.8	4.1	15	100	5.3	15.0	15	2.7	25.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.2	32.5	15	100	1.7	78.5	15	15.0	79.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.2	38.4	15	100	3.9	52.5	15	10.0	64.8
Transport equipment	7.5	12.4	15	100	7.3	21.8	15	15.4	5.3
Other Manufactures	7.1	22.2	15	100	6.2	30.5	15	4.7	51.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	999	7	12	13.1	15.9	0.0	1.6	3.6
2. European Union	2024	349	11	21	9.8	0.7	0.0	22.1	88.6
3. Kyrgyz Republic	2024	260	17	59	11.3	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2024	184	4	7	27.0	11.1	0.0	23.2	45.7
5. Azerbaijan	2024	55	11	15	14.2	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	34,137	3	5	4.5	0.1	0.0	22.7	97.1
2. China	2024	14,800	9	16	5.3	1.5	0.0	14.7	49.3
3. United Kingdom	2024	6,153	2	3	2.5	0.0	0.0	46.9	99.9
4. Türkiye	2024	3,202	8	11	6.4	1.6	0.0	16.2	64.6
5. Switzerland	2024	2,742	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Kenya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		93.9	100.0	58.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	15.2	24.8	13.7
Trade weighted average	2025	13.0	31.7	9.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	20.2	3.4	16.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	16.0
	Non-Ag	2.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	14.8	0	15.2	0	24.1	42.8	3.1	0	3.8
Imports	2024	5.3	0	33.1	0	6.1	46.4	9.1	0	25.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0.1	0.3	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	41.2	0	19.6	0.0	21.5	17.4	0.4	0	9.8
Imports	2024	66.6	0	12.4	0.0	8.5	12.3	0.2	0	6.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.2	32.0
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	47.2	0	60	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	30.8	0	*41*	0.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	16.8
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	23.5	12.1	*75*	7.0	1.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	17.2	15.1	*40*	5.1	2.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	42.4	0	*100*	1.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	37.5	0	*100*	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	10.5	37.6	35	1.4	43.2
Fish and fish products	62.8	0	100	34.9	33.5	0.3	35	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	13.9	33.3	*84*	10.5	64.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.6	60.5	35	20.4	96.8
Chemicals	45.2	0	100	3.3	4.0	79.7	*36*	16.1	78.1
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	18.1	25.4	*87*	3.6	12.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	21.2	7.1	*94*	4.7	9.8
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.1	0	50	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	14.8	20.3	35	1.4	9.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	2.5	79.4	35	7.6	76.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.7	32.0	35	6.0	44.1
Transport equipment	62.0	0	62	3.0	11.6	53.4	35	7.8	47.7
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	15.5	31.3	*83*	4.3	73.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,337	9	25	11.7	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
2. Pakistan	2024	568	1	1	9.8	10.9	0.0	9.5	0.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	526	6	16	7.0	5.8	5.8	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	263	6	16	4.2	2.5	0.0	48.3	52.8
5. India	2024	199	5	8	35.9	62.3	0.0	8.9	4.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Rwanda	2024	750	32	104	13.7	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
2. Uganda	2024	642	38	153	16.8	21.4	21.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	578	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	15.6	99.0
4. United States of America	2024	577	7	42	7.5	22.5	22.4	92.9	100.0
5. Tanzania	2024	337	38	185	14.4	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0

Kiribati

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.0	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.0	100.0	0		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.0	100.0	0		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Other Manufactures					0.0	100.0	0		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	margin Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Fiji	2024	1	2	2	3.3	2.3	0.0	33.3	54.9
2. Malaysia	2024	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. South Africa	2024	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	0	1	1	2.6	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. Pakistan	2024	0	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	76	1	2	13.4	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
2. Colombia	2024	14	1	3	4.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2024	12	4	5	12.3	5.0	0.0	53.8	86.6
4. Indonesia	2024	8	1	1	2.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	5	1	3	2.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0

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Korea, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.2	64.7	9.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	13.5	57.0	6.6
Trade weighted average	2025	8.0	83.2	3.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	631.8	36.5	595.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.6
	Non-Ag	92.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		14.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		8.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.0	5.1	8.5	7.9	23.2	33.3	10.1	9.9	4.5
MFN applied	2025	5.4	17.8	22.5	1.2	12.7	28.5	2.0	10.0	2.8
Imports	2024	3.4	20.2	19.6	1.6	12.8	26.3	1.3	14.7	2.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		18.0	7.4	22.5	32.6	5.6	6.4	0.0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	19.5	11.0	59.9	5.9	3.7	0.1	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	43.3	27.4	25.9	2.8	0.6	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	25.9	0.8	89	100	21.7	3.1	89	1.1	0.0
Dairy products	61.3	0	176	100	57.9	0	176	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	70.5	0	887	100	67.2	0.2	887	0.7	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	67.1	0	514	100	52.9	0	514	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	224.4	0	800	100	211.8	0.2	800	1.4	5.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	59.5	0	*630*	100	45.6	1.4	*630*	0.5	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	31.3	0	243	100	15.7	0	243	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	43.7	0	270	100	31.3	0	270	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	0	*52*	100	3.9	64.0	*52*	0.0	96.9
Other agricultural products	25.2	9.8	754	100	18.5	13.9	754	0.9	10.8
Fish and fish products	15.2	0	32	38.4	16.7	0.4	32	0.9	1.6
Minerals and metals	7.4	23.2	35	95.7	4.5	27.4	8	20.3	43.6
Petroleum	9.6	0	13	83.3	4.4	9.6	8	17.4	17.4
Chemicals	5.8	7.3	*88*	97.5	5.7	7.8	*88*	10.3	20.4
Wood, paper, furniture	3.6	66.0	13	92.3	2.9	57.4	10	1.6	62.9
Textiles	16.7	0.3	30	98.4	9.0	1.5	13	1.3	3.7
Clothing	28.5	0	35	100	12.5	0	13	2.0	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.0	0.1	16	97.5	7.6	2.7	16	1.4	6.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.8	29.4	20	97.3	5.7	26.6	13	10.4	58.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.3	45.2	20	78.7	5.0	34.9	13	19.7	78.3
Transport equipment	8.1	25.6	20	81.9	5.6	27.5	10	4.3	27.9
Other Manufactures	8.6	32.5	35	98.9	5.3	33.6	13	4.7	63.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2024	2,101	17	47	15.2	6.3	0.1	25.7	28.9
2. United States of America	2024	1,664	15	44	6.4	5.9	5.9	98.5	100.0
3. China	2024	1,569	13	31	12.2	14.1	2.2	45.7	8.5
4. European Union	2024	494	12	43	12.2	13.4	13.3	94.0	99.7
5. Viet Nam	2023	471	18	47	20.3	20.8	19.2	95.7	86.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	180,137	43	375	6.0	1.9	1.2	73.9	80.1
2. United States of America	2024	126,769	51	557	4.0	1.7	1.7	99.9	100.0
3. European Union	2024	68,859	53	668	4.5	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	54,561	6	25	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2023	51,912	51	441	9.2	2.8	2.5	91.7	95.5

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Kuwait, the State of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		98.0	100.0	97.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.6	4.8	4.6
Trade weighted average	2025	4.3	6.5	3.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	36.7	6.5	30.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	100.0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	30.8	67.7	0	0	0	0	1.4	0	0
Imports	2024	36.8	59.7	0	0	0	0	3.5	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.4	0	0	0	0	0	97.5	0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.8	91.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	23.0	77.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	2.3	54.5	5	3.4	38.7
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	2.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	2.9	41.2	5	3.2	61.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	3.7	25.9	5	1.5	35.6
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	3.1	38.5	5	4.1	52.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	10.4	5	0.7	0.3
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	3.5	29.5	5	0.5	50.6
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	23.4	31.1	100	1.5	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	4.1	18.2	5	1.0	37.0
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.7	68.9
Minerals and metals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.9	2.9	5	16.2	18.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.0	0	5	0.4	0
Chemicals	99.9	0.1	100	100	4.4	11.6	5	15.2	49.2
Wood, paper, furniture	100.0	0	100	100	4.8	4.4	5	2.9	3.9
Textiles	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	1.5	0
Clothing	100.0	0	100	100	5.0	0	5	4.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	100.0	0	100	100	4.7	5.2	5	2.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	94.5	5.5	100	100	4.5	10.3	5	7.9	20.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	80.3	19.7	100	100	3.7	26.0	5	9.5	60.5
Transport equipment	98.5	1.5	100	100	4.3	14.2	5	17.1	0.3
Other Manufactures	95.3	4.7	100	100	4.7	6.7	5	4.6	9.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	131	9	17	7.6	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
2. Qatar	2024	41	11	34	4.1	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	32	13	31	4.4	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
4. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	18	14	38	4.2	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
5. Jordan	2024	12	9	17	10.0	11.6	11.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	11,465	2	5	4.7	0.8	0.0	24.4	83.8
2. Korea, Republic of	2024	8,850	1	2	6.0	2.3	0.0	27.1	24.5
3. India	2024	8,285	6	12	9.5	4.9	0.0	4.3	1.9
4. European Union	2024	7,504	1	1	4.5	0.1	0.0	22.8	97.9
5. Japan	2024	7,384	1	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	69.6	97.5

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Kyrgyz Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.5	12.5	6.7
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.4	8.5	6.0
Trade weighted average	2025	5.6	9.8	5.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	11.7	1.1	10.6

WTO member since		1998
Binding coverage:	Total	99.9
	Non-Ag	99.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		1.2	9.3	54.8	11.9	22.2	0.4	0	0.3	2.3
MFN applied	2025	8.7	41.3	20.4	26.8	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	23.5
Imports	2024	4.4	35.2	25.4	29.7	1.0	2.9	1.4	0.0	54.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		22.4	11.1	59.0	7.4	0.0	0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2025	17.1	42.3	29.5	10.3	0.7	0	0	0	6.4
Imports	2024	39.2	30.1	14.8	9.1	6.4	0	0	0	3.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	10.2	0	15	100	11.6	14.8	80	0.8	4.9
Dairy products	11.0	0	15	100	13.3	0	15	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	16.8	4.5	20	100	8.5	4.8	15	2.0	6.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.3	0	15	100	4.9	9.3	13	1.0	4.9
Cereals and food preparations	11.4	0	20	100	8.9	2.1	30	2.0	0.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.6	0	15	100	7.4	16.8	15	0.7	8.9
Sugars and confectionery	9.7	6.3	30	100	9.5	0	*30*	0.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	16.7	0	*125*	100	15.6	4.0	*125*	1.5	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	8.6	0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10	0.0	49.4
Other agricultural products	10.9	0	20	100	5.4	10.7	*19*	0.7	21.4
Fish and fish products	10.2	0	20	100	6.7	0.9	*20*	0.1	2.8
Minerals and metals	5.5	42.6	10	99.8	7.3	9.0	20	9.9	15.8
Petroleum	6.8	0	10	100	4.4	12.7	5	9.1	0.0
Chemicals	5.4	11.1	10	100	4.6	9.3	10	7.9	5.4
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	89.7	10	100	7.9	5.0	15	1.7	1.9
Textiles	8.7	0	12	99.8	7.5	1.0	18	4.6	19.9
Clothing	11.9	0	12	100	7.5	0	18	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	9.3	0	15	100	5.5	10.8	15	2.1	31.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	22.3	15	100	2.4	69.1	15	25.6	88.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	21.9	15	100	4.7	43.4	18	6.0	62.6
Transport equipment	8.9	5.5	10	100	8.7	14.3	20	19.9	23.2
Other Manufactures	7.6	26.1	15	100	7.2	22.6	20	2.2	36.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2024	88	12	59	9.6	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	30	5	10	19.5	14.2	0.0	26.2	29.8
3. China	2024	19	8	10	11.7	13.0	0.0	4.4	14.4
4. Serbia	2024	12	2	2	15.8	19.4	19.4	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	11	9	21	8.5	3.1	3.1	91.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	2,786	2	2	3.7	0.0	0.0	27.9	98.9
2. Switzerland	2024	1,847	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	1,216	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	926	1	1	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	99.4
5. Kazakhstan	2024	408	33	94	6.0	5.1	5.1	100.0	100.0

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.6	19.6	18.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.6	11.1	8.2
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		2013
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	10.1	37.8	4.7	10.6	25.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	9.0	37.3	32.1	0.4	6.2	14.3	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.5	8.5	12.5	14.6	38.5	20.3	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2024	0.3	57.9	33.7	0.1	5.3	2.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	16.4	0	50	100	10.5	0	30		
Dairy products	5.8	0	10	100	5.2	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables	17.9	2.3	80	100	12.7	2.7	40		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.4	0	60	100	21.0	0	40		
Cereals and food preparations	13.3	28.6	90	100	6.4	28.2	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.9	23.5	60	100	11.1	20.5	30		
Sugars and confectionery	13.8	5.9	40	100	10.6	5.9	30		
Beverages and tobacco	18.3	0	60	100	10.8	34.6	40		
Cotton, silk and wool	14.8	8.0	30	100	5.2	8.0	20		
Other agricultural products	23.0	5.7	60	100	10.6	4.1	30		
Fish and fish products	31.2	0	50	100	12.1	0	30		
Minerals and metals	15.3	0.0	40	100	5.8	0	20		
Petroleum	6.5	0	15	100	5.1	0	5		
Chemicals	19.4	1.5	50	100	6.6	0	40		
Wood, paper, furniture	30.2	0.1	50	100	15.9	0	40		
Textiles	17.5	0.1	40	100	8.8	0	30		
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.3	0	40	100	11.2	0	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.2	10.7	50	100	5.8	0	40		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.0	33.8	40	100	7.1	0	20		
Transport equipment	20.2	2.4	60	100	10.0	8.6	40		
Other Manufactures	19.2	23.4	40	100	9.1	0	40		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	583	8	11	40.6	48.0	47.6	94.7	90.6
2. China	2024	527	8	13	14.2	18.5	13.5	95.2	89.0
3. Viet Nam	2023	292	8	11	23.2	25.4	24.5	95.8	81.3
4. European Union	2024	34	6	8	11.4	18.8	18.8	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	23	4	5	5.1	11.4	11.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	3,635	10	17	4.8	4.3	2.5	99.5	89.1
2. Thailand	2024	2,775	7	12	11.0	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2023	804	6	9	10.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	803	10	19	8.3	1.8	0.0	28.7	60.8
5. European Union	2024	454	12	58	6.1	8.5	8.5	100.0	100.0

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Lesotho

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		79.1	199.0	60.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	7.6	8.5	7.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	9.8	9.9	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.9	0.5	1.4			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	99.3	0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	11.6	14.1	6.8	15.6	5.6	0.4	0.2	13.3
Imports	2024	37.1	14.1	14.3	9.2	15.9	9.0	0.1	0.3	26.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	62.6	2.1	7.4	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0	0.9
Imports	2024	39.4	16.4	6.1	7.3	24.5	6.4	0.0	0	15.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	200.0	0	200	100	11.1	62.2	82	3.5	46.7
Dairy products	200.0	0	200	100	5.9	32.0	25	1.2	64.8
Fruits and vegetables	200.0	0	200	100	9.4	31.4	*105*	1.8	12.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	200.0	0	200	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.7	63.4
Cereals and food preparations	200.0	0	200	100	8.6	37.4	*101*	8.9	49.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	198.1	0	200	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.8	2.7
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	8.2	58.8	37	1.0	10.6
Beverages and tobacco	198.7	0	200	100	19.8	9.6	*109*	3.6	6.0
Cotton, silk and wool	200.0	0	200	100	1.2	89.3	15	1.4	1.2
Other agricultural products	196.3	0	200	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.5	86.9
Fish and fish products	61.1	0	200	100	6.3	64.2	30	0.4	50.2
Minerals and metals	60.0	0	60	100	5.5	59.2	30	9.8	48.8
Petroleum	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	61.1	15	10.9	1.1
Chemicals	60.1	0	200	100	2.0	85.3	30	9.3	51.6
Wood, paper, furniture	60.0	0	60	100	7.0	56.8	30	3.9	30.0
Textiles	60.0	0	60	100	16.7	18.5	*60*	10.2	5.2
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.5	0.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	60.0	0	60	100	13.3	35.9	43	2.0	17.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.0	0	60	100	1.0	92.8	25	8.0	95.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	60.0	0	60	100	4.9	67.6	30	6.4	65.7
Transport equipment	60.0	0	60	100	6.9	61.9	30	6.0	17.0
Other Manufactures	60.0	0	60	100	3.5	80.2	45	6.2	80.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	76	5	7	7.2	1.4	1.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	24	1	1	26.0	38.0	0.0	66.7	0.1
3. European Union	2024	5	4	5	5.4	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
4. Botswana	2024	2	1	1	15.0	15.0	15.0	100.0	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	1	3	4	1.7	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	300	1	2	4.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	258	3	11	17.4	15.3	15.3	97.7	100.0
3. South Africa	2024	256	15	66	20.1	34.6	34.6	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	95	1	1	4.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	99.7
5. Mexico	2024	10	2	2	17.5	21.7	0.0	16.7	0.1

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Liberia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.7	23.8	27.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	11.8	19.3	9.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	2.1	0.5	1.6

WTO member since		2016
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.9	23.1	53.8	19.2	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	7.5	44.7	0	14.0	33.7	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	7.5	2.7	1.1	42.7	45.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	6.3	32.1	41.6	0	19.7	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	33.1	0	45	100	21.5	0	35	3.3	0
Dairy products	22.4	0	45	100	16.3	0	35	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	25.6	0	50	100	19.8	0	35	1.0	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	26.1	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	19.9	0	45	100	13.2	0	35	13.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.7	0	45	100	12.3	0	35	2.0	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.6	0	45	100	12.6	0	35	1.0	0
Beverages and tobacco	26.7	0	50	100	20.5	0	35	1.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	18.2	0	45	100	8.6	0	35	0.2	0
Fish and fish products	35.9	0	40	100	16.0	0	20	1.2	0
Minerals and metals	26.9	0	40	100	11.9	0.2	35	9.0	2.7
Petroleum	24.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	24.8	7.0
Chemicals	26.7	0.1	50	100	7.1	6.5	35	7.3	24.7
Wood, paper, furniture	32.7	0.3	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	1.9	18.4
Textiles	28.1	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.9	23.4
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.3	0	40	100	12.3	1.3	20	6.3	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	20.0	0	40	100	6.2	0	20	6.6	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	22.5	1.2	40	100	12.0	0.6	20	6.5	3.7
Transport equipment	22.3	0	40	100	8.4	1.8	20	9.1	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.8	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20	2.3	0.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	128	2	2	11.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2024	104	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Indonesia	2024	37	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Morocco	2024	17	1	2	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Côte d'Ivoire	2024	6	2	2	15.0	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	894	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	271	4	4	3.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	106	3	4	5.0	1.9	0.1	98.0	90.6
4. United Kingdom	2024	74	2	2	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	70	2	3	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Libya

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	4.5	2.0	4.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	69.4	20.8	0.1	0	0	2.8	0	0	6.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	8.7	89.7	0.7	0	0	0.9	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					2.2	54.1	30		
Dairy products					0.6	88.0	5		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	96.5	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.4	98.7	30		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.2	89.7	5		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					10.4	42.3	30		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					5.0	24.5	30		
Fish and fish products					0.1	97.9	5		
Minerals and metals					5.1	0.5	30		
Petroleum					5.0	0	5		
Chemicals					4.7	7.1	30		
Wood, paper, furniture					5.4	0.9	30		
Textiles					4.9	1.4	5		
Clothing					5.0	0	5		
Rubber, leather and footwear					5.1	1.9	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.9	2.9	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					5.0	2.0	30		
Transport equipment					5.9	5.0	30		
Other Manufactures					6.2	11.7	30		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Morocco	2024	20	1	1	16.7	38.8	38.8	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	7	4	6	27.6	28.7	0.0	16.4	13.8
3. Tunisia	2024	4	7	11	29.7	37.9	37.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	2	14	39	13.2	11.0	0.0	11.1	9.2
5. Indonesia	2024	1	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	21,604	1	1	3.6	0.0	0.0	30.6	99.6
2. United Kingdom	2024	2,808	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	50.9	99.7
3. United States of America	2024	2,541	1	4	1.1	0.0	0.0	69.0	63.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,850	2	2	3.7	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	1,162	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	32.2	98.1

Macao, China

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		0.0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade weighted average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	15.6	2.5	13.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	30.4
	Non-Ag	19.2
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		99.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Dairy products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	3.1	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.7	100.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0	0
Other agricultural products	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.2	100.0
Fish and fish products	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	3.7	100.0
Minerals and metals	0.0	100.0	0	13.1	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Chemicals	0.0	100.0	0	27.6	0.0	100.0	0	13.9	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.0	100.0	0	15.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Textiles	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Clothing	0.0	100.0	0	0.9	0.0	100.0	0	6.9	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	0.0	100.0	0	54.2	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.0	100.0	0	16.9	0.0	100.0	0	3.6	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.0	100.0	0	44.2	0.0	100.0	0	11.0	100.0
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	2.9	0.0	100.0	0	2.4	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	39.7	0.0	100.0	0	14.3	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	23	4	5	11.3	20.8	20.8	100.0	100.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	21	5	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	2	6	7	2.3	0.4	0.0	33.3	73.1
4. Chinese Taipei	2024	2	2	2	25.4	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Canada	2024	1	2	4	3.3	1.6	0.0	53.8	44.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Hong Kong, China	2024	164	13	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	89	22	86	5.1	3.0	0.0	18.5	61.2
3. United States of America	2024	80	18	54	8.6	11.0	0.0	27.7	17.8
4. China	2024	48	11	15	4.9	3.2	3.2	99.8	100.0
5. India	2024	39	4	4	12.8	5.6	0.0	10.0	2.8

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Madagascar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		27.2	30.0	25.1	Binding coverage:	Total	31.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	20.8
Simple average	2025	12.2	15.1	11.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	10.0	9.7	10.0	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	4.7	0.9	3.9			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	5.7	11.6	19.8	0	62.9	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	32.6	4.4	32.5	0	30.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	4.7	13.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	4.7	29.3	28.9	0	37.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	31.8	18.1	21.4	0	28.8	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	18.5	7.6	20	0.1	59.5
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	17.2	0	20	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0.7	20	0.3	5.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.1	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	30.0	0	30	100	11.6	18.4	20	7.8	62.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.9	4.1	20	4.6	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	14.1	0	20	2.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	19.4	0	20	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.8	0	10	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.7	11.6	20	1.5	69.2
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	19.8	0.3	20	0.7	0.2
Minerals and metals	14.7	0	25	6.7	12.4	0.9	20	11.6	3.2
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	83.3	11.9	27.8	20	17.5	97.1
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	58.0	7.0	9.9	20	11.8	42.2
Wood, paper, furniture	2.0	60.0	5	3.1	13.2	2.0	20	2.7	9.8
Textiles	16.0	0	30	0.9	15.8	0.6	20	13.0	5.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	2.6	14.1	1.3	20	1.5	1.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.4	0	30	39.5	6.4	7.6	20	7.3	5.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.9	0	25	13.6	11.6	3.9	20	6.5	27.5
Transport equipment	22.6	0	30	45.6	10.1	6.7	20	6.3	2.6
Other Manufactures	20.0	0	25	0.8	12.9	10.3	20	2.4	17.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	352	9	29	11.5	5.7	5.7	97.7	100.0
2. India	2024	144	6	7	28.5	27.0	25.2	75.0	93.0
3. United States of America	2024	124	4	6	1.1	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Indonesia	2024	81	4	5	5.6	4.8	0.0	14.8	3.8
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	30	3	9	4.3	4.8	0.0	14.3	4.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	677	25	116	6.2	8.2	8.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	604	12	42	9.7	13.7	13.7	90.7	99.8
3. China	2024	246	13	30	6.1	2.2	2.2	99.8	100.0
4. Japan	2024	184	7	8	6.2	1.7	1.7	98.6	99.9
5. South Africa	2024	169	3	27	25.8	43.9	43.9	100.0	100.0

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Malawi

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound	72.7	121.2	41.8	WTO member since		1995
MFN applied				Binding coverage:	Total	35.0
Simple average					Non-Ag	24.8
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	3.4	1.3	95.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0.1	23.3	1.3	0.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100					
Dairy products	111.4	0	125	100					
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.9	0	125	100					
Cereals and food preparations	114.4	0	125	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	122.8	0	125	100					
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100					
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	121.2	0	125	100					
Other agricultural products	119.4	0	125	100					
Fish and fish products	40.7	0	125	87.0					
Minerals and metals	41.9	0	65	4.5					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	40.3	0	125	61.1					
Wood, paper, furniture	42.3	0	65	11.0					
Textiles	45.0	0	45	0.2					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	55	18.1					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	47.2	0	65	27.9					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	42.0	0	65	10.8					
Transport equipment	43.2	0	65	30.8					
Other Manufactures	63.8	0	85	3.2					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	293	4	6	11.4	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	76	1	1	33.3	10.4	9.9	33.3	99.4
3. Türkiye	2024	53	1	1	23.5	25.1	0.0	8.3	0.4
4. United States of America	2024	39	4	4	42.7	79.5	1.8	85.7	59.0
5. South Africa	2024	30	7	18	7.7	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	15	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	99.5
2. Rwanda	2024	13	1	2	7.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Zambia	2024	12	15	28	14.4	15.1	15.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2024	9	4	7	8.8	1.6	1.6	99.6	100.0
5. China	2024	7	4	5	4.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0

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Malaysia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		20.8	52.4	15.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.5	6.7	5.3
Trade weighted average	2025	3.3	6.7	3.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	298.5	25.1	273.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	83.8
	Non-Ag	81.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.4
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.7	30.9	17.3	12.3	8.3	3.8	4.1	10.6	21.5
MFN applied	2025	74.5	11.2	5.2	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.2	1.3	2.7
Imports	2024	67.8	14.4	4.4	3.5	1.2	7.0	1.1	0.7	2.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.4	31.4	6.2	1.3	18.6	19.4	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	65.6	8.3	7.4	4.3	10.1	4.2	0.0	0	0.0
Imports	2024	83.2	4.3	1.6	2.6	4.8	3.5	0.1	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.5	8.1	168	100	3.3	88.9	50	0.6	74.3
Dairy products	19.0	4.2	*218*	100	4.0	75.3	50	0.4	91.4
Fruits and vegetables	117.3	12.9	*> 1000*	100	3.6	68.7	*115*	1.0	70.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.7	41.3	69	100	2.5	75.3	15	1.6	84.2
Cereals and food preparations	15.2	22.5	*748*	100	4.0	70.9	40	1.8	56.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.3	3.1	*> 1000*	100	1.9	64.8	20	1.0	58.7
Sugars and confectionery	14.1	0	*31*	100	2.4	82.4	15	0.5	90.2
Beverages and tobacco	167.3	0	*> 1000*	100	59.6	26.9	*> 1000*	0.3	2.6
Cotton, silk and wool	4.1	4.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.6	13.7	*277*	100	1.8	88.8	50	1.0	57.0
Fish and fish products	8.0	50.0	40	50.0	0.6	91.8	20	0.5	94.8
Minerals and metals	18.4	0.1	30	64.7	7.3	49.4	60	14.3	67.4
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	80.0	0.6	87.9	5	13.5	99.8
Chemicals	11.3	0.9	*47*	75.9	2.3	85.3	50	9.3	73.8
Wood, paper, furniture	19.3	3.6	35	92.0	10.8	43.3	35	1.8	58.9
Textiles	18.8	0	30	98.6	8.9	30.9	30	0.8	46.0
Clothing	20.8	0	30	98.2	0.2	99.0	20	0.7	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	40	89.4	10.3	56.0	40	1.8	71.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.3	7.8	40	87.1	2.5	79.6	30	12.9	84.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.8	20.7	40	90.7	4.0	76.0	35	28.9	93.7
Transport equipment	14.5	2.9	35	59.4	10.3	47.1	50	3.9	35.9
Other Manufactures	10.0	17.9	35	89.5	4.8	70.1	50	3.2	92.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	3,188	4	7	43.4	20.9	1.2	46.4	7.2
2. China	2024	3,069	11	31	13.1	13.7	10.1	93.6	61.8
3. Singapore	2024	2,794	22	130	0.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	2,557	10	21	11.1	5.0	0.0	15.4	14.4
5. Japan	2024	1,653	12	25	12.9	5.2	3.6	62.8	92.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	107,896	27	142	5.6	1.4	1.3	95.7	98.6
2. Singapore	2024	48,524	45	369	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	48,505	36	273	3.3	0.6	0.0	46.8	84.3
4. European Union	2024	26,966	40	332	4.2	0.9	0.0	23.1	77.4
5. Hong Kong, China	2024	22,226	8	45	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Maldives

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		37.8	44.9	36.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	11.8	11.3	11.8
Trade weighted average	2025	11.3	14.9	10.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	3.6	0.7	2.9

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	94.7
	Non-Ag	93.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	94.4	0	5.4	0
MFN applied	2025	75.2	0.0	0	2.5	13.0	6.1	1.3	1.9	2.6
Imports	2024	85.4	0.2	0	4.2	1.0	3.1	2.4	3.6	7.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	91.6	0	2.3	0
MFN applied	2025	38.4	7.4	7.2	16.8	26.2	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
Imports	2024	33.5	31.8	5.5	1.5	25.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	58.6	0	300	100	14.3	58.5	50	3.2	89.1
Dairy products	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	92.0	25	2.4	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	0.7	97.0	200	5.4	89.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	96.6	50	1.6	97.1
Cereals and food preparations	31.7	0	300	100	5.8	92.3	200	3.4	97.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	4.0	92.0	50	0.7	99.9
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	1.6	90.8	50	0.4	78.8
Beverages and tobacco	177.7	0	300	100	80.2	23.7	*300*	2.4	27.8
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	300	100	12.7	44.6	25	1.0	85.7
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	0.8	3.6	82.9	50	1.1	95.8
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	6.1	40.8	50	11.9	62.2
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	81.0	5	20.4	2.3
Chemicals	30.3	0	300	100	15.8	18.1	400	7.8	69.0
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	6.5	56.1	200	5.2	46.6
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	3.3	78.8	50	1.5	28.7
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.0	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	35.2	0	300	100	18.4	18.4	50	0.9	37.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.1	0	300	100	20.1	6.3	50	9.2	35.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.7	0	300	100	18.0	12.9	200	9.2	20.2
Transport equipment	149.5	0	300	77.5	39.1	10.2	200	7.7	4.7
Other Manufactures	59.4	0	300	99.7	13.2	31.7	200	3.9	71.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. Jordan	2024	2	3	6	22.7	3.7	0.0	33.3	94.2
2. Türkiye	2024	0	2	2	5.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2024	0	1	1	3.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	99.8
4. Montenegro	2024	0	2	2	2.5	1.4	0.0	50.0	72.7
5. Pakistan	2024	0	1	1	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products								
1. India	2024	119	8	13	9.9	3.9	3.9	100.0	100.0
2. Thailand	2024	53	1	2	14.4	0.0	0.0	26.8	99.5
3. European Union	2024	36	4	10	4.9	18.5	0.0	23.2	8.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	22	1	1	6.4	19.7	0.0	18.5	1.5
5. Singapore	2024	16	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Mali

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		29.1	59.1	13.6	Binding coverage:	Total	40.0
MFN applied						Non-Ag	30.5
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	10.4	14.9	9.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	6.4	0.8	5.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	0	97.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	25.5	30.4	0	26.0	18.1	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.9	6.7	4.8	3.7	0	2.6	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2023	10.1	21.0	49.6	0	14.6	4.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	60.0	0	60	100	21.5	0	35	0.1	0
Dairy products	40.9	0	60	100	16.3	0	35	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	60.0	0	60	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	60.0	0	60	100	19.2	0	35	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	59.1	0	60	100	13.2	0	35	7.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	57.7	0	60	100	12.3	0	35	1.3	0
Sugars and confectionery	60.0	0	60	100	12.6	0	35	1.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	60.2	0	75	100	20.5	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	60.0	0	60	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	60.0	0	60	100	8.6	0	35	0.4	0
Fish and fish products	8.6	41.4	60	11.1	16.0	0	20	0.6	0
Minerals and metals	34.0	5.6	60	12.1	11.9	0.2	35	11.9	2.7
Petroleum	7.8	0	10	83.3	7.7	19.0	10	35.2	0.1
Chemicals	30.5	0	60	1.5	7.1	6.5	35	14.7	50.9
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.5	12.0	3.8	20	1.3	4.4
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.0	16.2	0.2	35	1.3	2.5
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.5	20.0	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.4	0	25	25.8	12.3	1.3	20	1.1	0.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.8	4.5	60	93.4	6.2	0	20	7.0	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	88.3	12.0	0.6	20	6.9	11.4
Transport equipment	12.6	0.7	25	72.8	8.4	1.8	20	4.8	0.2
Other Manufactures	48.6	0	60	19.6	14.3	2.1	20	1.9	1.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	80	2	2	34.1	11.4	9.4	62.5	25.0
2. China	2024	47	3	3	15.0	11.8	10.1	80.0	95.8
3. European Union	2024	21	12	17	11.9	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
4. Côte d'Ivoire	2024	10	8	13	16.9	13.8	13.8	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2024	7	2	2	15.9	1.5	0.2	63.2	87.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	4,832	1	1	3.3	0.0	0.0	34.3	100.0
2. Uganda	2024	361	1	1	19.4	25.0	0.0	37.5	0.0
3. Australia	2024	216	1	1	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Nigeria	2024	122	1	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2024	121	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Mauritania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	20.5	38.8	11.0
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	39.9
	Non-Ag	30.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.6	1.3	0	29.9	55.2	13.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	11.9	6.7	4.9	3.7	2.4	0.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	40.3	0	50	100					
Dairy products	21.0	0	30	100					
Fruits and vegetables	36.9	0	50	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	61.5	0	75	100					
Cereals and food preparations	44.3	0	75	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	28.2	0	50	100					
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100					
Beverages and tobacco	56.4	0	75	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	25.0	0	25	100					
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100					
Fish and fish products	22.1	14.8	50	31.0					
Minerals and metals	5.9	11.5	16	5.8					
Petroleum	7.7	0	10	83.3					
Chemicals	20.6	0	75	1.4					
Wood, paper, furniture	5.0	0	5	3.5					
Textiles	18.4	0	20	26.0					
Clothing	15.0	0	15	70.5					
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.0	0	30	43.9					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.3	4.3	25	92.9					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.7	0	15	88.3					
Transport equipment	15.7	0	30	87.6					
Other Manufactures	14.7	0	30	6.6					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	28	1	1	8.8	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	9	1	1	11.2	6.5	6.5	100.0	100.0
3. Mali	2023	3	8	11	22.1	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Senegal	2024	3	12	29	19.2	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	3	1	1	5.0	8.0	8.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	1,362	2	3	5.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. Switzerland	2024	759	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2024	730	1	1	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	671	4	10	5.3	5.7	5.7	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	237	1	1	4.2	0.0	0.0	15.4	99.9

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Mauritius

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		86.6	119.4	17.0	Binding coverage:	Total	20.4
MFN applied						Non-Ag	7.6
Simple average	2025	0.8	1.6	0.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	1.3	3.6	0.8	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	6.8	1.2	5.6			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	1.3	96.1	0
MFN applied	2025	92.6	0	3.0	2.7	0	1.1	0.5	0	0
Imports	2024	89.8	0	1.8	6.4	0	1.9	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0	0	0	0	0	1.8	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	96.3	0.0	0.1	2.8	0	0.9	0	0	0
Imports	2024	95.1	0	0.3	2.8	0	1.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.4	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Dairy products	105.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.0	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	118.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.3	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.5	0	122	100	3.6	71.0	30	0.9	92.9
Cereals and food preparations	115.4	0	122	100	0.4	97.4	15	5.1	99.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	121.1	0	122	100	1.5	85.6	15	1.0	58.4
Sugars and confectionery	122.0	0	122	100	23.5	76.5	100	0.8	98.1
Beverages and tobacco	122.0	0	122	100	8.5	56.4	30	2.1	46.2
Cotton, silk and wool	122.0	0	122	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.6	100.0
Other agricultural products	122.0	0	122	100	0.2	99.0	15	1.1	83.2
Fish and fish products	122.0	0	122	0.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.1	100.0
Minerals and metals	62.4	4.0	65	2.8	0.5	97.0	30	11.0	94.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	20.1	100.0
Chemicals	42.3	45.8	122	2.5	0.4	97.5	30	9.8	89.2
Wood, paper, furniture	48.8	25.0	65	1.4	4.3	79.0	30	3.4	57.9
Textiles	-	-	-	0	0.9	94.5	30	3.1	90.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	1.7	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	0.9	96.8	30	1.7	90.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.8	69.5	65	17.5	0.0	100.0	0	6.0	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.8	88.0	65	40.1	0.6	98.1	30	7.0	99.9
Transport equipment	36.1	44.4	65	6.4	0.3	98.4	30	10.6	98.2
Other Manufactures	0.0	100.0	0	23.8	0.6	96.0	30	3.6	94.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	149	9	14	12.4	34.1	34.1	99.3	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	108	3	3	5.6	5.4	0.4	82.4	85.9
3. Kenya	2024	51	3	3	52.8	93.2	93.2	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	47	3	4	10.2	24.3	24.3	100.0	100.0
5. Madagascar	2024	45	3	4	15.4	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	447	38	170	5.2	12.6	12.6	99.9	100.0
2. India	2024	209	10	18	9.6	7.6	0.3	14.2	17.8
3. South Africa	2024	201	18	59	16.7	33.8	33.8	99.7	100.0
4. Zambia	2024	155	22	75	14.2	3.2	3.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	122	16	57	8.7	6.9	6.9	96.8	99.9

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Mexico

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.2	45.0	34.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	8.5	11.6	8.0
Trade weighted average	2025	5.6	10.7	5.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	595.5	43.9	551.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		34.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.4	0.2	4.0	0	11.6	75.8	2.0	6.0	7.3
MFN applied	2025	29.9	3.4	24.3	7.7	30.7	2.6	0.8	0	4.8
Imports	2024	65.1	3.0	5.0	6.8	14.9	3.7	1.5	0	7.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.3	0	0.5	0.1	2.2	97.0	0	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	50.4	7.9	12.3	15.1	6.0	7.9	0	0	0.4
Imports	2024	67.8	9.5	6.3	5.3	10.7	0.3	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	60.2	0	*234*	100	9.6	31.7	20	1.4	87.0
Dairy products	57.6	0	*156*	100	13.9	36.3	45	0.5	47.6
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	*245*	100	14.5	13.4	*21*	0.8	50.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.3	0	*156*	100	16.9	14.8	45	0.3	48.0
Cereals and food preparations	47.5	0	*194*	100	7.1	37.8	45	2.0	74.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	50.7	2.6	*254*	100	6.2	47.0	45	1.1	65.7
Sugars and confectionery	119.4	0	*210*	100	26.7	0	75	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	42.5	0	68	100	25.9	2.4	67	0.2	11.1
Cotton, silk and wool	29.2	0	45	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	29.3	1.0	45	100	7.3	42.3	45	0.7	75.0
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	45	100	13.8	10.4	20	0.2	43.3
Minerals and metals	34.4	1.0	50	100	9.2	57.7	50	11.6	54.1
Petroleum	38.0	0	50	100	0.3	91.7	3	5.1	97.1
Chemicals	35.1	0.1	*156*	100	2.8	69.1	35	12.6	49.8
Wood, paper, furniture	34.2	0.8	50	100	7.2	45.6	35	2.5	60.1
Textiles	35.0	0	50	100	12.0	11.4	35	1.5	10.3
Clothing	35.1	0	50	100	29.2	0	35	1.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.7	0	50	100	8.7	61.5	35	2.0	55.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	35.1	0	50	100	2.9	77.0	35	18.2	88.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	50	100	5.0	60.6	35	22.2	83.9
Transport equipment	36.9	0	50	100	11.1	40.5	50	11.3	43.4
Other Manufactures	34.6	0	50	100	5.7	56.9	35	4.2	66.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	48,609	21	103	7.5	3.5	2.8	92.0	98.1
2. Canada	2024	3,326	16	74	11.3	2.5	2.1	96.0	99.8
3. European Union	2024	1,427	23	82	12.1	5.3	3.4	67.9	83.1
4. Japan	2024	1,164	14	36	10.8	10.2	8.0	76.4	45.6
5. Guatemala	2024	774	17	71	10.3	13.5	12.5	89.5	92.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	443,003	47	542	3.9	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	28,645	50	399	4.4	2.2	2.2	99.9	100.0
3. Canada	2024	26,716	46	393	3.2	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
4. China	2024	19,049	35	180	5.9	2.1	0.0	18.7	65.8
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	7,375	22	116	5.7	3.1	0.0	28.3	43.2

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Micronesia, Federated States of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	5.0	6.0	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0	92.4	0	0.1	4.0	3.1	0	0.4	1.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0	95.7	0	0	4.3	0	0	0	0.1
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					3.3	0	4		
Dairy products					4.0	0	25		
Fruits and vegetables					3.0	0	4		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					9.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					3.3	0	25		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					3.1	0	4		
Sugars and confectionery					3.0	0	3		
Beverages and tobacco					36.8	0	*295*		
Cotton, silk and wool					4.0	0	4		
Other agricultural products					3.9	0	4		
Fish and fish products					18.1	0	25		
Minerals and metals					4.0	0	4		
Petroleum					3.4	0	4		
Chemicals					4.4	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					4.0	0	4		
Textiles					4.0	0	25		
Clothing					4.0	0	4		
Rubber, leather and footwear					4.0	0	4		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.0	0	4		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					4.0	0	4		
Transport equipment					4.0	0	4		
Other Manufactures					4.0	0	4		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	0	3	4	5.4	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Guatemala	2024	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Iceland	2024	0	1	1	22.6	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	0	1	1	50.0	50.0	50.0	100.0	100.0
5. Singapore	2024	0	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	213	1	2	5.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	100.0
2. China	2024	93	1	1	4.9	7.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
3. Philippines	2024	17	1	1	3.6	4.9	0.0	11.1	0.0
4. Japan	2024	7	1	2	3.0	3.5	0.0	14.3	0.0
5. Ecuador	2024	4	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Moldova, Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.9	13.8	5.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.4	12.5	4.3
Trade weighted average	2025	4.7	13.3	3.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.0	1.4	7.7

WTO member since		2001
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	9.5	32.2	34.7	17.6	0.7	1.6	0	9.0
MFN applied	2025	9.9	14.5	25.2	35.5	12.7	0.7	1.6	0	8.2
Imports	2024	5.1	10.7	30.2	40.7	10.4	0.9	1.9	0	13.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.8	12.9	47.3	9.8	0.1	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	42.9	20.2	29.0	7.7	0.1	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	57.6	14.2	22.3	5.8	0.1	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	16.9	0.9	*25*	100	15.1	13.4	*25*	1.1	4.7
Dairy products	12.4	8.0	*28*	100	12.3	8.8	*28*	1.7	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	14.5	0	20	100	13.6	2.5	20	2.8	1.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	9.4	0	15	100	8.3	5.6	15	1.1	7.0
Cereals and food preparations	13.2	0	20	100	10.8	14.0	15	2.7	9.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.7	2.9	20	100	11.1	10.4	20	1.6	3.7
Sugars and confectionery	57.4	0	75	100	56.5	5.9	*75*	0.5	0.3
Beverages and tobacco	13.4	0	*48*	100	12.6	1.7	*48*	1.8	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	1.6	64.0	5	100	1.6	64.0	5	0.0	94.0
Other agricultural products	11.1	1.7	20	100	9.2	10.2	20	1.6	16.0
Fish and fish products	4.0	59.9	15	100	3.5	63.6	15	1.2	70.4
Minerals and metals	3.3	61.1	20	100	2.8	66.0	20	14.1	77.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.4	100.0
Chemicals	4.5	25.4	10	100	3.8	30.1	15	13.9	45.4
Wood, paper, furniture	5.4	37.5	15	100	4.0	49.1	15	4.4	49.3
Textiles	7.9	1.5	20	100	5.3	29.0	20	3.6	27.9
Clothing	12.0	0	12	100	11.9	0	12	2.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	8.4	5.6	15	100	7.8	6.5	15	2.2	5.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.0	15.5	15	100	2.0	71.8	10	7.2	56.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.0	31.7	15	100	5.4	27.7	10	11.4	32.8
Transport equipment	4.4	21.1	10	100	2.3	57.7	10	9.0	62.5
Other Manufactures	5.6	32.6	15	100	5.9	29.2	15	5.3	72.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,070	16	66	13.2	10.2	10.2	98.4	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	91	6	10	32.7	37.9	0.0	35.8	8.0
3. United States of America	2024	78	4	11	3.6	1.1	1.0	74.2	92.9
4. Ukraine	2024	58	14	41	11.0	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	36	1	2	33.7	22.0	0.0	3.7	90.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,039	39	210	4.5	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	122	8	26	6.4	8.0	0.0	10.3	9.7
3. Ukraine	2024	92	26	52	5.1	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2024	71	20	42	7.3	3.8	3.8	99.9	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	55	15	63	6.6	7.5	7.5	100.0	100.0

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Mongolia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		17.4	18.8	17.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.2	6.3	5.0
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.9	0.9	0.8	24.0	71.7	1.5	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	3.5	85.5	0.1	6.5	2.9	1.4	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.8	0.1	20.7	0.0	73.8	3.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	1.0	98.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	15.2	6.0	20	100	7.2	5.5	20		
Dairy products	16.7	0	20	100	11.6	0	20		
Fruits and vegetables	18.4	0	20	100	5.4	1.6	20		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Cereals and food preparations	19.0	0	20	100	4.6	12.2	15		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.6	0	20	100	4.9	3.0	5		
Sugars and confectionery	19.7	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Beverages and tobacco	23.6	0	75	100	15.1	0	40		
Cotton, silk and wool	19.8	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	19.5	0	20	100	5.2	4.4	15		
Fish and fish products	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Minerals and metals	20.0	0	20	100	5.1	0	20		
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	4.5	10.5	5		
Chemicals	5.8	6.2	20	100	5.0	0	7		
Wood, paper, furniture	19.4	0	30	100	5.4	0	20		
Textiles	19.7	0	30	100	5.1	0	20		
Clothing	26.0	0	30	100	5.1	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.1	0	30	100	5.1	0	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.5	2.4	20	100	4.9	1.7	5		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.1	4.6	20	100	4.7	5.2	5		
Transport equipment	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5		
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	30	100	4.7	5.3	5		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	367	5	8	10.0	11.5	1.0	3.9	11.6
2. European Union	2024	76	3	3	11.5	0.1	0.1	82.6	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	15	1	2	2.2	0.2	0.0	68.8	35.5
4. United Kingdom	2024	4	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Kazakhstan	2024	3	1	1	10.0	15.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	13,278	3	7	5.8	2.2	0.0	10.5	34.2
2. Switzerland	2024	856	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	61	15	43	5.1	4.1	4.1	99.3	98.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	33	7	17	7.0	4.6	0.0	24.5	63.0
5. Thailand	2024	21	2	2	13.7	0.0	0.0	39.5	99.9

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Montenegro

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.3	10.9	4.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.7	8.8	2.9
Trade weighted average	2025	5.7	15.3	2.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	4.4	1.0	3.3

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.9	16.8	24.6	11.9	14.3	9.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	29.9	25.7	15.6	8.0	13.4	7.3	0	0	3.5
Imports	2024	6.6	19.7	16.2	14.0	18.6	25.0	0	0	20.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		32.3	26.9	32.0	8.7	0.2	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	33.4	48.0	17.5	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	41.6	40.8	16.7	0.9	0.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	13.2	20.0	50	100	11.8	20.5	*35*	5.7	3.9
Dairy products	29.6	5.3	50	100	21.2	6.4	*35*	2.2	0.1
Fruits and vegetables	13.9	9.4	50	100	12.6	9.1	*46*	2.9	3.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	7.1	3.7	20	100	6.0	7.4	20	1.5	0.1
Cereals and food preparations	10.2	5.0	30	100	5.2	19.3	30	4.4	6.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.6	37.2	45	100	4.0	64.8	*45*	0.6	83.9
Sugars and confectionery	6.1	0	10	100	2.7	41.2	10	0.5	47.1
Beverages and tobacco	22.5	5.9	50	100	18.9	3.8	*33*	4.1	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.8	50.3	40	100	3.3	59.9	*38*	1.2	9.2
Fish and fish products	10.8	3.9	20	100	7.9	4.8	20	0.8	0.1
Minerals and metals	2.5	57.1	20	100	2.4	57.0	20	12.4	46.9
Petroleum	2.5	16.7	5	100	1.6	34.0	5	7.8	21.5
Chemicals	5.1	15.1	7	100	1.7	17.4	7	12.8	49.7
Wood, paper, furniture	0.4	93.3	15	100	0.3	93.7	10	5.1	95.0
Textiles	6.7	1.4	13	100	3.5	2.4	13	1.1	0.1
Clothing	11.4	0	12	100	10.0	0	10	3.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.6	25.0	20	100	4.7	22.4	15	2.4	1.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	43.3	15	100	1.7	39.7	15	7.1	61.5
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.7	49.7	15	100	1.4	47.0	10	7.4	47.5
Transport equipment	2.6	26.4	17	100	1.3	55.1	8	10.2	9.9
Other Manufactures	3.9	35.0	15	100	4.2	31.6	15	6.3	67.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Serbia	2024	46	7	20	24.1	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	32	10	23	12.7	3.7	3.4	68.5	96.4
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	12	8	18	18.3	26.7	26.7	100.0	100.0
4. Israel	2024	12	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	5	1	3	2.7	0.2	0.0	77.8	95.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	212	28	68	4.1	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2024	98	19	30	9.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	95	1	1	5.2	0.0	0.0	36.4	100.0
4. China	2024	54	1	4	4.2	0.0	0.0	33.7	99.3
5. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	49	7	9	7.2	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0

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Morocco

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		41.3	54.4	39.3	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	12.9	30.5	10.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Trade weighted average	2025	14.4	41.1	10.2	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		16.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	75.2	10.3	64.8			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	0	4.0	79.7	4.1	12.1	0
MFN applied	2025	0	34.3	12.8	0	2.1	43.1	3.5	4.2	0
Imports	2024	0	41.8	4.1	0	3.0	30.7	0.1	20.2	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	0.1	0.4	0	1.8	97.6	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0.0	63.4	10.4	0	5.9	20.2	0	0.1	0
Imports	2024	1.4	62.2	7.1	0	11.0	18.4	0	0.0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	95.1	0	289	100	69.4	0	200	0.9	0
Dairy products	70.4	0	87	100	46.2	0	200	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	34	100	30.4	0	40	1.5	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.0	0	34	100	24.7	0	200	1.1	0
Cereals and food preparations	63.1	0	195	100	25.5	0	200	4.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	93.1	0	236	100	16.1	0	200	1.4	0
Sugars and confectionery	134.5	0	168	100	27.8	0	200	1.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	34.0	0	34	100	41.0	0	200	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.9	0	40	100	10.4	0	200	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	36.5	0	163	100	10.7	0	200	1.7	0
Fish and fish products	39.6	0	40	100	15.8	0	50	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	39.4	0.2	45	100	10.7	0.1	30	16.5	7.4
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	14.8	0	30	9.9	0
Chemicals	39.0	0	45	100	6.1	0	200	11.9	0
Wood, paper, furniture	39.0	0	45	100	17.0	0	30	3.3	0
Textiles	41.9	0	45	100	10.4	0	200	6.0	0
Clothing	40.2	0	45	100	29.1	0	30	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.7	0	45	100	16.5	0	30	1.9	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.6	0	45	100	3.9	0	30	9.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	38.4	0	45	100	8.8	0	30	10.6	0
Transport equipment	38.4	0	45	100	9.4	0	30	12.8	0
Other Manufactures	39.2	0	45	100	5.7	0	30	2.9	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	3,704	15	56	11.7	12.0	8.5	88.8	68.1
2. United Kingdom	2024	824	8	22	8.9	7.8	6.1	98.3	65.0
3. United States of America	2024	303	12	23	3.5	2.6	2.6	95.9	99.5
4. Canada	2024	183	9	20	3.0	0.2	0.0	64.3	97.9
5. Switzerland	2024	82	10	29	19.8	5.9	1.2	40.8	74.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	22,174	50	268	4.9	6.7	6.7	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	1,703	24	122	4.8	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	1,586	3	4	10.8	4.7	0.0	8.7	0.3
4. Türkiye	2024	1,399	27	81	6.5	7.2	6.4	98.3	93.9
5. Brazil	2024	1,385	9	20	20.5	2.2	0.0	6.7	85.8

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Mozambique

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		97.8	100.0	29.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	10.3	14.1	9.7
Trade weighted average	2025	7.2	9.1	6.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.2	1.8	7.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.1
	Non-Ag	0.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	5.9	16.6	14.4	0	63.0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	8.2	29.0	34.9	0	27.9	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	0	0.1	0	0	0.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	3.3	33.7	32.9	0	30.1	0	0	0	0.0
Imports	2024	10.3	50.9	27.9	0	11.0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	100.0	0	100	100	17.8	5.9	20	1.0	8.8
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	15.4	5.3	20	0.5	9.1
Fruits and vegetables	100.0	0	100	100	19.6	1.9	20	0.9	2.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.0	0	100	100	19.0	0	20	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	100.0	0	100	100	11.5	12.7	20	10.9	4.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	100.0	0	100	100	10.4	15.1	20	3.4	13.0
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	9.0	0	20	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100	18.4	0	20	1.1	0
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	100.0	0	100	100	6.7	9.1	20	1.0	48.8
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	19.8	0.3	20	0.9	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	7.6	0.2	20	12.8	3.6
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.1	0	8	15.5	0
Chemicals	100.0	0	100	0.4	4.9	10.9	20	14.7	28.0
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	9.6	1.7	20	2.6	20.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	15.0	0.3	20	2.0	19.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	11.0	1.9	20	1.5	9.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	6.7	0	15	3.5	5.3	4.7	20	10.5	2.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.0	0	5	0.3	9.7	0	20	6.2	0
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.3	0.6	20	8.6	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	12.7	2.0	20	4.8	48.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	409	2	2	33.0	9.3	8.8	57.1	98.1
2. China	2024	226	1	1	14.3	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	179	6	9	8.2	9.2	9.2	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2024	109	10	21	7.6	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
5. Viet Nam	2023	67	2	3	23.1	9.4	0.0	25.0	9.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2024	1,688	4	6	8.4	2.6	2.3	89.0	93.8
2. European Union	2024	1,624	5	8	3.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	1,609	5	9	3.3	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2024	954	7	11	7.5	1.7	1.7	99.8	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	725	1	3	4.5	1.0	0.7	96.7	88.3

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Myanmar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		83.0	104.6	21.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	7.6	15.9	6.3
Trade weighted average	2025	5.5	11.8	4.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	12.5	1.3	11.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	18.4
	Non-Ag	5.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	0.7	10.5	4.2	12.5	6.5	15.6	49.2	0.7
MFN applied	2025	8.3	32.1	4.3	21.0	3.6	29.9	0.8	0	0
Imports	2024	1.6	32.8	0.8	58.7	2.4	3.6	0.1	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.3	0	0.4	0	1.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	5.4	62.1	16.8	8.5	6.1	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	9.0	66.8	6.9	16.0	1.0	0.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	113.1	0	220	100	27.6	28.7	40	0.0	90.6
Dairy products	48.9	0	165	100	9.7	0	20	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	151.8	3.2	165	100	22.9	3.2	30	0.1	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	91.7	0	220	100	9.7	0	20	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	82.9	0	550	100	8.8	16.8	40	2.9	4.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	24.6	0	165	100	9.9	1.4	40	4.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	63.1	0	220	100	6.7	0	30	0.4	0
Beverages and tobacco	293.9	0	550	100	31.6	0	60	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	17.7	0	45	100	4.2	0	20	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	55.9	0	165	100	6.0	8.0	30	1.3	0.0
Fish and fish products	71.5	0	165	2.3	12.4	6.6	40	0.1	2.9
Minerals and metals	23.8	11.3	50	9.0	5.2	8.0	30	8.8	1.8
Petroleum	25.0	0	25	100	1.3	16.7	2	35.1	0
Chemicals	30.1	1.8	55	5.5	2.5	6.2	30	13.6	43.6
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	8.1	8.3	20	1.9	0.1
Textiles	25.0	0	25	0.7	9.7	0.1	20	15.4	0.0
Clothing	-	-	-	0	18.2	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	5.8	1.6	20	1.0	0.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	47.7	25	12.5	3.0	10.6	15	3.5	30.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	9.4	62.5	25	2.5	6.8	2.9	30	3.7	0.1
Transport equipment	0.0	100.0	0	8.9	5.1	9.1	40	4.2	14.5
Other Manufactures	29.6	0	30	7.4	6.6	0.1	30	2.4	11.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	1,395	3	6	27.2	11.3	10.0	73.3	96.2
2. China	2024	1,029	9	25	12.5	19.6	10.1	94.2	67.9
3. Thailand	2024	599	5	8	32.4	67.0	67.0	98.5	99.9
4. Indonesia	2024	553	2	3	10.7	4.7	0.7	95.1	13.1
5. European Union	2024	420	2	3	13.5	13.6	13.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	5,502	19	53	5.7	4.1	2.8	98.8	93.9
2. European Union	2024	2,964	16	105	6.9	11.7	11.7	99.8	100.0
3. Thailand	2024	2,402	12	21	13.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2024	1,339	17	96	7.6	8.6	8.6	98.7	99.9
5. United States of America	2024	662	24	107	8.9	10.0	3.6	46.6	57.4

Namibia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.9	39.1	15.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	7.6	8.5	7.4
Trade weighted average	2025	7.2	12.3	6.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	8.5	1.1	7.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	94.1
	Non-Ag	93.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.1

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.2	2.5	1.6	1.4	9.8	36.8	22.7	2.9	0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	11.9	13.9	6.7	15.8	5.6	0.4	0.1	13.3
Imports	2024	22.4	17.6	13.5	2.8	36.1	6.2	1.3	0.0	29.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		13.0	5.0	22.2	20.6	18.6	13.6	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	62.6	2.1	7.4	8.2	12.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2024	51.4	18.4	5.4	6.5	14.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	17.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.2	30.9	160	100	11.1	62.2	82	0.7	35.9
Dairy products	81.7	4.0	99	100	5.8	32.0	25	0.7	33.7
Fruits and vegetables	29.4	16.3	99	100	9.3	31.4	*99*	1.1	7.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.4	70.4	25	0.6	36.6
Cereals and food preparations	48.7	5.4	597	100	8.6	37.4	*101*	4.0	43.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	53.2	5.1	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	0.7	0.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	9.0	58.8	37	1.5	4.3
Beverages and tobacco	86.2	3.8	597	100	19.7	9.6	*109*	2.9	2.9
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.0	27.2
Other agricultural products	19.0	35.6	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	1.1	28.6
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.3	64.2	30	0.6	83.5
Minerals and metals	11.7	16.4	30	95.9	5.5	59.2	30	17.7	71.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	61.1	15	16.1	8.6
Chemicals	12.2	6.0	30	99.8	2.0	85.3	30	14.5	69.0
Wood, paper, furniture	12.0	15.7	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	2.9	35.5
Textiles	22.2	3.4	30	99.1	16.7	18.5	*109*	1.2	13.2
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	1.5	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.6	35.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.7	39.5	30	100	1.0	92.8	25	10.3	94.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	16.8	8.7	30	99.7	4.9	67.6	30	6.5	47.6
Transport equipment	20.3	15.6	50	100	6.9	61.9	30	10.1	31.3
Other Manufactures	12.7	27.3	45	95.2	3.5	80.2	45	2.7	72.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	226	8	16	12.6	7.3	7.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	160	3	5	16.3	30.8	30.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	57	3	5	36.3	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
4. Norway	2024	22	2	3	43.3	277.9	41.7	64.0	16.9
5. Botswana	2024	11	8	26	13.4	18.2	18.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,249	6	13	4.2	2.9	2.9	99.9	100.0
2. South Africa	2024	995	6	14	9.4	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
3. Botswana	2024	981	2	2	10.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. China	2024	829	3	5	3.7	4.5	0.0	41.9	9.2
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	301	1	2	4.4	2.9	0.0	11.1	42.2

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Nauru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	10.7	13.6	10.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	24.9	0	71.3	0	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.5	2.8
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	1.3	0.1	95.7	0.5	1.4	0.5	0	0.0	0.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					10.0	0	10		
Dairy products					13.2	0	50		
Fruits and vegetables					3.5	73.0	50		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					8.0	20.4	10		
Cereals and food preparations					11.4	8.3	*154*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					10.0	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					86.8	40.4	*> 1000*		
Cotton, silk and wool					10.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products					10.6	0	*136*		
Fish and fish products					11.0	0	*413*		
Minerals and metals					10.0	0	30		
Petroleum					8.9	11.1	10		
Chemicals					9.6	4.5	*37*		
Wood, paper, furniture					10.0	0	10		
Textiles					9.9	0.7	10		
Clothing					10.0	0	10		
Rubber, leather and footwear					9.8	1.5	10		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					11.1	0.4	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					16.0	1.0	45		
Other Manufactures					9.9	1.4	45		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Senegal	2024	10	1	1	20.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Angola	2024	0	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Fiji	2024	0	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Ghana	2023	0	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2024	0	2	2	16.3	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	154	1	2	3.6	0.0	0.0	57.7	99.8
2. Philippines	2024	10	2	3	3.0	4.7	0.0	40.0	6.0
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	9	1	1	6.7	0.0	0.0	23.1	99.8
4. China	2024	8	1	1	5.4	3.0	0.0	25.8	0.0
5. New Zealand	2024	6	1	1	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Nepal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.0	41.3	23.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	13.0	16.7	12.4
Trade weighted average	2025	13.1	12.9	13.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	13.5	3.0	10.5

WTO member since		2004
Binding coverage:	Total	99.5
	Non-Ag	99.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.7	3.2	0.5	5.2	82.5	6.8	1.1	0
MFN applied	2025	0.8	8.2	62.7	12.5	1.8	10.0	2.6	1.2	5.0
Imports	2024	0.3	2.2	81.5	5.8	1.0	8.1	0.5	0.5	1.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.1	2.2	3.5	5.5	46.7	38.2	0.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	3.8	25.8	30.4	22.7	9.2	7.3	0.7	0	0.2
Imports	2024	8.2	30.7	20.1	16.6	15.3	8.4	0.6	0	15.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	34.4	0	60	100	11.2	0	30	0.0	0
Dairy products	43.4	0	50	100	21.1	0	40	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	41.6	0	60	100	12.1	0	*60*	3.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.8	0	50	100	20.0	0	40	0.8	0
Cereals and food preparations	46.5	0	100	100	16.8	0	40	4.7	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.2	0	60	100	10.8	0	30	10.2	0
Sugars and confectionery	45.9	0	60	100	17.4	0	40	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	88.9	0	200	100	76.5	0	*200*	0.5	0
Cotton, silk and wool	31.0	0	50	100	3.8	24.0	5	0.1	84.9
Other agricultural products	31.8	0	50	100	9.1	0.3	10	1.6	0
Fish and fish products	26.4	0	50	100	10.6	0	15	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	25.3	0.1	40	99.4	13.4	0.2	*68*	20.8	0.7
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	16.7	24.8	0	*33*	12.5	0
Chemicals	21.2	0.9	40	100	11.6	3.3	40	12.4	14.9
Wood, paper, furniture	23.6	0	40	100	14.2	1.2	30	1.8	0.2
Textiles	26.2	0	40	99.8	12.9	0	30	3.9	0
Clothing	29.9	0	30	100	19.3	0	20	2.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	27.3	0	40	100	14.8	0.6	40	1.6	0.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.9	9.2	40	100	6.0	8.7	30	6.1	17.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	20.6	21.5	40	100	10.4	22.4	30	7.3	42.6
Transport equipment	27.7	1.9	60	99.4	20.0	1.2	80	6.5	0.1
Other Manufactures	21.3	5.3	40	95.2	13.1	6.2	80	2.8	8.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	703	8	12	42.3	37.6	37.5	96.3	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	26	9	15	4.1	0.7	0.3	93.1	99.0
3. European Union	2024	7	13	38	9.5	4.3	4.3	98.6	98.7
4. Japan	2024	6	12	33	17.6	20.2	19.7	97.8	99.3
5. Australia	2024	5	11	28	2.1	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2024	586	23	55	10.9	11.8	11.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	92	24	73	8.1	2.8	1.4	50.1	86.0
3. European Union	2024	91	37	153	5.4	8.3	8.3	99.9	99.9
4. China	2024	26	24	58	6.6	6.3	6.1	98.0	97.6
5. United Kingdom	2024	20	25	105	6.8	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0

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New Zealand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.5	5.8	10.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	1.9	1.4	2.0
Trade weighted average	2025	2.3	2.3	2.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	46.7	5.9	40.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		55.9	2.8	12.3	16.2	10.6	2.2	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2025	72.5	27.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	49.1	50.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.0	6.9	8.5	2.9	20.8	11.2	0.1	0.1	3.6
MFN applied	2025	65.1	29.3	5.2	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4
Imports	2024	65.2	29.8	4.6	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.4

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	6.9	46.8	22	100	1.6	68.6	5	0.7	42.8
Dairy products	9.9	4.0	21	100	1.3	73.3	5	0.4	52.7
Fruits and vegetables	6.5	47.4	35	100	1.3	73.9	5	1.6	68.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	50.6	22	100	2.2	56.2	5	1.1	34.4
Cereals and food preparations	10.1	35.2	26	100	2.7	46.5	5	3.0	22.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	1.5	86.6	22	100	0.4	91.2	5	0.7	90.6
Sugars and confectionery	3.5	66.2	15	100	1.4	72.1	5	0.8	47.7
Beverages and tobacco	12.8	19.0	*39*	100	3.1	37.3	5	1.5	34.0
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	1.5	84.2	21	100	0.4	91.8	5	2.7	71.7
Fish and fish products	1.4	89.5	22	100	0.3	93.4	5	0.5	78.6
Minerals and metals	8.8	45.4	45	100	1.8	63.4	10	6.8	37.7
Petroleum	3.8	79.3	27	100	0.5	90.2	5	13.0	99.6
Chemicals	4.3	73.0	*398*	100	0.7	86.8	10	13.0	63.2
Wood, paper, furniture	4.9	70.8	35	100	1.5	69.8	10	3.7	57.7
Textiles	10.6	35.3	45	100	1.9	66.7	*45*	2.0	20.4
Clothing	39.3	0.2	*154*	100	9.7	1.3	10	2.6	0.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.9	25.5	45	100	3.2	46.3	10	1.9	21.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.0	32.4	35	100	2.8	44.7	5	13.6	57.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	45.5	45	100	2.1	57.8	10	9.7	62.5
Transport equipment	15.7	34.2	55	100	2.9	47.9	10	14.3	82.4
Other Manufactures	8.6	50.4	*117*	100	1.5	69.1	10	6.2	68.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	8,853	11	32	11.4	13.1	12.5	98.5	98.6
2. United States of America	2024	3,610	13	32	4.3	4.5	0.0	33.2	19.0
3. Australia	2024	2,287	18	70	1.9	3.3	3.3	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	1,935	15	39	14.4	16.0	4.0	75.2	60.0
5. Japan	2024	1,645	18	49	21.1	24.1	9.0	65.1	56.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	3,559	14	33	5.3	1.6	1.6	98.5	99.7
2. Australia	2024	2,615	54	492	3.2	2.5	2.5	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	1,741	42	292	3.2	0.5	0.0	48.7	85.4
4. Japan	2024	969	18	43	1.4	1.0	1.0	97.5	97.8
5. European Union	2024	952	51	360	4.5	2.7	2.7	99.1	99.9

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Nicaragua

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		40.9	43.6	40.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.6	10.6	4.9
Trade weighted average	2025	6.6	13.4	4.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	9.0	1.7	7.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		6.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	90.0	9.3	0.7	0
MFN applied	2025	26.6	13.2	12.1	42.7	0.2	3.7	1.4	0.1	0
Imports	2024	17.3	7.8	4.5	59.1	0.0	8.3	2.1	0.8	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0.1	0	0	91.4	6.4	0	0
MFN applied	2025	55.5	10.8	14.5	19.1	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	54.9	14.9	10.8	19.3	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	50.9	0	200	100	14.6	7.7	164	1.5	11.3
Dairy products	62.2	0	70	100	23.7	13.0	60	0.7	3.0
Fruits and vegetables	40.7	0	60	100	12.8	9.9	30	1.5	4.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	8.6	27.8	15	0.4	7.7
Cereals and food preparations	41.9	0	60	100	9.7	40.8	60	8.8	24.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	42.4	0	60	100	7.3	29.7	15	1.6	1.8
Sugars and confectionery	57.6	0	100	100	30.0	18.6	55	0.4	7.9
Beverages and tobacco	45.0	0	75	100	12.9	7.3	40	2.2	12.0
Cotton, silk and wool	40.0	0	40	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	40.0	0	40	100	4.3	49.7	15	2.2	24.3
Fish and fish products	40.0	0	40	100	11.7	10.1	15	0.3	4.0
Minerals and metals	40.1	0.1	70	100	3.2	66.7	15	10.9	51.7
Petroleum	40.0	0	40	100	6.8	35.0	15	15.2	94.8
Chemicals	40.0	0.1	40	100	1.7	82.3	15	20.3	52.5
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	100	6.6	42.2	15	3.6	17.8
Textiles	41.3	0	100	100	8.2	13.7	15	2.3	31.9
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	14.9	0.6	15	0.8	1.1
Rubber, leather and footwear	42.1	0	60	100	7.7	24.0	15	1.7	6.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	37.7	5.5	40	100	0.7	93.8	15	6.1	85.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.3	19.0	40	100	3.3	71.6	15	5.9	53.9
Transport equipment	45.7	0	60	100	4.0	53.2	15	10.4	20.5
Other Manufactures	38.6	3.7	60	100	6.7	42.9	15	3.4	49.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,216	11	21	6.2	7.4	6.7	91.2	93.8
2. El Salvador	2024	449	11	22	10.4	15.2	15.2	99.1	100.0
3. European Union	2024	310	7	7	10.5	4.7	4.1	93.1	95.1
4. Costa Rica	2024	165	16	26	13.3	13.1	13.1	99.1	100.0
5. Honduras	2024	119	12	22	10.9	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	3,402	5	22	7.2	13.5	13.5	100.0	100.0
2. Mexico	2024	862	3	3	17.2	9.0	9.0	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2024	564	3	5	8.2	1.9	0.0	42.4	89.2
4. Senegal	2024	376	1	2	13.8	0.4	0.0	25.0	95.5
5. Switzerland	2024	263	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Niger

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		45.0	83.7	38.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	10.8	15.4	8.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.5	0.6	0.9

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	97.0
	Non-Ag	96.5
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.6	1.3	0	0.1	74.2	0.8	22.9	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	10.1	49.1	0	21.9	19.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	11.5	6.4	4.8	3.6	69.4	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	26.9	31.5	20.7	0	19.7	1.2	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	132.7	0	200	100	21.5	0	35	0.2	0
Dairy products	37.5	0	200	100	16.3	0	35	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	79.2	0	200	100	19.8	0	35	1.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	50.0	0	50	100	19.2	0	35	1.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	85.7	0	200	100	13.2	0	35	26.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	48.2	0	50	100	12.3	0	35	3.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	200.0	0	200	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	163.6	0	200	100	20.5	0	35	1.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	53.2	0	200	100	8.6	0	35	0.8	0
Fish and fish products	45.4	4.6	50	100	16.0	0	20	0.2	0
Minerals and metals	47.6	0.7	50	99.6	11.9	0.2	35	10.5	20.5
Petroleum	14.6	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10	6.2	0
Chemicals	49.7	0	50	93.8	7.1	6.5	35	15.1	65.7
Wood, paper, furniture	48.5	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20	1.7	14.4
Textiles	41.0	0	50	90.3	16.2	0.2	35	4.9	71.6
Clothing	25.5	0	50	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	38.0	0	50	72.3	12.3	1.3	20	0.8	13.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.0	3.8	50	100	6.2	0	20	4.8	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.0	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20	5.8	10.3
Transport equipment	24.0	0.2	50	100	8.4	1.8	20	7.2	2.0
Other Manufactures	48.9	0	50	99.5	14.3	2.1	20	4.6	1.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	515	1	1	23.2	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	38	1	1	13.3	5.0	0.0	25.0	50.1
3. India	2024	33	1	1	45.4	44.3	44.2	66.7	99.9
4. Japan	2024	17	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	5	3	3	7.7	3.0	3.0	97.7	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	433	1	1	3.8	0.0	0.0	23.8	100.0
2. China	2024	89	1	1	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	80	2	2	3.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Burkina Faso	2024	47	1	1	14.0	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0
5. Mali	2023	47	1	2	10.7	10.0	10.0	100.0	100.0

Nigeria

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		120.0	150.0	50.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	12.0	15.9	11.4
Trade weighted average	2024	8.5	10.5	8.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	40.0	4.2	35.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	19.5
	Non-Ag	6.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2024	0	26.6	18.9	0	42.9	11.6	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	53.2	32.1	0	11.6	3.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	5.2	1.4	0.1	0
MFN applied	2024	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2024	5.2	28.0	55.2	0	11.5	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100	24.6	0	35	0.0	0
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100	16.1	0	35	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	150.0	0	150	100	19.8	0	35	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	150.0	0	150	100	19.2	0	35	0.3	0
Cereals and food preparations	150.0	0	150	100	12.1	0	35	5.3	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	150.0	0	150	100	12.3	0	35	0.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100	12.6	0	35	1.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100	17.5	0	35	0.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool	150.0	0	150	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	150.0	0	150	100	8.6	0	35	0.5	0
Fish and fish products	70.0	0	150	3.8	16.0	0	20	1.7	0
Minerals and metals	55.2	0	70	4.9	11.9	0.2	20	7.1	16.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	37.3	0.0
Chemicals	80.0	0	150	1.4	7.0	6.5	35	12.3	19.0
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	1.3	12.0	3.8	20	2.5	11.8
Textiles	60.0	0	60	1.5	16.2	0.2	35	1.1	13.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	0.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	12.3	1.3	20	1.0	3.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.2	0	50	35.5	6.2	0	20	10.5	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.9	0	50	2.2	12.0	0.6	20	6.4	9.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	7.0	0.1
Other Manufactures	50.4	0	70	14.8	14.3	2.1	20	2.5	1.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,583	3	4	10.8	0.2	0.1	25.8	97.9
2. Malaysia	2024	665	1	1	2.6	0.0	0.0	77.8	100.0
3. Viet Nam	2023	309	2	2	9.4	5.4	0.0	18.8	0.8
4. Pakistan	2024	214	2	2	8.9	5.5	0.0	26.7	1.8
5. India	2024	169	5	8	27.4	9.9	0.0	8.1	0.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	19,877	1	2	5.2	0.0	0.0	61.7	99.5
2. United States of America	2024	5,976	2	7	5.2	0.1	0.1	90.5	99.8
3. India	2024	4,023	2	3	9.4	0.7	0.0	4.5	2.8
4. China	2024	2,951	5	16	4.6	0.8	0.0	27.1	77.1
5. Indonesia	2024	2,912	1	1	10.9	0.0	0.0	14.4	100.0

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North Macedonia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.0	12.9	6.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.4	12.8	5.4
Trade weighted average	2025	6.3	18.3	4.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	11.9	1.4	10.6

WTO member since		2003
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		33.7	16.2	8.7	10.4	11.0	18.8	1.3	0	9.2
MFN applied	2025	36.6	13.4	8.7	10.1	11.7	17.9	1.5	0	8.9
Imports	2024	13.9	9.5	10.1	9.3	31.3	22.5	3.4	0	33.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		40.4	18.5	18.1	14.8	8.1	0.0	0	0	0.2
MFN applied	2025	45.2	17.8	16.5	12.9	7.5	0.0	0	0	0.2
Imports	2024	47.5	25.2	13.2	8.9	5.3	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	11.7	21.1	35	100	11.6	20.8	35	2.2	3.2
Dairy products	17.1	4.0	*46*	100	16.6	4.2	*46*	0.9	0.7
Fruits and vegetables	22.6	12.0	*65*	100	22.4	12.2	*65*	1.4	4.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	8.1	57.4	45	100	8.0	59.3	45	1.1	14.4
Cereals and food preparations	15.3	10.4	*46*	100	15.2	16.3	60	2.5	7.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.7	69.9	*27*	100	2.8	69.2	*27*	0.8	60.6
Sugars and confectionery	7.0	11.8	30	100	5.3	29.4	30	0.6	6.7
Beverages and tobacco	27.4	21.6	60	100	28.2	24.5	60	1.4	18.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.3	56.5	45	100	4.0	65.2	45	0.7	42.9
Fish and fish products	1.7	89.9	*27*	100	1.7	90.4	*27*	0.3	94.3
Minerals and metals	5.6	48.0	23	100	5.3	49.1	23	25.4	78.8
Petroleum	13.8	5.6	20	100	14.2	9.6	20	7.0	0.6
Chemicals	3.3	38.9	25	100	3.0	44.9	25	13.8	36.9
Wood, paper, furniture	3.2	74.4	18	100	3.2	74.0	18	3.2	53.1
Textiles	8.8	12.0	20	100	7.6	28.2	20	4.3	7.5
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	17.5	0	18	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.6	23.2	25	100	10.2	20.0	25	2.0	8.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.7	49.9	15	100	2.7	66.3	15	6.7	60.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.5	38.9	25	100	6.7	34.9	25	13.5	41.2
Transport equipment	6.8	26.8	20	100	6.7	24.2	20	5.7	11.6
Other Manufactures	6.7	34.8	25	100	6.8	33.4	25	5.0	81.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	469	22	111	14.3	13.5	12.6	83.7	94.0
2. Serbia	2024	111	15	44	22.1	23.4	23.4	100.0	100.0
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	48	12	30	15.5	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	35	10	21	5.0	2.3	2.0	77.8	95.2
5. Albania	2024	30	15	36	8.8	6.6	6.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	5,970	39	172	4.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Serbia	2024	335	32	130	9.1	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. South Africa	2024	205	2	3	19.4	0.1	0.0	36.3	99.1
4. Türkiye	2024	193	24	52	6.6	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	174	8	18	5.4	5.5	0.0	21.2	5.8

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Norway

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.2	138.1	2.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.4	29.9	0.4
Trade weighted average	2025	2.1	18.6	0.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	97.8	9.5	88.3

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		30.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		48.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.1	20.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	3.2	43.5	66.2
MFN applied	2025	52.0	4.2	4.3	5.2	6.4	10.4	8.5	7.0	42.3
Imports	2024	44.2	2.3	3.8	5.0	9.2	15.0	4.7	2.2	50.7
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		53.1	24.7	12.3	9.9	0	0	0	0.0	2.4
MFN applied	2025	95.8	0.0	1.1	3.0	0	0	0	0.0	0.1
Imports	2024	96.3	0.0	0.3	3.4	0	0	0.0	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	331.3	12.8	*556*	100	92.1	13.4	*556*	0.2	3.4
Dairy products	317.6	0	*630*	100	93.2	1.3	443	0.2	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	100.6	13.8	*606*	100	14.7	61.9	*606*	1.7	68.3
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	17.3	64.8	*474*	100	0.8	90.7	*26*	0.8	60.4
Cereals and food preparations	220.3	13.4	*545*	100	18.3	25.0	*133*	2.1	9.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	104.1	27.0	*363*	100	12.7	41.2	*90*	1.1	33.9
Sugars and confectionery	76.0	21.8	*369*	100	7.9	38.7	*51*	0.3	41.1
Beverages and tobacco	42.5	60.4	*424*	100	9.3	85.7	*171*	1.7	89.9
Cotton, silk and wool	0.1	80.0	1	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	87.1	42.5	*> 1000*	100	31.4	64.1	*> 1000*	1.7	28.5
Fish and fish products	1.6	98.5	*344*	100	0.3	99.4	*179*	2.2	61.7
Minerals and metals	0.8	78.6	12	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.2	100.0
Petroleum	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.4	100.0
Chemicals	2.5	59.6	7	100	0.0	100.0	0	12.6	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	0.3	73.9	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0
Textiles	7.1	16.2	14	100	0.4	95.6	11	1.4	87.7
Clothing	11.0	0	14	100	7.7	17.1	11	2.4	4.7
Rubber, leather and footwear	2.6	59.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.8	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	2.5	35.4	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.2	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.6	56.7	14	100	0.0	100.0	0	10.0	100.0
Transport equipment	3.2	33.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	14.0	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.8	46.6	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.6	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	753	31	256	14.0	8.3	4.0	34.5	62.6
2. United States of America	2024	133	7	12	4.4	1.5	0.0	31.8	14.0
3. Iceland	2024	123	3	3	9.5	51.3	1.3	93.9	9.3
4. China	2024	113	4	4	10.9	9.0	0.0	5.6	0.2
5. United Kingdom	2024	77	11	23	8.2	6.1	5.8	66.9	94.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	77,876	41	299	4.7	1.3	1.0	94.3	90.4
2. United Kingdom	2024	29,106	16	32	3.1	0.3	0.2	94.1	97.7
3. United States of America	2024	5,888	38	189	2.9	0.5	0.0	49.9	67.4
4. China	2024	5,075	32	119	5.5	6.1	0.0	24.5	42.3
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	1,385	25	82	6.0	9.7	9.1	99.9	94.0

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Oman

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		14.1	27.8	11.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.5	11.0	4.7
Trade weighted average	2025	5.4	11.4	4.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	43.4	6.0	37.5

WTO member since		2000
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	9.6	6.8	72.1	0.1	1.6	2.8	6.9	0
MFN applied	2025	23.1	67.6	0	0	0.4	0	7.3	0	1.6
Imports	2024	38.6	52.2	0	0	0.8	0	8.4	0	0.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		7.1	6.4	21.1	61.0	4.5	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.1	0	0.3
Imports	2024	11.7	88.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	46.9	0	200	100	16.9	36.8	100	2.2	55.1
Dairy products	18.8	0	75	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.6	0	100	100	6.2	36.8	100	2.1	60.5
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	5.8	20.4	100	0.7	37.8
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	0	15	100	3.6	38.5	100	3.3	62.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	31.1	0	200	100	10.2	2.7	100	1.0	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	12.9	0	15	100	3.7	29.4	100	0.4	50.4
Beverages and tobacco	99.0	0	200	100	55.4	0.6	100	1.5	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	13.4	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.2	0	75	100	6.0	13.6	100	0.9	36.0
Fish and fish products	18.7	0	20	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	33.0
Minerals and metals	14.6	2.0	20	100	4.9	2.4	5	18.2	10.9
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	22.7	0
Chemicals	5.5	10.6	15	100	4.6	11.5	100	11.4	17.3
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	2.1	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	1.6	3.0
Textiles	14.9	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.7	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	14.3	4.7	15	100	6.9	0	100	1.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.0	13.4	15	100	4.5	10.3	5	10.1	15.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.3	30.1	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	7.5	53.4
Transport equipment	11.8	4.3	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	9.0	0.4
Other Manufactures	12.6	9.5	15	100	4.7	6.7	5	2.7	15.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	347	11	29	4.7	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	308	9	19	8.7	7.8	7.8	100.0	100.0
3. Qatar	2024	116	14	34	4.0	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2024	85	10	28	4.7	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	53	11	32	3.8	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	30,953	3	7	4.2	0.6	0.0	30.8	87.1
2. India	2024	6,539	11	27	10.4	3.1	0.0	3.1	18.3
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	5,659	1	3	5.8	2.2	0.0	21.1	26.3
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	3,292	13	23	6.8	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2024	2,964	2	2	9.1	0.0	0.0	52.1	8.6

Pakistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		60.9	96.3	55.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	9.5	11.7	9.2
Trade weighted average	2025	6.7	4.6	7.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	56.3	8.9	47.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	98.5
	Non-Ag	98.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.9	0	0.3	0.1	0.5	90.5	2.1	0.4
MFN applied	2025	33.9	6.5	13.8	11.8	31.6	0.1	2.2	0.0	5.0
Imports	2024	32.6	42.3	18.6	1.7	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.7	0.0	1.8	12.8	18.6	63.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	45.5	3.2	14.7	6.0	27.8	2.5	0.2	0	0.1
Imports	2024	46.0	28.9	11.8	3.8	5.9	1.7	2.1	0	3.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	94.3	0	100	94.5	10.7	44.5	20	0.0	32.1
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100	17.6	12.0	20	0.1	11.6
Fruits and vegetables	100.3	0	200	100	12.3	27.4	20	2.4	83.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	103.7	0	150	100	6.5	47.4	20	1.7	14.6
Cereals and food preparations	103.8	0	150	100	12.3	21.2	20	1.7	13.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	97.6	0	100	100	4.2	23.3	20	7.6	14.8
Sugars and confectionery	114.7	0	150	100	14.3	11.8	20	0.1	0.1
Beverages and tobacco	98.8	0	100	66.0	42.9	0	90	0.0	0
Cotton, silk and wool	6.6	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Other agricultural products	97.1	0	100	99.3	6.9	48.1	*152*	0.9	26.0
Fish and fish products	66.4	0	100	100	13.1	16.3	20	0.0	9.3
Minerals and metals	65.4	0	75	100	9.0	45.5	35	19.0	38.9
Petroleum	66.2	0	75	100	10.7	16.0	20	21.1	37.4
Chemicals	57.3	0	100	99.9	4.5	71.1	20	15.7	72.2
Wood, paper, furniture	59.2	0	75	100	11.9	33.7	35	1.5	35.8
Textiles	22.5	0	75	100	9.7	16.4	20	4.5	25.4
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100	19.8	1.0	20	0.1	0.7
Rubber, leather and footwear	66.5	0	75	100	12.4	37.8	35	1.0	50.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	60.4	0	75	100	3.8	80.0	35	5.0	69.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	65.2	0	75	100	11.6	36.4	35	11.1	45.3
Transport equipment	60.2	0	75	66.3	21.3	36.1	100	3.4	10.3
Other Manufactures	63.6	0	75	99.7	9.2	44.8	35	1.8	61.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	900	16	34	12.6	11.3	6.8	67.3	53.6
2. Indonesia	2024	532	3	4	9.3	5.6	1.7	17.2	15.3
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	530	17	39	5.0	5.0	0.0	32.6	82.3
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	528	12	32	5.6	2.8	0.0	24.3	76.8
5. China	2024	392	12	14	12.1	14.6	8.2	56.3	69.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	8,051	33	239	4.7	10.2	10.2	99.4	99.7
2. United States of America	2024	4,849	28	148	6.7	10.3	0.4	49.7	15.9
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	3,127	19	55	4.7	4.9	0.0	6.3	2.7
4. China	2024	2,420	20	59	6.3	3.4	3.1	68.8	95.4
5. United Kingdom	2024	1,835	31	212	5.5	10.4	10.4	99.7	100.0

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Palau

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	0.0	0.0	0.1	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	99.5	0.2	0	0	0.2	0	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					0.0	100.0	0		
Dairy products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fruits and vegetables					0.0	100.0	0		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					0.0	100.0	0		
Cereals and food preparations					0.0	100.0	0		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					0.0	100.0	0		
Sugars and confectionery					0.0	100.0	0		
Beverages and tobacco					0.0	100.0	0		
Cotton, silk and wool					0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products					0.0	100.0	0		
Fish and fish products					0.0	100.0	0		
Minerals and metals					0.0	99.1	5		
Petroleum					0.0	100.0	0		
Chemicals					0.2	98.8	20		
Wood, paper, furniture					0.0	100.0	0		
Textiles					0.0	100.0	0		
Clothing					0.0	100.0	0		
Rubber, leather and footwear					0.0	100.0	0		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					0.0	100.0	0		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Transport equipment					0.0	100.0	0		
Other Manufactures					0.0	99.5	3		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Japan	2024	0	1	1	29.8	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	15	1	2	4.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	99.9
2. Türkiye	2024	2	1	1	2.7	0.0	0.0	66.7	99.8
3. United States of America	2024	1	3	6	3.1	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0
4. Chinese Taipei	2024	1	5	5	3.4	0.5	0.0	61.1	92.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	0	3	3	2.1	0.0	0.0	71.4	99.9

Panama

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		22.6	27.4	21.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	5.1	12.0	4.0
Trade weighted average	2024	5.9	14.5	4.6
Imports in billion US$	2024	22.4	3.0	19.4

WTO member since		1997
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.5	67.0	3.3	0.7	0.1
MFN applied	2024	28.8	10.5	15.5	36.9	1.3	3.9	2.4	0.7	0
Imports	2024	20.9	4.1	22.6	34.9	2.6	10.2	4.5	0.1	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		4.6	3.9	20.4	6.1	3.2	61.3	0.2	0	0.2
MFN applied	2024	61.1	9.4	16.0	13.5	0	0.0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2024	46.9	11.5	30.6	11.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	31.0	1.4	260	100	18.9	11.9	260	0.9	14.2
Dairy products	35.5	0	156	100	32.8	11.0	155	0.7	15.5
Fruits and vegetables	25.9	0.6	81	100	11.6	18.4	81	1.4	27.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.6	0	81	100	11.5	29.6	81	0.4	2.6
Cereals and food preparations	24.1	0	90	100	12.0	39.0	90	3.8	24.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	22.1	0	30	100	8.8	31.5	30	0.7	58.2
Sugars and confectionery	45.7	0	144	100	32.8	19.4	144	0.2	1.8
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	90	100	11.9	9.3	30	3.6	0.7
Cotton, silk and wool	22.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	26.5	0.8	30	100	5.4	46.3	15	1.6	47.6
Fish and fish products	19.1	0	60	100	10.9	13.0	15	0.5	61.8
Minerals and metals	27.6	0.1	81	100	3.9	62.5	81	7.1	34.4
Petroleum	26.5	0	30	100	3.9	54.8	30	0.7	54.2
Chemicals	5.9	12.1	30	100	1.1	83.1	15	28.2	52.9
Wood, paper, furniture	28.0	0.3	30	100	7.0	40.5	15	2.9	25.3
Textiles	28.6	0	33	100	2.6	75.5	15	2.0	25.4
Clothing	29.6	0	36	100	10.7	0.6	15	7.1	0.2
Rubber, leather and footwear	26.8	0	30	100	7.1	25.1	15	5.2	1.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	24.4	5.7	30	100	1.0	87.1	15	9.7	75.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	20.6	18.1	30	100	3.3	63.9	15	11.8	60.9
Transport equipment	22.8	0	30	100	3.7	62.0	15	7.3	76.6
Other Manufactures	26.1	4.2	30	100	7.1	35.9	15	4.3	28.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	217	5	11	9.8	11.8	4.7	83.6	33.3
2. United States of America	2024	83	7	9	4.2	18.3	0.9	91.7	51.0
3. Guatemala	2024	37	9	18	12.3	12.0	11.7	94.9	97.6
4. United Kingdom	2024	32	4	5	8.1	12.0	5.1	88.9	26.1
5. Mexico	2024	29	1	2	12.6	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Guatemala	2024	1,074	43	404	6.6	6.4	6.4	100.0	100.0
2. Costa Rica	2024	355	42	381	6.3	2.4	2.4	99.4	99.7
3. United States of America	2024	300	25	75	2.8	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	203	43	137	4.1	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. India	2024	166	7	7	11.9	1.9	0.0	8.3	18.9

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Papua New Guinea

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		32.7	43.0	31.1	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	4.1	11.9	2.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	2.6	7.2	1.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	6.6	1.1	5.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	1.5	0.7	17.9	6.1	37.8	35.8	0.1	6.9
MFN applied	2025	46.7	1.5	9.3	19.8	10.4	10.5	0.8	0.8	6.2
Imports	2024	73.8	3.5	1.6	9.1	5.0	6.7	0.4	0.0	6.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	30.2	0.0	54.7	15.0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	81.2	0.4	5.6	8.6	2.8	0.9	0	0	0.4
Imports	2024	88.9	1.9	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.9	0	0	2.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	29.6	0	55	100	6.1	55.5	*36*	2.7	75.9
Dairy products	21.0	0	45	100	3.8	84.0	25	0.5	91.9
Fruits and vegetables	64.2	0	100	100	23.6	7.9	40	0.6	17.9
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	52.2	0	100	100	15.9	2.8	25	0.7	3.2
Cereals and food preparations	40.0	0	*64*	100	3.6	74.6	25	8.6	90.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	36.6	0	55	100	6.6	67.6	25	0.7	84.2
Sugars and confectionery	75.0	0	75	100	11.9	48.5	30	0.8	8.8
Beverages and tobacco	43.8	0	*121*	100	31.6	19.5	*121*	0.8	58.8
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	11	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	33.8	0	55	100	3.4	74.0	40	1.0	42.7
Fish and fish products	54.5	0	55	100	14.4	3.3	25	0.5	3.4
Minerals and metals	28.2	0	90	100	1.3	91.1	30	10.9	82.4
Petroleum	32.5	0	40	100	0.0	98.1	*1*	16.8	90.8
Chemicals	18.5	0	55	100	0.7	95.1	25	9.2	86.1
Wood, paper, furniture	62.2	0	100	100	9.9	36.3	50	2.3	57.7
Textiles	27.5	0	75	100	1.4	87.2	15	1.6	79.4
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	14.4	22.0	20	0.7	12.8
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.1	0	55	100	2.4	81.5	15	2.7	89.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.9	0	55	100	0.2	96.5	15	16.4	99.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.7	0	55	100	0.0	99.7	0	7.1	99.7
Transport equipment	37.9	0	75	100	0.2	97.0	10	11.2	98.3
Other Manufactures	32.1	0	75	100	1.1	91.3	30	4.3	61.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	517	2	3	6.9	3.1	3.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	240	1	1	30.4	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2024	228	3	5	1.4	0.9	0.0	72.0	82.2
4. United Kingdom	2024	207	1	2	2.8	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0
5. Indonesia	2024	106	2	2	10.2	5.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	3,237	4	7	3.2	0.4	0.0	45.3	86.3
2. Japan	2024	3,033	2	2	1.5	0.0	0.0	69.2	99.9
3. Australia	2024	2,641	1	2	2.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	996	3	5	5.5	1.7	0.0	39.1	42.0
5. Chinese Taipei	2024	953	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	96.3	100.0

Paraguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		33.4	33.0	33.5
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	8.6	9.0	8.6
Trade weighted average	2024	6.2	11.3	5.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	17.2	1.4	15.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.7	3.4	2.2	90.7	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	11.2	3.0	57.6	18.8	8.8	0.7	0	0	0
Imports	2024	19.2	1.7	20.1	23.4	35.6	0.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	3.3	1.6	2.3	92.8	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	31.5	5.3	18.4	22.7	21.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2024	39.3	16.5	18.6	15.6	9.1	0.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	33.1	0	35	100	7.4	15.9	16	0.4	22.2
Dairy products	34.4	0	35	100	14.4	0	16	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	32.3	0	35	100	9.2	5.3	16	0.7	0.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	9.7	0	18	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	33.5	0	35	100	9.5	15.3	18	2.2	28.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	33.3	0	35	100	7.4	12.3	11	0.3	22.5
Sugars and confectionery	34.4	0	35	100	19.1	0	30	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.0	0	35	100	15.3	2.3	18	2.6	22.8
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	35	100	5.8	0	7	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	34.4	0	35	100	6.6	24.5	25	1.1	17.0
Fish and fish products	34.9	0	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.1	0
Minerals and metals	34.3	0	35	100	8.5	16.9	22	7.2	16.3
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	12.7	95.5
Chemicals	33.6	0	35	100	5.4	50.4	35	19.8	39.9
Wood, paper, furniture	33.1	0	35	100	8.8	18.7	18	2.2	16.4
Textiles	33.2	0	35	100	16.0	4.4	26	2.5	22.8
Clothing	34.9	0	35	100	20.6	0	25	0.9	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.8	0	35	100	12.2	6.0	25	3.3	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.1	0	35	100	1.1	88.2	18	11.5	78.8
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	32.8	0	35	100	7.4	29.8	22	18.0	6.6
Transport equipment	30.7	0	35	100	5.8	59.9	30	9.7	32.8
Other Manufactures	33.3	0	35	100	9.2	24.9	25	4.0	15.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Argentina	2024	2,980	1	1	10.9	8.1	8.1	98.3	100.0
2. Brazil	2024	1,489	8	15	11.4	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
3. Chile	2024	1,024	4	7	6.0	6.0	6.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	351	14	22	12.7	7.9	0.0	19.2	70.2
5. Peru	2024	288	4	4	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Brazil	2024	1,991	26	68	19.0	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
2. Argentina	2024	334	27	64	19.1	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
3. Bolivia, Plurinational State of	2024	145	12	22	12.3	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	108	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	18.8	99.5
5. United States of America	2024	103	12	26	4.9	3.1	1.2	76.0	88.1

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Peru

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		29.6	30.8	29.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	2.3	2.8	2.3
Trade weighted average	2025	1.7	1.5	1.8
Imports in billion US$	2024	54.9	6.7	48.2

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	97.8	2.2	0	0
MFN applied	2025	55.4	0	42.4	2.2	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	77.0	0	22.0	1.0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		2.1	0	0	0	0	97.9	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	71.2	0	18.3	10.5	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	74.9	0	19.9	5.2	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	4.8	28.2	11	0.6	18.5
Dairy products	35.3	0	68	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.6	98.3
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	4.2	30.3	11	0.7	3.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	2.0	72.2	11	0.5	64.9
Cereals and food preparations	35.3	0	68	100	2.0	66.6	6	4.5	92.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	1.7	74.7	11	1.6	93.8
Sugars and confectionery	35.6	0	68	100	0.7	88.2	6	0.5	74.9
Beverages and tobacco	30.0	0	30	100	5.1	14.4	6	0.6	1.2
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	0.5	92.0	6	0.2	2.9
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	1.0	83.8	6	2.4	98.0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	0.1	98.3	6	0.6	99.9
Minerals and metals	30.0	0.1	30	100	0.8	86.4	6	10.8	87.4
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	0.0	100.0	0	15.6	100.0
Chemicals	30.0	0.1	30	100	1.0	82.7	6	15.9	64.3
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	2.8	53.2	6	2.8	41.0
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	32.9	11	2.9	15.0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	11.0	0	11	1.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	2.9	65.8	11	3.2	51.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	28.3	5.6	30	100	0.1	98.9	11	12.3	97.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	24.6	18.1	30	100	1.7	75.1	11	9.1	75.8
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	0.9	85.5	6	9.0	62.9
Other Manufactures	28.7	4.2	30	100	2.8	53.9	6	3.8	53.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	4,470	12	48	4.2	3.3	2.7	96.9	98.0
2. European Union	2024	4,079	15	42	12.1	5.6	5.3	87.2	97.6
3. China	2024	649	6	10	10.7	22.1	21.9	92.9	98.6
4. Canada	2024	614	10	29	5.3	0.4	0.4	98.7	100.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	581	7	19	10.5	5.0	5.0	97.8	99.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	28,703	3	8	6.1	0.3	0.3	92.8	98.9
2. United States of America	2024	4,982	66	505	5.9	4.8	4.8	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	4,950	2	2	9.4	9.0	0.0	7.4	9.4
4. European Union	2024	4,620	20	41	4.8	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	3,874	5	6	6.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0

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Philippines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		24.9	35.4	22.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.9	9.4	5.4
Trade weighted average	2025	5.5	10.8	4.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	134.9	20.4	114.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	67.6
	Non-Ag	62.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		6.4
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		14.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	2.8	5.3	0.7	8.5	81.7	1.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	3.6	45.9	28.6	9.8	3.9	7.9	0.3	0	0
Imports	2024	16.0	19.5	30.8	23.3	3.2	7.3	0.0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.7	0.0	7.3	0.3	25.0	24.3	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	15.1	48.3	23.4	11.7	0.9	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	49.5	27.1	10.9	6.0	0.7	5.7	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.5	0	50	100	19.5	6.5	45	1.6	0.1
Dairy products	27.9	0	40	100	3.8	7.3	10	1.1	34.3
Fruits and vegetables	39.2	0	50	100	10.3	0.5	40	1.0	0.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	37.2	0	50	100	10.3	0	45	1.0	0
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	50	100	8.9	10.4	40	5.6	12.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	38.5	0	60	100	5.4	4.1	15	1.3	0.5
Sugars and confectionery	40.9	0	50	100	19.1	0	65	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	45.3	0	50	100	8.0	0	15	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	2.0	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	28.8	0	60	100	4.1	4.5	35	2.1	65.1
Fish and fish products	26.7	0	50	4.0	8.8	0.8	15	0.6	3.0
Minerals and metals	25.6	0.2	50	32.8	4.6	8.5	20	16.0	37.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	66.7	3	11.0	100.0
Chemicals	19.2	1.3	50	75.8	3.5	2.5	30	10.4	5.4
Wood, paper, furniture	24.1	1.0	50	40.1	6.8	9.5	30	2.5	1.6
Textiles	27.0	0	50	98.4	9.1	0.3	20	1.3	0.6
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	14.8	0	15	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.9	0	50	35.4	6.8	1.3	20	1.3	4.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	17.8	14.0	50	78.1	1.3	62.5	15	7.8	62.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.9	51.0	50	67.9	3.1	43.7	30	21.0	82.1
Transport equipment	17.8	6.5	50	39.8	6.7	24.1	30	8.8	9.5
Other Manufactures	19.5	40.5	50	57.2	4.4	22.3	15	3.7	42.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	1,303	11	27	8.5	3.0	0.4	68.0	77.4
2. Japan	2024	1,018	5	10	13.0	19.7	17.3	61.9	84.6
3. European Union	2024	996	12	25	12.3	7.0	6.6	76.7	97.0
4. China	2024	818	9	21	13.2	10.8	10.6	92.8	97.5
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	584	8	14	38.3	28.5	9.4	65.9	36.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	18,516	22	100	5.5	1.0	0.9	96.1	99.1
2. United States of America	2024	12,117	35	267	4.4	2.3	1.2	74.6	88.0
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	10,280	4	28	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	8,485	40	202	4.8	1.5	1.5	99.5	100.0
5. Japan	2024	8,127	41	211	2.9	0.9	0.9	97.8	99.5

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Qatar

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		15.6	25.7	13.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.7	5.4	4.6
Trade weighted average	2025	4.1	4.0	4.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	34.6	3.9	30.7

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	75.4	18.5	0.1	0	5.3	0
MFN applied	2025	23.5	67.6	0	0	0	0	1.6	0	5.8
Imports	2024	39.2	58.6	0	0	0	0	1.0	0	1.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.6	0.3	16.6	63.3	14.0	2.1	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.5	91.2	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	16.7	83.3	0	0	0	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	40.1	0	200	100	2.8	36.8	5	2.7	44.2
Dairy products	15.3	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	14.9	0	20	100	3.1	38.6	5	2.2	65.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	19.9	0	20	100	3.9	20.4	5	0.9	28.6
Cereals and food preparations	15.1	0	200	100	3.6	38.5	100	2.5	47.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	20.2	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.4	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	58.8
Beverages and tobacco	101.0	0	200	100	35.7	0.6	100	0.5	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	16.2	0	200	100	4.3	13.6	5	0.8	23.9
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.4	54.0
Minerals and metals	16.7	0.1	30	100	4.9	2.4	5	16.4	11.1
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	5.8	0
Chemicals	7.4	6.3	30	100	4.6	11.5	100	11.0	34.4
Wood, paper, furniture	17.1	0	30	100	4.8	4.4	5	2.3	4.5
Textiles	15.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Clothing	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.9	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	2.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	14.1	5.7	20	100	4.5	10.3	5	21.0	13.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	14.2	20.5	20	100	3.7	25.4	5	8.6	53.7
Transport equipment	13.6	0	15	100	4.3	14.2	5	12.3	5.9
Other Manufactures	14.2	4.8	30	100	4.7	6.7	5	5.0	15.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2024	35	21	86	4.6	5.9	5.9	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	11	6	8	4.9	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	8	5	7	11.0	4.9	0.0	16.1	25.0
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	4	4	5	2.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
5. Kuwait, the State of	2024	2	9	17	3.1	1.5	1.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	20,054	3	7	5.5	0.9	0.0	20.4	83.5
2. Korea, Republic of	2024	14,208	1	3	5.3	2.5	0.0	32.0	17.1
3. India	2024	12,463	6	13	10.8	5.8	0.0	6.1	2.2
4. Japan	2024	7,101	2	4	1.4	0.1	0.0	66.7	92.9
5. European Union	2024	6,869	5	9	4.3	0.8	0.0	23.7	85.0

Russian Federation

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.6	10.7	7.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.6	9.8	6.1
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		2012
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		3.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		3.0	44.0	21.5	24.6	3.9	0.4	2.3	0.3	22.9
MFN applied	2025	9.2	41.0	20.4	23.0	4.1	0.5	1.5	0.3	23.5
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.4	51.2	30.3	14.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0	7.0
MFN applied	2025	16.5	42.6	29.4	10.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0	6.6
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	23.1	7.5	80	100	18.0	17.5	80		
Dairy products	13.4	0	15	100	13.3	0	15		
Fruits and vegetables	8.9	0.2	15	100	8.5	5.4	15		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.3	2.2	13	100	6.8	9.3	55		
Cereals and food preparations	9.6	1.5	*57*	100	9.0	2.3	*57*		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	8.3	5.3	25	100	7.4	16.5	15		
Sugars and confectionery	10.9	0	*46*	100	10.2	0	*43*		
Beverages and tobacco	19.1	0	*193*	100	18.1	4.0	*193*		
Cotton, silk and wool	4.8	20.0	10	100	4.4	20.0	10		
Other agricultural products	5.8	2.2	15	100	5.4	10.5	15		
Fish and fish products	7.2	0	*64*	100	6.8	0.9	*43*		
Minerals and metals	8.1	0.1	20	100	7.4	8.8	55		
Petroleum	5.0	0	5	100	4.4	12.7	5		
Chemicals	5.2	0.3	10	100	4.6	9.1	10		
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	4.8	15	100	8.0	4.9	15		
Textiles	7.8	0	18	100	7.5	1.0	18		
Clothing	9.4	0	*32*	100	7.5	0	18		
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.0	0	15	100	5.5	10.3	15		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.5	8.5	15	100	2.4	68.1	15		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	6.4	22.3	15	100	4.8	41.7	18		
Transport equipment	9.0	2.3	20	100	9.1	8.6	20		
Other Manufactures	8.5	6.8	20	100	7.2	22.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	4,335	10	28	12.2	9.9	0.0	3.5	0.4
2. Türkiye	2024	3,388	6	19	28.6	65.9	0.0	14.3	22.7
3. Kazakhstan	2024	3,188	22	152	10.4	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
4. India	2024	2,754	2	3	38.7	18.8	0.0	6.4	0.4
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	1,501	5	8	6.3	3.3	0.0	18.5	74.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	125,394	16	53	5.6	1.5	0.0	16.5	69.2
2. India	2024	60,466	3	7	9.5	0.7	0.0	7.3	0.6
3. Türkiye	2024	40,631	19	55	4.9	1.4	0.0	20.3	85.4
4. European Union	2024	31,886	14	42	5.1	0.9	0.0	17.4	84.5
5. Kazakhstan	2024	15,379	58	1,117	4.9	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0

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Rwanda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound		89.5	74.5	91.9	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	13.9	24.2	12.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	18.7	33.2	15.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	6.4	1.2	5.2			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.9	2.2	91.4	0	0
MFN applied	2025	16.2	0	14.0	0	25.3	41.6	2.9	0	0.8
Imports	2024	9.6	0	15.9	0	12.1	53.1	9.4	0	8.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	5.6	1.1	90.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	42.8	0	20.1	0	28.2	8.8	0.0	0	0.2
Imports	2024	37.3	0	9.6	0	44.9	7.8	0.4	0	1.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	79.8	0	80	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.1	24.9
Dairy products	25.6	68.0	80	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	75.9	0	80	100	30.8	0	35	1.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	27.6	7.4	35	0.2	0.6
Cereals and food preparations	73.0	5.8	80	100	24.1	13.3	*75*	7.5	16.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.8	0	100	100	16.5	16.4	35	3.7	6.5
Sugars and confectionery	69.6	2.9	80	100	28.9	0	*80*	2.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	64.2	0	100	100	35.0	0	35	2.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	76.4	0	100	100	9.9	43.8	35	0.8	37.9
Fish and fish products	90.5	8.8	100	100	33.5	0.3	35	1.2	0
Minerals and metals	98.4	0	100	100	11.8	35.0	60	34.6	7.9
Petroleum	100.0	0	100	100	4.5	60.5	25	10.6	77.3
Chemicals	93.3	1.2	100	100	3.9	80.2	35	8.4	65.6
Wood, paper, furniture	95.5	0	100	100	16.7	25.4	35	2.4	19.6
Textiles	64.7	0	100	100	19.7	7.1	*100*	2.2	1.6
Clothing	97.3	0	100	100	25.2	0	50	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	95.9	0	100	100	12.6	38.4	35	1.3	8.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	97.8	0	100	100	2.3	80.1	25	4.2	82.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	96.6	0.3	100	100	12.0	33.0	35	7.2	57.0
Transport equipment	93.3	0	100	100	5.9	66.8	25	5.6	66.6
Other Manufactures	95.6	0.1	100	100	15.2	31.3	35	2.6	72.8

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	67	4	5	11.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	35	3	5	6.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
3. Pakistan	2024	33	1	1	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. United States of America	2024	24	2	4	2.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2024	17	6	7	22.6	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	886	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	17.9	99.9
2. China	2024	153	2	5	3.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
3. European Union	2024	69	4	6	5.2	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
4. Thailand	2024	51	1	1	4.3	0.0	0.0	78.6	100.0
5. Malaysia	2024	28	1	2	0.6	0.0	0.0	88.9	100.0

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Saint Kitts and Nevis

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		76.5	109.3	70.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	9.3	13.4	8.6
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	95.2
	Non-Ag	94.4
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0	0	1.6	77.8	20.1	0
MFN applied	2025	38.2	19.1	1.1	7.6	15.7	17.8	0.3	0.1	1.9
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0.0	93.7	0.7	0
MFN applied	2025	25.8	46.3	2.8	5.5	17.8	1.6	0.2	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	99.1	0	100	100	15.1	46.9	40		
Dairy products	99.0	0	100	100	7.0	28.0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	116.9	0	250	100	15.9	25.6	40		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	116.2	0	182	100	19.5	12.0	40		
Cereals and food preparations	102.9	0	150	100	8.8	45.4	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.9	0	175	100	13.5	56.2	40		
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100	21.4	0	40		
Beverages and tobacco	113.6	0	192	100	26.6	9.9	*114*		
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100	0.0	100.0	0		
Other agricultural products	98.9	0	130	100	7.2	49.9	40		
Fish and fish products	100.0	0	100	0.8	16.3	14.8	40		
Minerals and metals	70.0	0	70	100	6.6	26.1	25		
Petroleum	86.0	0	150	100	7.1	34.7	25		
Chemicals	70.1	0	153	100	4.9	30.9	25		
Wood, paper, furniture	78.3	0	170	100	10.7	15.6	25		
Textiles	70.8	0	87	100	6.2	26.8	25		
Clothing	71.7	0	93	100	24.3	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear	70.0	0	70	100	9.0	42.3	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	70.0	0	70	100	3.5	46.9	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	70.0	0	93	100	11.7	6.2	25		
Transport equipment	70.0	0	70	100	11.7	31.7	45		
Other Manufactures	71.1	0	160	100	14.4	18.5	70		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Belize	2024	1	1	2	123.6	153.6	153.6	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Grenada	2024	1	4	11	24.5	31.7	31.7	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2023	1	1	3	38.6	40.7	40.7	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	0	1	2	1.6	0.9	0.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	18	2	2	3.6	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	13	4	12	2.3	1.9	1.9	95.5	99.9
3. Switzerland	2024	1	6	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Canada	2024	1	6	17	3.2	0.6	0.0	85.3	97.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	0	9	12	1.3	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

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Saint Lucia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag			
Simple average final bound	64.6	115.1	56.4	WTO member since		1995
MFN applied				Binding coverage:	Total	99.5
Simple average					Non-Ag	99.4
Trade weighted average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.6	62.5	36.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	89.9	3.8	5.8	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	121.4	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	131.8	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	123.2	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100					
Fish and fish products	121.2	0	130	88.8					
Minerals and metals	52.2	0	153	100					
Petroleum	100.0	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	63.0	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.7	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.1	0	93	100					
Transport equipment	60.8	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	56.4	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Dominica	2023	3	4	5	28.7	50.3	50.3	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	3	4	7	2.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0
3. Belize	2024	2	1	1	172.3	109.7	109.7	100.0	100.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	2	6	9	4.6	2.3	2.3	100.0	100.0
5. Grenada	2024	1	8	15	21.1	30.7	30.7	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Suriname	2024	41	1	2	9.0	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	8	3	3	4.0	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Grenada	2024	3	29	73	11.5	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	3	9	9	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Dominica	2023	2	23	77	13.0	12.1	12.1	100.0	100.0

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	65.2	115.1	57.1
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	62.4	37.0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	0	0	0	88.8	5.2	5.7	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	121.6	0	130	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	122.2	0	250	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	117.4	0	182	100					
Cereals and food preparations	106.8	0	160	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	133.0	0	175	100					
Sugars and confectionery	108.8	0	130	100					
Beverages and tobacco	122.7	0	182	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	100.0	0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	100.4	0	190	100					
Fish and fish products	121.7	0	130	93.8					
Minerals and metals	52.3	0	153	100					
Petroleum	76.1	0	120	100					
Chemicals	50.8	0	157	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	63.9	0	170	100					
Textiles	52.2	0	97	100					
Clothing	53.3	0	93	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.3	0	103	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	50.8	0	100	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	55.4	0	163	100					
Transport equipment	62.1	0	143	100					
Other Manufactures	56.8	0	206	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products								
1. Dominica	2023	4	3	3	34.3	42.4	42.4	100.0	100.0
2. Grenada	2024	1	6	8	22.2	24.8	24.8	100.0	100.0
3. United Kingdom	2024	1	5	8	7.3	6.1	6.1	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	1	2	2	8.5	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	0	2	4	2.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	12	2	5	2.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	6	4	5	1.9	0.0	0.0	96.6	100.0
3. Grenada	2024	2	15	36	11.9	11.7	11.7	100.0	100.0
4. Dominica	2023	1	5	7	9.8	8.4	8.4	100.0	100.0
5. Dominican Republic	2024	0	4	5	7.0	8.6	8.6	100.0	100.0

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Samoa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		21.3	26.5	20.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	11.1	13.6	10.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	9.3	11.1	8.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	0.5	0.1	0.4			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.5	4.6	17.2	32.3	44.5	0.8	0.1	3.4
MFN applied	2025	4.9	3.9	39.3	3.5	44.1	0.6	0.1	0	3.6
Imports	2024	18.8	22.9	26.3	1.0	25.2	0	0	0	5.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.3	4.8	44.2	28.9	21.8	0.0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.6	0.8	71.9	0.0	24.6	0.0	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	39.1	1.1	48.3	0.5	11.0	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	22.7	0	100	100	12.4	17.0	20	8.8	3.2
Dairy products	13.5	0	22	100	6.3	14.0	20	3.5	26.1
Fruits and vegetables	33.3	0	35	100	17.3	2.8	20	2.1	16.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.1	0	35	100	17.6	0	20	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	23.9	0	35	100	10.4	8.4	25	7.6	35.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	21.4	0	35	100	13.5	0	20	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery	21.9	0	25	100	10.1	17.6	15	1.6	62.5
Beverages and tobacco	38.6	0	*101*	100	23.7	0	70	2.2	0
Cotton, silk and wool	16.2	0	25	100	8.0	0	8	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	23.6	0	35	100	10.8	0	20	0.8	0
Fish and fish products	28.5	0	35	100	18.8	4.6	20	1.7	82.6
Minerals and metals	22.1	0	30	100	8.9	0.1	20	10.2	0.5
Petroleum	20.2	0	55	100	8.9	11.1	50	18.4	98.4
Chemicals	15.9	0	30	100	8.2	7.1	20	8.1	15.5
Wood, paper, furniture	19.5	0	30	100	9.8	0.2	20	5.9	6.1
Textiles	15.7	0	30	100	8.6	0	20	1.7	0
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	1.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	24.3	0	30	100	15.9	0	20	1.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.0	0	35	100	8.6	0.2	20	5.4	1.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	21.5	0	30	100	13.1	0	20	6.8	0
Transport equipment	23.0	0	30	100	8.9	27.9	20	7.8	88.7
Other Manufactures	24.1	0	30	100	14.1	0	20	3.4	0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	4	3	3	2.2	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
2. Senegal	2024	3	2	2	27.5	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. New Zealand	2024	2	6	7	1.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2024	0	3	4	1.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	0	1	1	8.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Indonesia	2024	8	4	15	5.8	4.1	0.0	26.0	49.3
2. India	2024	4	5	11	13.1	9.1	0.0	4.8	38.6
3. New Zealand	2024	3	2	2	4.2	4.9	4.9	100.0	100.0
4. Australia	2024	3	5	10	3.1	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2024	3	8	10	9.3	7.0	0.0	15.0	7.9

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Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		11.0	15.8	10.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	5.9	7.0	5.7
Trade weighted average	2025	5.4	6.9	5.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	223.5	30.0	193.5

WTO member since		2005
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	5.4	33.0	48.9	4.8	0.1	0	1.3	8.8
MFN applied	2025	21.3	53.7	4.9	6.4	3.9	0.1	1.5	0	7.5
Imports	2024	40.8	31.6	15.1	4.4	5.5	0.0	2.4	0	0.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		8.0	5.9	34.2	51.4	0.5	0	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	8.4	75.3	5.4	10.1	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2024	23.4	56.5	7.4	12.6	0.1	0	0.0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	12.4	0.5	25	100	6.6	35.3	25	2.1	14.7
Dairy products	11.6	0	25	100	10.2	0	25	1.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.0	0	40	100	4.3	32.7	40	1.8	44.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.9	0	15	100	4.5	20.4	15	1.1	46.4
Cereals and food preparations	12.2	0	25	100	5.6	33.0	100	4.1	64.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	11.9	0	15	100	5.9	2.7	12	0.9	10.1
Sugars and confectionery	12.3	0	20	100	5.7	29.4	15	0.7	81.9
Beverages and tobacco	84.3	0.7	*902*	100	37.3	0.6	100	0.6	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	14.6	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	12.3	0	*25*	100	5.2	13.7	25	1.1	53.7
Fish and fish products	9.6	0	15	100	4.1	24.7	12	0.3	28.3
Minerals and metals	13.3	2.1	20	100	7.9	2.4	20	16.3	22.6
Petroleum	5.9	0	10	100	5.4	0	10	5.7	0
Chemicals	5.4	11.3	7	100	4.8	11.3	100	11.6	42.5
Wood, paper, furniture	9.1	0.9	20	100	6.6	4.4	20	2.7	4.6
Textiles	14.1	0	15	100	6.0	0	15	1.3	0
Clothing	11.1	0	15	100	5.1	0	12	1.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	12.4	4.8	15	100	6.1	0	15	1.8	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	10.4	17.0	15	100	5.0	10.7	15	14.4	18.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	8.3	34.8	15	100	4.9	25.9	15	12.0	57.2
Transport equipment	10.5	4.3	15	100	4.9	14.1	15	14.0	8.8
Other Manufactures	11.0	11.6	15	100	5.0	7.0	15	4.7	12.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,092	15	50	4.9	4.2	4.2	100.0	100.0
2. Kuwait, the State of	2024	756	19	77	3.9	4.4	4.4	100.0	100.0
3. Jordan	2024	566	12	35	9.0	11.1	11.1	100.0	100.0
4. Oman	2024	429	16	60	4.1	4.6	4.6	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	374	17	70	4.0	4.3	4.3	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	57,524	4	12	5.6	0.8	0.0	19.5	84.7
2. European Union	2024	34,802	9	32	4.3	0.6	0.0	21.9	88.9
3. Korea, Republic of	2024	31,449	2	3	5.6	2.9	0.0	24.8	3.2
4. India	2024	30,093	10	21	9.9	2.5	0.0	5.1	1.4
5. Japan	2024	29,795	1	1	1.4	0.0	0.0	60.2	99.4

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Senegal

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		30.0	29.9	30.0	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	9.2	12.7	8.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	10.6	2.1	8.5			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.9	0	99.1	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	37.9	36.0	0	15.8	10.3	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0.0	0	100.0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	15.7	36.7	29.8	0	17.5	0.3	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	30.0	0	30	100	21.5	0	35	0.4	0
Dairy products	29.1	0	30	100	16.3	0	35	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables	30.0	0	30	100	19.8	0	35	1.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.0	0	30	100	19.2	0	35	0.5	0
Cereals and food preparations	29.1	0	30	100	13.2	0	35	11.8	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	0	35	1.6	0
Sugars and confectionery	30.0	0	30	100	12.6	0	35	1.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	29.7	0	30	100	20.5	0	35	0.6	0
Cotton, silk and wool	30.0	0	30	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	30.0	0	30	100	8.6	0	35	1.6	0
Fish and fish products	30.0	0	30	100	16.0	0	20	0.5	0
Minerals and metals	30.0	0	30	100	11.9	0.2	35	12.4	10.5
Petroleum	30.0	0	30	100	7.7	19.0	10	25.8	29.6
Chemicals	30.0	0	30	100	7.1	6.5	35	9.8	34.3
Wood, paper, furniture	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	3.8	20	2.4	3.9
Textiles	30.0	0	30	100	16.2	0.2	35	1.6	1.5
Clothing	30.0	0	30	100	20.0	0	20	0.3	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	30.0	0	30	100	12.3	1.3	20	0.9	2.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	30.0	0	30	100	6.2	0	20	8.1	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	30.0	0	30	100	12.0	0.6	20	6.7	2.3
Transport equipment	30.0	0	30	100	8.4	1.8	20	9.2	0.0
Other Manufactures	30.0	0	30	100	14.3	2.1	20	2.5	0.5

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	302	1	1	6.7	14.9	14.8	85.7	99.6
2. India	2024	129	3	3	17.8	5.8	5.1	80.0	80.5
3. European Union	2024	108	13	28	14.2	8.9	8.9	100.0	100.0
4. Viet Nam	2023	81	2	2	6.3	5.0	0.0	33.3	0.6
5. Mali	2023	77	9	13	20.0	26.8	26.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Mali	2023	1,315	5	10	14.2	12.4	12.4	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	786	3	4	4.6	0.3	0.3	97.2	100.0
3. European Union	2024	648	14	35	5.1	3.7	3.7	100.0	100.0
4. India	2024	610	6	6	6.6	4.5	4.4	89.8	97.5
5. Switzerland	2024	556	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Serbia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	7.3	13.9	6.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average	2025	6.9	19.4	5.4	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$	2024	36.9	4.0	32.9		

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	2.9	34.9	11.6	7.7	24.3	18.6	0	0	0.1
Imports	2024	0.1	20.4	10.0	8.4	21.0	40.1	0	0	0.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	1.1	61.0	25.6	4.2	7.7	0.4	0	0	0
Imports	2024	3.9	65.4	18.0	6.7	5.9	0.1	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat					20.4	0	30	1.0	0
Dairy products					21.7	0	30	0.6	0
Fruits and vegetables					15.4	0	30	2.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					7.5	0	30	1.4	0
Cereals and food preparations					20.6	0	30	1.9	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils					7.6	0	30	0.8	0
Sugars and confectionery					10.9	0	25	0.3	0
Beverages and tobacco					24.1	0	30	1.8	0
Cotton, silk and wool					0.1	88.0	1	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products					6.8	0	30	1.0	0
Fish and fish products					9.1	0	30	0.5	0
Minerals and metals					5.0	2.8	30	19.3	1.0
Petroleum					2.1	7.5	10	6.8	7.0
Chemicals					3.1	1.4	30	17.5	4.6
Wood, paper, furniture					5.0	0	20	4.3	0
Textiles					9.1	1.0	30	2.8	0.7
Clothing					20.4	0	22	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear					8.6	0	30	3.1	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					4.4	0	15	10.0	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					6.9	0.4	25	11.4	0.1
Transport equipment					5.4	4.0	20	6.9	1.5
Other Manufactures					6.0	0	25	5.0	38.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2,496	28	226	14.5	12.6	11.8	87.9	97.7
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	679	22	88	10.5	15.8	15.8	100.0	100.0
3. Montenegro	2024	370	20	95	9.9	15.2	15.2	100.0	100.0
4. North Macedonia	2024	338	20	95	16.7	26.9	26.9	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	274	2	2	5.9	0.2	0.1	48.5	96.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	16,450	54	598	4.2	2.7	2.7	99.8	100.0
2. China	2024	2,289	9	20	5.5	1.0	0.0	25.3	71.8
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	970	50	493	7.2	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
4. Türkiye	2024	930	35	123	5.4	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	677	36	162	4.8	2.3	1.8	72.4	94.6

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Seychelles

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		9.8	17.2	8.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	2.6	7.6	1.8
Trade weighted average	2025	4.4	11.8	2.9
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.5	0.3	1.2

WTO member since		2015
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		29.3	0	19.4	0	47.6	2.5	0.0	1.2	0
MFN applied	2025	80.0	0.4	0.3	8.3	6.3	2.4	0.6	1.7	3.6
Imports	2024	67.2	0.3	0.0	10.6	13.0	4.2	2.2	2.5	14.4
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		49.8	0	26.4	0	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	92.5	0.4	1.4	0.0	5.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0
Imports	2024	87.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	10.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	18.9	9.2	25	100	2.3	88.6	*25*	2.7	56.5
Dairy products	2.2	84.0	25	100	0.5	98.0	25	1.9	94.5
Fruits and vegetables	23.4	6.5	50	100	7.5	59.7	50	3.7	43.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	23.0	3.7	25	100	4.9	80.6	25	0.9	74.9
Cereals and food preparations	12.1	24.5	100	100	3.7	95.2	200	2.6	85.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	2.3	88.2	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.1	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	17.4	5.9	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	55.5	2.0	200	100	62.5	34.2	*200*	3.2	52.4
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.9	47.6	50	100	2.7	88.4	25	0.7	81.9
Fish and fish products	24.9	0.8	100	100	17.1	32.6	100	9.0	5.1
Minerals and metals	6.9	48.8	25	100	0.3	98.2	25	10.3	99.3
Petroleum	17.6	29.4	25	100	8.3	66.7	25	20.2	100.0
Chemicals	1.0	85.7	25	100	1.0	97.6	200	8.7	96.1
Wood, paper, furniture	13.6	26.1	50	100	1.0	95.9	50	6.5	96.6
Textiles	10.2	21.1	25	100	1.6	87.3	25	1.6	48.5
Clothing	24.7	0	25	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	16.6	29.2	200	100	6.8	86.9	200	1.2	71.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.1	89.1	25	100	0.1	97.1	10	7.0	99.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	7.7	53.8	25	100	0.2	99.1	25	6.4	99.3
Transport equipment	9.2	49.3	25	100	0.4	97.8	25	8.3	99.9
Other Manufactures	12.9	38.2	50	100	0.9	95.9	50	3.0	97.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of					TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. South Africa	2024	2	1	1	5.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	1	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2024	1	1	1	2.3	0.1	0.0	66.7	98.9
4. Malaysia	2024	1	1	1	20.6	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. European Union	2024	1	3	5	10.6	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	268	6	10	5.7	19.7	19.7	99.8	100.0
2. India	2024	151	1	1	11.5	2.6	0.0	4.1	0.8
3. United Kingdom	2024	68	3	3	5.3	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
4. Mauritius	2024	65	1	3	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Japan	2024	55	2	4	2.2	3.4	0.0	35.7	4.0

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Sierra Leone

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		47.3	40.3	48.4
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.0	1.0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	99.7	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	40.0	0	40	100	21.5	0	35		
Dairy products	39.9	0	40	100	16.3	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables	39.8	0	40	100	19.8	0	35		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	39.9	0	40	100	19.2	0	35		
Cereals and food preparations	39.5	0	40	100	13.2	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	40.1	0	50	100	12.3	0	35		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	12.6	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco	46.5	0	80	100	20.5	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool	38.0	0	40	100	5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products	40.2	0	50	100	8.6	0	35		
Fish and fish products	49.9	0	50	100	16.0	0	20		
Minerals and metals	48.9	0	50	100	11.9	0.2	35		
Petroleum	50.0	0	50	100	7.7	19.0	10		
Chemicals	48.5	0	50	100	7.1	6.5	35		
Wood, paper, furniture	49.6	0	50	100	12.0	3.8	20		
Textiles	50.0	0	50	100	16.2	0.2	35		
Clothing	50.0	0	50	100	20.0	0	20		
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	100	12.3	1.3	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.1	0	50	100	6.2	0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	47.9	0	50	100	12.0	0.6	20		
Transport equipment	47.6	0	80	100	8.4	1.8	20		
Other Manufactures	49.2	0	50	100	14.3	2.1	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	152	2	2	8.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	10	2	3	25.0	32.6	17.8	83.3	54.4
3. Switzerland	2024	7	3	3	18.7	10.8	10.8	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	4	2	4	1.1	0.6	0.6	100.0	100.0
5. Senegal	2024	4	1	1	16.4	26.2	26.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	954	1	3	5.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	131	3	5	4.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	48	1	2	4.3	0.1	0.0	13.1	98.4
4. Japan	2024	32	1	2	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	23	18	87	2.7	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0

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Singapore

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		8.9	19.7	6.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	0.0	0.1	0.0
Trade weighted average	2025	0.0	0.5	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	452.9	16.3	436.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	72.0
	Non-Ag	67.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		4.0	0.2	92.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.2	3.5
MFN applied	2025	99.8	0.0	0	0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0	0.2
Imports	2024	98.4	0.9	0	0	0.0	0	0.7	0	1.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		19.5	0	47.8	0	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	9.0	10.1	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Dairy products	7.2	24.0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.2	100.0
Fruits and vegetables	9.5	5.3	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Cereals and food preparations	11.2	3.5	*603*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Beverages and tobacco	161.6	0	*> 1000*	100	1.3	97.3	*90*	0.9	93.2
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	9.5	0.7	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Fish and fish products	9.2	7.9	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.3	100.0
Minerals and metals	5.6	44.1	10	43.7	0.0	100.0	0	10.9	100.0
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	0.0	100.0	0	17.7	100.0
Chemicals	5.1	18.9	10	97.3	0.0	100.0	0	7.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	3.4	66.0	10	95.0	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Textiles	10.0	0	10	64.4	0.0	100.0	0	0.4	100.0
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.0	0	10	23.1	0.0	100.0	0	0.7	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.9	40.7	10	68.5	0.0	100.0	0	18.2	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	4.0	59.5	10	60.8	0.0	100.0	0	31.8	100.0
Transport equipment	5.0	50.0	10	15.7	0.0	100.0	0	3.4	100.0
Other Manufactures	1.7	81.5	10	37.8	0.0	100.0	0	4.4	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	2,820	1	1	4.5	7.0	7.0	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	948	14	28	47.4	32.7	4.0	54.2	19.5
3. Malaysia	2024	815	19	73	6.5	10.8	7.4	93.1	91.0
4. Philippines	2024	709	7	15	10.8	3.8	3.8	100.0	100.0
5. Australia	2024	699	7	12	2.2	3.0	3.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Malaysia	2024	35,287	48	557	6.5	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	34,766	19	112	3.1	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	31,566	22	177	5.6	2.1	2.1	96.7	99.0
4. Indonesia	2024	21,006	36	310	8.2	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
5. India	2024	20,322	44	432	10.9	6.9	5.9	81.2	89.0

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Solomon Islands

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1996
Simple average final bound	78.5	72.8	79.4	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	3.0	7.6	2.0	0.4	1.6	80.0	5.5	3.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0.5	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	94.3	3.2	1.0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	86.1	0	110	100					
Dairy products	40.5	0	80	100					
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100					
Cereals and food preparations	69.9	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	78.2	0	80	100					
Sugars and confectionery	57.9	0	80	100					
Beverages and tobacco	88.3	0	*459*	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100					
Other agricultural products	50.2	0	80	100					
Fish and fish products	86.3	0	120	100					
Minerals and metals	78.4	0	80	100					
Petroleum	2.6	0	*5*	100					
Chemicals	74.9	0	110	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	80.0	0	80	100					
Textiles	80.0	0	80	100					
Clothing	80.0	0	80	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	80.1	0	110	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	79.8	0	80	100					
Transport equipment	80.0	0	80	100					
Other Manufactures	86.7	0	110	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	22	1	2	8.2	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2024	12	1	1	1.3	0.0	0.0	75.0	99.7
3. Switzerland	2024	12	1	4	36.8	41.3	41.3	100.0	100.0
4. China	2024	4	1	1	11.7	14.8	14.8	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2024	3	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	393	2	4	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	92	2	2	5.8	23.2	23.2	100.0	100.0
3. Australia	2024	91	2	2	2.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
4. India	2024	14	1	1	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	7	1	2	4.4	1.9	1.8	92.9	99.6

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Somalia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	15.6	20.7	14.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0	12.8	6.0	10.8	60.6	4.4	0	0	5.3
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0	40.5	0.0	20.6	38.7	0.2	0	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					23.7	0	25		
Dairy products					30.2	0	35		
Fruits and vegetables					24.9	0	25		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					23.0	0	25		
Cereals and food preparations					23.0	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					15.2	0	25		
Sugars and confectionery					23.2	0	35		
Beverages and tobacco					25.9	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool					5.0	0	5		
Other agricultural products					13.2	0	25		
Fish and fish products					24.8	0	25		
Minerals and metals					15.1	0	25		
Petroleum					8.0	0	25		
Chemicals					8.2	0	25		
Wood, paper, furniture					17.0	0	25		
Textiles					20.8	0	35		
Clothing					25.0	0	25		
Rubber, leather and footwear					16.2	0	25		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					7.4	0	25		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					16.1	0	35		
Transport equipment					12.5	0	25		
Other Manufactures					17.0	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	352	1	2	3.4	6.9	0.0	40.0	1.8
2. Oman	2024	214	1	3	4.0	0.1	0.0	20.0	98.1
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	25	3	6	3.7	0.6	0.0	26.3	87.9
4. Qatar	2024	22	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	16	1	3	3.1	0.0	0.0	38.5	99.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	334	2	2	4.4	0.0	0.0	12.7	99.4
2. India	2024	22	5	5	7.1	1.4	0.5	78.6	78.2
3. Türkiye	2024	15	1	1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Kenya	2024	4	4	4	20.8	4.7	0.0	25.0	85.8
5. Japan	2024	3	2	4	2.4	3.5	3.5	100.0	100.0

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South Africa

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		19.0	39.0	15.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	7.6	8.4	7.4
Trade weighted average	2025	5.9	8.5	5.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	92.5	7.4	85.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	93.8
	Non-Ag	92.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		37.1
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		37.3

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.5	2.5	1.6	1.5	9.9	36.4	22.5	2.9	0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	12.4	13.6	6.6	15.6	5.6	0.4	0.1	13.3
Imports	2024	48.7	13.0	16.4	0.9	14.2	5.3	0.9	0.6	11.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		12.8	5.0	22.1	20.0	19.1	13.8	0	0.0	0
MFN applied	2025	62.6	2.1	7.4	8.2	12.9	7.0	0	0.0	0.9
Imports	2024	59.9	14.7	4.5	3.8	12.4	4.7	0	0.0	14.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	37.4	31.2	160	100	11.1	62.2	82	0.6	72.0
Dairy products	80.8	4.0	96	100	5.2	32.0	25	0.2	24.0
Fruits and vegetables	29.5	15.9	99	100	9.4	31.4	*99*	0.6	25.1
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	31.6	55.6	170	100	4.3	70.4	25	0.7	46.4
Cereals and food preparations	48.8	5.5	597	100	8.6	37.4	*101*	2.3	69.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.8	5.5	81	100	7.4	21.2	10	1.0	7.9
Sugars and confectionery	75.2	0	105	100	7.5	58.8	37	0.5	81.9
Beverages and tobacco	87.9	3.9	597	100	19.7	9.6	*108*	1.1	10.7
Cotton, silk and wool	14.7	52.0	60	100	1.2	89.3	15	0.1	97.9
Other agricultural products	18.9	35.9	72	100	5.1	64.8	25	0.9	66.7
Fish and fish products	18.5	50.0	37	1.5	6.3	64.2	30	0.5	68.4
Minerals and metals	11.8	16.5	30	95.8	5.5	59.2	30	11.1	63.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	1.0	61.1	15	18.8	35.5
Chemicals	12.3	5.7	30	99.8	2.0	85.3	30	14.8	79.9
Wood, paper, furniture	11.6	16.2	30	100	7.0	56.8	30	2.4	62.3
Textiles	22.2	3.3	30	99.1	16.9	18.5	*514*	2.0	16.9
Clothing	45.0	0	45	100	40.9	2.0	45	2.1	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	20.7	0	30	96.1	13.3	35.9	43	2.7	16.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.6	40.4	30	100	1.0	92.8	25	13.8	93.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.6	6.1	30	99.7	4.9	67.6	30	10.9	74.7
Transport equipment	19.4	17.1	50	100	6.9	61.9	30	8.8	26.1
Other Manufactures	12.3	27.2	45	94.9	3.5	80.2	45	4.2	88.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	2,995	19	76	13.5	9.4	6.8	67.7	82.8
2. United Kingdom	2024	1,167	17	64	9.2	8.9	5.6	67.3	81.4
3. Botswana	2024	966	23	147	10.2	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
4. Namibia	2024	897	21	165	10.5	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	855	11	21	11.4	23.0	0.0	12.2	2.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	29,747	5	17	5.4	0.5	0.0	22.3	82.4
2. European Union	2024	18,344	46	179	4.3	4.0	3.9	99.8	98.0
3. United States of America	2024	13,801	29	84	3.3	0.8	0.8	93.6	99.8
4. United Kingdom	2024	11,869	7	23	2.9	1.7	1.7	99.7	99.5
5. India	2024	10,428	9	17	10.2	6.6	0.0	4.1	1.6

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South Sudan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	Non-WTO member	
Simple average final bound					Binding coverage:	Total
MFN applied						Non-Ag
Simple average	2025	12.2	8.6	12.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)	
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)	
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0	60.8	28.3	2.7	3.6	4.5	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound										
MFN applied	2025	0.2	7.6	54.2	20.4	15.3	2.4	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat					9.5	0	10		
Dairy products					9.0	0	10		
Fruits and vegetables					5.4	0	10		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices					5.5	0	10		
Cereals and food preparations					5.6	0	35		
Oilseeds, fats and oils					5.1	0	10		
Sugars and confectionery					5.6	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco					24.8	0	35		
Cotton, silk and wool					14.0	0	15		
Other agricultural products					9.9	0	20		
Fish and fish products					9.4	0	10		
Minerals and metals					12.8	0	40		
Petroleum					20.0	0	20		
Chemicals					14.0	0	30		
Wood, paper, furniture					14.2	0	30		
Textiles					14.0	0	20		
Clothing					15.0	0	15		
Rubber, leather and footwear					14.0	0	20		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery					9.6	0	10		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment					10.0	0	10		
Transport equipment					16.6	5.7	30		
Other Manufactures					11.9	0	25		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	40	4	9	3.3	1.1	0.0	34.9	77.3
2. European Union	2024	2	1	1	12.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2024	1	11	14	30.5	35.1	0.0	8.1	23.1
4. United States of America	2024	1	1	1	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Burundi	2024	0	1	1	35.0	35.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	300	1	1	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Singapore	2024	158	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2024	34	6	8	15.3	6.1	0.0	39.0	81.2
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	27	1	1	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.9	99.9
5. Switzerland	2024	0	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

Sri Lanka

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		32.3	50.2	23.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	8.3	20.2	6.5
Trade weighted average	2025	7.1	18.7	5.1
Imports in billion US$	2024	18.5	2.8	15.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	40.5
	Non-Ag	31.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0.1	0	0.1	0.3	95.8	3.5	0.0	3.0
MFN applied	2025	17.9	0.1	0.8	8.2	62.6	6.2	2.5	1.7	24.9
Imports	2024	11.7	0.0	10.8	15.2	55.1	2.5	4.6	0.2	65.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	7.6	6.9	0.2	6.5	8.9	0.7	0	0.2
MFN applied	2025	57.2	9.7	1.0	8.1	23.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	13.4
Imports	2024	58.3	14.7	0.7	7.8	18.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	28.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	49.9	0	50	100	14.0	30.9	*36*	0.1	53.6
Dairy products	48.8	0	60	100	24.6	12.0	*60*	1.3	2.3
Fruits and vegetables	50.9	0	60	100	20.4	3.0	*60*	2.7	24.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	49.9	0	*60*	100	21.4	0	*60*	1.0	0
Cereals and food preparations	50.5	0	*60*	100	21.5	11.0	*60*	3.7	11.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	49.7	0	50	100	19.9	2.7	*50*	1.7	0
Sugars and confectionery	50.0	0	50	100	17.9	0	*35*	2.1	0
Beverages and tobacco	51.0	0	175	100	66.5	0	*175*	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	50.0	0	50	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	49.6	0	60	100	10.4	40.3	*60*	1.7	34.7
Fish and fish products	50.0	0	50	98.8	18.9	4.9	20	0.7	58.8
Minerals and metals	50.4	0	75	6.8	7.4	58.8	*25*	13.5	75.8
Petroleum	20.0	0	45	83.3	11.0	29.9	*43*	17.6	45.9
Chemicals	10.2	4.7	60	6.6	3.2	86.1	*255*	13.0	83.1
Wood, paper, furniture	36.6	1.6	60	22.1	11.2	42.7	20	3.1	68.6
Textiles	9.6	1.1	50	97.1	2.6	37.7	*60*	15.2	20.4
Clothing	17.5	0	18	100	3.8	1.4	*18*	1.0	0.6
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	7.7	15.1	15.1	*26*	2.4	31.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	7.5	0	60	15.1	1.6	94.2	*348*	7.6	90.4
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	31.5	0	*60*	12.0	7.7	57.0	*87*	6.4	64.1
Transport equipment	35.0	0	45	11.4	7.4	62.5	*62*	2.4	68.3
Other Manufactures	30.2	0	100	18.4	9.5	49.1	20	2.1	65.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	492	12	39	12.0	5.8	5.6	67.1	98.9
2. India	2024	457	7	16	52.0	49.5	45.5	67.6	52.4
3. United States of America	2024	220	13	28	3.2	1.3	1.2	85.8	98.8
4. Mexico	2024	114	2	2	10.9	2.8	0.0	21.4	72.9
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	93	6	15	4.5	0.8	0.0	30.4	85.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	2,875	28	125	6.5	11.0	0.3	56.6	36.8
2. European Union	2024	2,366	32	196	5.3	8.2	8.2	99.7	99.9
3. India	2024	841	47	178	12.6	10.5	9.8	80.7	92.0
4. United Kingdom	2024	720	30	153	6.0	9.2	9.2	99.6	99.7
5. Hong Kong, China	2024	542	6	26	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0

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Suriname

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		18.0	19.9	16.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	10.4	18.4	9.2
Trade weighted average	2024	10.0	19.0	8.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	1.7	0.3	1.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	27.5
	Non-Ag	15.8
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.2	0	0.0	0.3	99.3	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	10.0	35.1	2.8	3.9	19.3	28.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	11.9	9.9	8.7	2.0	48.8	18.6	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	4.9	0.4	0	6.2	2.8	0	0	0.1
MFN applied	2024	3.7	67.6	3.2	4.2	18.4	2.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	11.3	61.0	7.2	4.2	12.7	3.6	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	20.0	0	20	100	20.8	8.8	40	1.8	0.9
Dairy products	20.0	0	20	100	9.5	0	20	1.0	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.0	0	20	100	25.1	1.9	40	2.0	6.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	20.3	0	40	0.4	0
Cereals and food preparations	20.0	0	20	100	11.4	15.2	40	4.3	18.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.1	0	20	100	23.3	7.0	40	1.2	2.1
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	20	100	19.4	0	40	1.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	20.0	0	20	100	35.0	0	50	2.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.7	1.3	20	100	8.2	30.2	40	1.5	63.9
Fish and fish products	22.7	0	25	9.6	30.0	11.2	40	0.4	1.4
Minerals and metals	6.8	3.9	20	8.8	7.7	2.8	40	11.6	0.6
Petroleum	19.1	0	22	83.3	5.3	17.2	25	9.7	66.0
Chemicals	5.5	69.0	30	4.4	6.5	5.6	30	13.3	17.0
Wood, paper, furniture	22.5	0	25	1.4	9.8	4.9	20	2.5	5.9
Textiles	14.1	26.9	20	13.4	7.2	0.2	20	1.0	1.4
Clothing	37.6	0	40	53.7	20.0	0	20	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	6.7	66.7	20	19.4	9.8	2.5	25	2.1	2.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.4	0	23	35.7	5.2	5.8	25	20.2	1.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	19.0	0	23	18.2	10.3	1.0	30	7.7	0.0
Transport equipment	22.3	0	38	36.4	8.6	8.2	35	11.8	0.7
Other Manufactures	20.2	0	40	20.4	12.8	3.9	40	3.4	6.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2024	26	2	4	17.5	24.6	24.6	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	12	11	32	12.5	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
3. Brazil	2024	2	1	1	12.0	12.0	12.0	100.0	100.0
4. Malaysia	2024	1	1	3	32.3	35.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2024	1	4	4	3.4	10.2	10.2	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	1,318	1	1	0.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	651	1	1	4.4	0.0	0.0	11.9	99.9
3. United States of America	2024	86	9	25	1.3	0.2	0.2	94.1	96.8
4. China	2024	61	3	5	2.9	1.5	0.0	53.1	76.4
5. European Union	2024	46	20	40	4.7	3.6	3.6	100.0	100.0

Switzerland

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		7.0	40.6	1.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.9	28.3	0.0
Trade weighted average	2025	1.1	22.9	0.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	371.9	17.2	354.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	99.7
	Non-Ag	99.7
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		20.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		36.4

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		22.0	23.2	9.5	4.5	7.0	10.1	12.6	11.0	78.0
MFN applied	2025	33.8	26.7	8.1	3.8	5.6	6.3	8.3	7.4	66.2
Imports	2024	23.5	28.2	19.7	4.0	8.4	6.6	5.3	4.4	76.5
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		20.8	69.4	6.6	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0	78.9
MFN applied	2025	98.9	1.1	0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.1
Imports	2024	99.9	0.1	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0	0	0.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	107.7	11.7	*> 1000*	100	95.3	16.4	*> 1000*	0.3	6.8
Dairy products	106.3	0	*534*	100	98.0	4.0	*402*	0.2	3.2
Fruits and vegetables	20.9	14.8	*> 1000*	100	16.5	20.2	*799*	0.9	15.7
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.0	29.0	*439*	100	2.1	37.3	*174*	0.7	57.7
Cereals and food preparations	42.2	5.4	*809*	100	15.6	13.3	*323*	0.8	4.0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	51.9	5.5	*188*	100	20.8	32.3	*150*	0.2	8.8
Sugars and confectionery	24.0	3.1	*83*	100	5.9	32.3	*76*	0.1	32.0
Beverages and tobacco	33.9	8.7	*438*	100	27.8	14.9	*438*	0.8	10.6
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	25.1	46.0	*782*	100	8.7	74.7	*782*	0.7	48.8
Fish and fish products	0.6	75.1	*45*	100	0.2	80.5	*16*	0.3	76.8
Minerals and metals	1.2	12.8	*30*	98.9	0.0	100.0	0	38.9	100.0
Petroleum	1.2	0	*1*	20.0	0.0	100.0	0	1.9	100.0
Chemicals	0.8	34.3	*56*	100	0.0	99.8	*56*	24.4	100.0
Wood, paper, furniture	3.4	17.6	*26*	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.6	100.0
Textiles	6.0	1.5	*59*	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.8	100.0
Clothing	3.7	0	*28*	100	0.0	100.0	0	2.2	100.0
Rubber, leather and footwear	1.6	3.7	*37*	100	0.0	100.0	0	1.3	100.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	0.4	26.9	*5*	100	0.0	100.0	0	5.9	100.0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	0.6	32.6	*11*	100	0.0	100.0	0	4.8	100.0
Transport equipment	1.7	7.8	*13*	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0
Other Manufactures	0.9	29.0	*12*	100	0.0	100.0	0	6.1	100.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	5,385	32	455	14.0	11.4	9.0	34.9	85.8
2. United States of America	2024	1,827	6	10	6.9	2.0	0.0	26.1	71.4
3. United Kingdom	2024	669	10	27	8.3	8.0	7.6	60.9	96.4
4. Canada	2024	441	7	10	15.4	17.5	2.5	77.5	93.0
5. India	2024	397	2	3	35.0	18.6	0.0	1.7	0.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	116,363	63	1,019	4.4	1.6	1.6	97.7	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	55,646	59	1,072	3.7	0.8	0.0	40.5	84.6
3. China	2024	55,031	25	145	5.9	1.4	1.0	88.6	87.6
4. India	2024	21,395	16	61	10.9	9.8	0.0	4.0	0.7
5. United Kingdom	2024	18,616	35	265	3.0	0.3	0.3	99.9	100.0

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Chinese Taipei

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		6.7	16.7	5.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	6.3	15.7	4.8
Trade weighted average	2025	1.8	9.9	1.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	357.8	15.1	342.7

WTO member since		2002
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		5.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		23.9	15.2	12.6	10.9	25.6	8.4	1.0	2.5	6.5
MFN applied	2025	25.0	14.7	12.7	11.2	25.5	7.9	1.2	1.7	6.2
Imports	2024	33.3	14.1	20.7	7.7	16.5	6.7	0.2	0.9	11.1
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		31.1	38.2	19.0	7.4	3.7	0.6	0.0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2025	32.7	38.7	17.4	6.9	3.8	0.5	0.0	0	0.4
Imports	2024	78.8	13.3	3.8	1.2	2.8	0.0	0	0	0.0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	16.1	3.2	45	100	16.1	3.2	45	0.6	0.4
Dairy products	13.6	0	*53*	100	13.6	0	*53*	0.2	0
Fruits and vegetables	24.9	3.7	*637*	100	25.0	3.5	*637*	0.5	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	45.1	30	100	6.5	46.0	30	0.2	47.9
Cereals and food preparations	22.9	5.8	*190*	100	22.3	11.5	*190*	1.0	30.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	17.8	49.3	338	100	16.6	48.6	338	0.5	86.6
Sugars and confectionery	55.0	0	143	100	15.5	5.9	28	0.1	0.0
Beverages and tobacco	16.1	16.7	40	100	15.7	16.6	40	0.5	51.8
Cotton, silk and wool	1.2	88.0	10	100	0.4	96.0	10	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	6.2	51.9	500	100	5.9	53.5	500	0.5	49.6
Fish and fish products	19.3	3.6	*87*	100	19.1	3.6	*57*	0.5	9.2
Minerals and metals	3.0	52.6	13	100	2.8	55.8	13	17.2	86.3
Petroleum	5.2	6.9	10	100	2.1	44.9	5	8.7	97.4
Chemicals	2.8	25.7	20	100	2.8	27.0	20	10.3	49.6
Wood, paper, furniture	0.5	91.5	13	100	0.7	90.6	13	1.3	94.9
Textiles	7.6	3.0	13	100	7.4	3.1	13	0.6	3.9
Clothing	11.7	0	12	100	11.7	0	12	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.5	13.3	10	100	5.0	14.0	10	0.8	6.5
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	3.4	29.3	20	100	2.9	28.3	18	14.1	75.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	35.6	15	100	3.3	37.9	15	32.3	91.8
Transport equipment	8.4	25.9	30	100	8.3	29.5	30	4.5	28.2
Other Manufactures	3.0	38.4	11	100	2.9	39.6	11	4.8	87.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	722	17	54	4.5	3.3	0.0	25.1	30.6
2. China	2024	438	14	27	10.5	10.9	0.5	14.5	4.6
3. Japan	2024	325	23	73	14.1	7.9	0.0	18.8	37.8
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	276	20	94	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	214	14	54	12.6	10.7	0.0	12.8	9.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	217,338	32	175	5.9	0.8	0.3	29.0	91.1
2. United States of America	2024	112,059	41	450	3.6	0.7	0.0	43.0	82.5
3. Hong Kong, China	2024	95,724	5	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Singapore	2024	62,937	5	23	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	45,537	49	588	4.4	1.0	0.0	22.4	75.9

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Tajikistan

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	7.8	10.7	7.4
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		2013
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	36.8	23.4	31.8	6.3	0.7	0	0.3	3.0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	25.9	43.6	8.8	6.1	0.6	0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	9.0	4.0	15	100					
Dairy products	11.7	0	15	100					
Fruits and vegetables	13.5	0	23	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	5.7	0	15	100					
Cereals and food preparations	10.0	0	15	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7.8	0	20	100					
Sugars and confectionery	9.6	0	15	100					
Beverages and tobacco	23.6	0.9	*193*	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	11.0	0	20	100					
Other agricultural products	7.5	1.0	20	100					
Fish and fish products	6.3	0	13	100					
Minerals and metals	7.4	1.9	15	100					
Petroleum	4.1	0	10	100					
Chemicals	3.9	37.2	20	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	7.9	3.6	20	100					
Textiles	11.2	2.9	30	100					
Clothing	19.3	0	20	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.1	4.3	30	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	5.1	23.6	10	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.1	32.9	10	100					
Transport equipment	7.5	8.6	15	100					
Other Manufactures	8.2	14.1	20	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Kazakhstan	2024	40	5	16	8.5	7.2	7.2	100.0	100.0
2. Türkiye	2024	37	3	3	27.9	4.5	0.0	26.4	85.7
3. China	2024	20	1	1	14.5	19.5	0.0	4.8	47.8
4. European Union	2024	5	3	4	11.6	2.5	1.6	36.5	65.3
5. Pakistan	2024	2	1	1	13.3	0.6	0.0	33.3	96.9
Non-agricultural products									
1. Switzerland	2024	343	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	324	2	5	3.7	0.4	0.0	31.6	82.9
3. European Union	2024	296	4	5	4.7	6.7	0.2	67.5	4.8
4. Türkiye	2024	210	5	7	4.4	3.6	1.0	66.2	13.0
5. Kazakhstan	2024	177	3	5	7.3	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0

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Tanzania

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		120.0	120.0	120.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	14.4	25.2	12.7
Trade weighted average	2025	11.7	48.3	7.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	15.7	1.5	14.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	13.9
	Non-Ag	0.3
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0
MFN applied	2025	13.9	0	16.2	0	23.4	42.8	3.6	0.2	3.8
Imports	2024	6.5	0	19.9	0	6.3	38.5	26.8	1.9	28.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3	0
MFN applied	2025	41.8	0	19.2	0.2	29.2	9.6	0.1	0	1.2
Imports	2024	50.7	0	24.2	0.1	19.0	5.8	0.2	0	2.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	120.0	0	120	100	30.4	7.7	35	0.1	54.6
Dairy products	120.0	0	120	100	47.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	120.0	0	120	100	30.9	0	35	0.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	120.0	0	120	100	27.8	5.6	35	0.1	0.7
Cereals and food preparations	120.0	0	120	100	25.0	12.1	*75*	3.5	0.1
Oilseeds, fats and oils	120.0	0	120	100	20.2	6.8	*120*	1.5	12.0
Sugars and confectionery	120.0	0	120	100	42.4	0	*100*	2.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	120.0	0	120	100	35.5	0	60	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	120.0	0	120	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	120.0	0	120	100	10.6	37.6	35	1.0	40.4
Fish and fish products	120.0	0	120	0.8	33.5	0.3	35	0.0	0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	12.6	34.0	*84*	14.7	51.9
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.5	60.5	25	17.9	37.4
Chemicals	120.0	0	120	0.4	3.9	79.9	35	17.4	79.7
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	17.4	25.4	35	2.0	20.4
Textiles	120.0	0	120	0.3	20.7	7.1	50	2.4	8.7
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.2	0	50	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	-	-	-	0	14.4	20.3	35	2.0	2.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	120.0	0	120	0.2	2.4	79.7	25	10.4	76.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	-	-	-	0	12.0	32.7	35	6.9	50.7
Transport equipment	120.0	0	120	0.6	6.7	62.8	25	13.3	27.5
Other Manufactures	120.0	0	120	0.8	15.3	31.3	*83*	2.6	66.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. India	2024	790	4	6	38.1	8.9	7.0	57.6	93.6
2. European Union	2024	556	9	16	9.4	4.7	4.7	100.0	100.0
3. Uganda	2024	339	5	12	29.7	59.0	59.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2024	323	8	18	29.6	43.2	43.2	100.0	100.0
5. China	2024	286	6	6	9.7	10.0	9.1	94.3	95.4
Non-agricultural products								
1. India	2024	3,060	4	8	9.6	4.8	4.2	95.4	87.6
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,498	1	2	4.4	0.2	0.0	12.9	96.2
3. Uganda	2024	1,347	3	3	20.2	25.0	25.0	100.0	100.0
4. Rwanda	2024	580	14	20	18.1	24.9	24.9	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2024	453	15	25	12.7	1.6	1.6	100.0	100.0

Thailand

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		26.6	38.1	24.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	9.9	28.2	7.0
Trade weighted average	2025	6.2	36.6	4.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	301.5	17.5	284.0

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	76.9
	Non-Ag	73.1
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		7.2
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		7.5

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		2.5	1.2	3.1	1.4	1.8	75.8	11.0	3.0	43.1
MFN applied	2025	13.2	11.0	8.4	0.3	10.6	45.2	9.0	2.4	23.8
Imports	2024	13.7	14.8	8.8	0.0	5.7	24.5	23.0	9.6	13.9
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		5.3	4.4	1.3	2.4	13.1	46.3	0.4	0.0	14.5
MFN applied	2025	41.8	27.0	16.6	0.1	5.3	8.8	0.5	0.0	6.1
Imports	2024	62.6	14.2	16.6	0.0	1.8	3.6	1.1	0.0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	28.7	16.1	50	100	28.6	10.2	50	0.1	10.7
Dairy products	33.2	0	216	100	33.3	0	216	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	49.4	0	*699*	100	39.6	0	*167*	1.1	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.6	0	90	100	31.5	7.4	90	0.4	1.0
Cereals and food preparations	32.6	0	73	100	21.4	10.4	73	1.3	33.8
Oilseeds, fats and oils	41.0	0	146	98.5	33.6	0.2	146	0.8	0.0
Sugars and confectionery	50.5	0	94	100	41.0	5.9	94	0.2	4.6
Beverages and tobacco	51.5	2.0	*215*	100	40.2	16.3	*215*	0.2	0.1
Cotton, silk and wool	26.6	0	226	100	10.6	68.0	226	0.1	98.9
Other agricultural products	28.9	0	218	100	9.5	34.6	218	1.3	19.5
Fish and fish products	10.2	0	*70*	97.8	7.7	36.0	*127*	1.3	73.7
Minerals and metals	24.5	0.6	*37*	53.2	4.9	48.7	30	23.0	65.8
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	5.6	19.6	10	11.6	90.1
Chemicals	29.3	1.7	*86*	60.5	2.6	65.5	30	11.0	34.8
Wood, paper, furniture	23.5	0.5	*50*	83.1	6.4	30.4	20	1.7	35.8
Textiles	28.4	0.1	*111*	94.4	8.5	2.9	*32*	1.4	2.2
Clothing	30.0	0	30	99.5	29.6	0	60	0.5	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	29.6	0	*43*	54.4	11.4	10.9	30	1.6	16.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.1	10.3	30	92.4	2.1	68.9	30	11.6	66.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	15.9	44.0	30	73.5	6.6	46.0	30	21.2	78.2
Transport equipment	41.9	11.1	80	28.3	20.2	38.3	80	5.3	22.5
Other Manufactures	20.6	28.1	30	78.7	7.7	32.1	30	3.9	54.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	11,036	14	26	12.6	18.2	16.8	93.8	96.3
2. Japan	2024	3,838	21	50	13.9	14.5	2.7	67.7	26.0
3. United States of America	2024	3,628	15	54	5.2	2.1	0.9	51.0	55.5
4. European Union	2024	2,250	22	69	13.2	14.6	0.0	12.2	19.0
5. Indonesia	2024	2,212	11	21	8.7	5.9	2.7	97.4	34.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	58,935	48	429	4.2	1.6	0.4	61.9	75.5
2. China	2024	37,017	49	328	6.1	3.9	2.9	96.0	94.2
3. European Union	2024	26,918	54	501	4.7	1.8	0.0	21.0	62.3
4. Japan	2024	20,213	52	513	3.0	1.2	1.1	97.9	99.4
5. India	2024	13,201	46	407	11.5	10.3	8.6	77.3	78.3

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Timor-Leste

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2024
Simple average final bound		11.5	16.2	10.8	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	2.4	2.5	2.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	2.4	2.5	2.3	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.9	0.2	0.7			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	76.2	0	12.3	9.8	1.7	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		1.6	0	94.1	0	2.1	1.6	0.6	0	0
MFN applied	2025	5.6	94.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	7.8	92.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	16.6	0	50	100	2.5	0	3	4.0	0
Dairy products	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Fruits and vegetables	20.4	0	50	100	2.5	0	3	1.2	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	28.2	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	0.6	0
Cereals and food preparations	12.2	0	50	100	2.5	0	3	13.4	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.8	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	1.9	0
Sugars and confectionery	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.8	0
Beverages and tobacco	15.7	0	60	100	2.5	0	3	3.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	13.3	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	1.0	0
Fish and fish products	21.2	0	80	100	2.5	0	3	0.9	0
Minerals and metals	10.7	0.0	50	100	2.5	0.0	3	11.3	0
Petroleum	17.4	0	40	100	2.5	0	3	20.8	0
Chemicals	10.7	0.1	20	100	2.5	1.1	3	5.7	3.0
Wood, paper, furniture	12.1	0	80	100	2.5	0.1	3	3.7	0.2
Textiles	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0.1	3	1.4	0.3
Clothing	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	0.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	10.0	0	10	100	2.5	0	3	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	9.6	2.1	10	100	2.2	10.7	3	6.3	24.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	8.0	15.5	10	100	1.6	36.9	3	6.3	53.6
Transport equipment	9.9	0	10	100	2.5	1.8	3	11.4	0
Other Manufactures	8.8	5.1	10	100	2.0	22.0	3	2.6	23.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	5	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. Indonesia	2024	4	4	6	4.8	5.0	0.0	5.0	0.1
3. European Union	2024	3	1	1	11.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Japan	2024	2	1	1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	1	1	2	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	50	1	1	7.9	0.0	0.0	93.8	100.0
2. Singapore	2024	1	7	7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	1	4	9	1.3	1.1	1.1	95.2	99.9
4. Indonesia	2024	1	6	11	8.4	5.7	0.0	22.4	61.1
5. European Union	2024	1	15	51	2.8	1.3	1.3	100.0	100.0

Togo

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		80.0	80.0	80.0
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.0	15.7	11.5
Trade weighted average	2025	12.4	19.0	11.2
Imports in billion US$	2024	3.2	0.5	2.7

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	14.4
	Non-Ag	0.9
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	99.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	0	26.6	18.9	0	43.8	10.8	0	0	0
Imports	2024	0	14.1	36.8	0	23.1	25.9	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	0	0.9	0	0
MFN applied	2025	2.0	40.5	21.4	0	35.5	0.5	0	0	0
Imports	2024	8.2	32.1	27.5	0	29.8	2.4	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	80.0	0	80	100	21.5	0	35	0.8	0
Dairy products	80.0	0	80	100	16.3	0	35	0.9	0
Fruits and vegetables	80.0	0	80	100	19.8	0	35	0.6	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	80.0	0	80	100	19.2	0	35	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	80.0	0	80	100	13.2	0	35	5.2	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	80.0	0	80	100	12.3	0	35	4.5	0
Sugars and confectionery	80.0	0	80	100	12.6	0	35	1.5	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	20.5	0	35	1.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	80.0	0	80	100	8.6	0	35	0.3	0
Fish and fish products	80.0	0	80	0.8	16.0	0	20	1.8	0
Minerals and metals	80.0	0	80	2.8	11.9	0.2	35	13.7	1.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	7.7	19.0	10	14.8	0
Chemicals	80.0	0	80	0.4	7.1	6.5	35	16.4	38.9
Wood, paper, furniture	-	-	-	0	12.0	3.8	20	2.6	5.4
Textiles	-	-	-	0	16.2	0.2	35	5.1	0.5
Clothing	-	-	-	0	20.0	0	20	1.8	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	80.0	0	80	4.5	12.3	1.3	20	2.0	3.7
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	-	-	-	0	6.2	0	20	5.9	0
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	80.0	0	80	1.5	12.0	0.6	20	5.2	1.3
Transport equipment	-	-	-	0	8.4	1.8	20	10.0	0.0
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.3	2.1	20	5.3	1.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. India	2024	308	4	4	16.8	8.0	6.4	63.6	83.1
2. China	2024	190	2	2	15.0	10.2	9.8	88.9	99.1
3. European Union	2024	175	10	16	10.3	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0
4. Pakistan	2024	88	2	2	4.7	4.1	0.0	33.3	5.0
5. Viet Nam	2023	86	3	3	2.5	4.4	0.0	50.0	12.8
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,652	1	1	3.7	0.0	0.0	26.3	100.0
2. India	2024	617	5	6	8.0	2.0	1.5	86.0	93.0
3. Benin	2024	153	27	85	14.6	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
4. Ghana	2023	131	9	16	15.4	10.4	10.4	100.0	100.0
5. South Africa	2024	124	3	4	10.8	0.8	0.0	54.8	16.1

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Tonga

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		17.6	19.2	17.3
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	10.7	8.0	11.1
Trade weighted average	2025	5.3	4.6	5.6
Imports in billion US$	2023	0.3	0.1	0.2

WTO member since		2007
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	16.0	84.0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	46.8	0	4.3	45.1	3.7	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	70.0	0	1.3	28.1	0.6	0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	53.1	46.9	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	16.1	14.9	0.1	61.7	7.2	0	0	0	0
Imports	2023	45.9	20.7	0.0	30.8	2.7	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	18.2	0	20	100	1.1	92.7	15	9.6	99.2
Dairy products	16.4	0	20	100	8.6	42.7	15	2.3	55.0
Fruits and vegetables	19.9	0	20	100	6.3	60.9	20	2.4	65.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	20.0	0	20	100	13.4	11.1	20	0.4	22.7
Cereals and food preparations	18.9	0	20	100	12.7	15.8	20	3.8	22.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	19.4	0	20	100	11.2	11.0	20	0.5	14.7
Sugars and confectionery	18.8	0	20	100	8.4	44.1	15	1.1	88.0
Beverages and tobacco	18.0	0	20	100	5.6	62.8	15	4.5	64.0
Cotton, silk and wool	20.0	0	20	100	15.0	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	19.6	0	20	100	8.5	45.4	20	1.1	69.6
Fish and fish products	19.9	0	20	100	0.9	95.0	20	1.0	100.0
Minerals and metals	19.6	0	20	99.9	13.5	10.3	20	14.3	44.2
Petroleum	20.0	0	20	100	3.3	83.3	20	15.7	100.0
Chemicals	15.0	0	20	100	12.8	14.0	15	6.5	38.6
Wood, paper, furniture	15.9	0	20	100	12.3	20.1	20	5.2	46.7
Textiles	15.1	0	20	100	14.7	2.3	20	1.2	15.9
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	15.0	0	15	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	19.7	0	20	100	13.7	19.4	20	1.1	0.2
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	18.6	0	20	100	3.8	6.6	20	6.3	6.1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	17.9	0	20	100	8.9	10.7	20	9.1	4.6
Transport equipment	19.0	0	20	100	7.5	19.6	20	10.0	38.1
Other Manufactures	18.8	0	20	100	12.2	21.8	20	2.8	48.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports	Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products								
1. New Zealand	2024 4	4	14	1.1	1.1	1.1	100.0	100.0
2. Australia	2024 2	3	7	2.2	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024 0	2	4	4.1	2.1	2.1	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2024 0	1	1	15.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. United Kingdom	2024 0	3	3	1.3	0.2	0.0	62.5	92.4
Non-agricultural products								
1. The Gambia	2024 9	1	2	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2. United States of America	2024 2	13	27	3.6	0.8	0.6	81.5	98.7
3. United Arab Emirates	2023 2	1	1	4.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	99.9
4. Fiji	2024 1	4	5	6.3	9.8	0.0	27.3	1.4
5. European Union	2024 1	14	28	3.0	1.5	0.0	25.5	68.1

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Trinidad and Tobago

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound	55.7	88.6	50.4
MFN applied			
Simple average			
Trade weighted average			
Imports in billion US$			

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	5.8	2.4	0.3	3.3	0	1.0	85.1	2.1	0
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	0.5	84.5	11.0	0	0
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	82.0	7.1	110	100					
Dairy products	100.0	0	100	100					
Fruits and vegetables	97.6	2.5	156	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	85.1	0	106	100					
Cereals and food preparations	82.6	7.1	100	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	88.5	10.8	100	100					
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100					
Beverages and tobacco	100.0	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	74.4	4.0	100	100					
Other agricultural products	82.4	12.1	100	100					
Fish and fish products	50.4	0	100	100					
Minerals and metals	46.4	0.9	70	100					
Petroleum	35.1	0	50	100					
Chemicals	49.6	1.2	100	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	49.5	1.6	70	100					
Textiles	50.5	0.3	70	100					
Clothing	70.0	0	70	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	51.1	4.5	70	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	49.9	0	70	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	53.4	0	70	100					
Transport equipment	52.3	0	70	100					
Other Manufactures	48.5	0.6	70	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Jamaica	2024	133	8	17	23.8	22.1	22.1	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	47	7	12	5.1	5.0	5.0	100.0	100.0
3. Suriname	2024	32	9	15	19.5	27.5	27.5	100.0	100.0
4. Grenada	2024	29	16	70	20.0	19.5	19.5	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	14	10	28	11.6	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	3,147	5	8	2.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	100.0
2. European Union	2024	2,339	4	5	3.6	2.7	2.7	100.0	100.0
3. China	2024	517	3	4	5.6	4.7	0.0	6.5	27.2
4. Chile	2024	514	2	2	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. Brazil	2024	388	2	2	10.1	1.9	0.0	28.6	54.4

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Tunisia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		57.9	116.0	40.8
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	19.4	30.3	17.6
Trade weighted average	2025	15.4	12.3	15.7
Imports in billion US$	2024	25.1	3.0	21.4

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	58.0
	Non-Ag	51.6
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		4.7
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		4.7

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	1.7	2.9	44.0	51.4	0
MFN applied	2025	12.4	0	8.6	13.9	0.1	65.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	56.3	0	3.4	11.3	6.1	23.0	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	8.1	27.2	16.3	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	38.8	0	0.8	22.3	0.0	38.1	0	0	0
Imports	2024	43.4	0	0.0	15.7	0	40.8	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	112.7	0	180	100	34.0	0	50	0.2	0
Dairy products	121.5	0	180	100	33.2	0	50	0.4	0
Fruits and vegetables	140.6	0	200	100	48.2	0.5	50	0.4	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	100.6	0	150	100	21.7	11.4	50	1.0	64.0
Cereals and food preparations	113.9	0	150	100	30.0	17.4	50	5.1	76.6
Oilseeds, fats and oils	112.2	0	200	100	18.5	11.5	50	1.9	45.8
Sugars and confectionery	100.0	0	100	100	16.1	34.7	50	0.9	88.6
Beverages and tobacco	107.1	0	150	100	43.3	0	50	0.9	0
Cotton, silk and wool	62.0	0	62	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	112.5	0	200	100	16.0	23.7	50	0.9	38.4
Fish and fish products	71.9	0	180	8.8	31.6	0.5	36	0.6	0.3
Minerals and metals	31.3	0	43	25.9	15.0	42.7	43	18.5	50.1
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	6.2	65.8	30	11.3	88.5
Chemicals	29.7	0	75	41.4	7.2	69.1	43	13.7	38.5
Wood, paper, furniture	37.8	0	52	50.2	23.7	20.8	43	2.6	5.9
Textiles	56.3	0	60	92.5	25.0	10.0	50	7.5	6.4
Clothing	60.0	0	60	100	49.3	0	50	1.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	39.1	0	43	50.3	27.8	14.8	50	2.3	3.0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	27.4	0	43	58.1	7.3	68.2	43	7.3	57.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.4	0	52	47.8	20.0	24.4	43	11.6	13.7
Transport equipment	30.9	0	52	44.3	16.1	53.5	43	7.6	49.9
Other Manufactures	34.7	0	60	53.1	17.3	30.1	43	3.9	64.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	854	14	28	13.2	14.3	1.3	29.4	17.3
2. United States of America	2024	511	2	3	4.2	0.8	0.7	83.1	98.1
3. Canada	2024	133	3	5	3.9	0.2	0.0	53.7	97.4
4. Morocco	2024	94	4	6	28.1	38.0	38.0	97.7	99.9
5. Türkiye	2024	27	3	4	34.0	18.0	0.0	8.5	4.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	12,068	51	417	4.8	4.6	4.6	99.8	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	643	33	174	4.3	4.1	4.1	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	605	37	196	6.7	4.0	1.2	55.5	82.4
4. China	2024	503	24	101	5.9	5.7	0.0	18.8	8.8
5. Türkiye	2024	281	37	170	5.8	4.8	4.6	99.6	99.6

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Türkiye

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		28.9	61.8	17.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	17.3	39.9	13.6
Trade weighted average	2025	9.8	28.4	8.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	344.0	23.2	320.8

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	50.5
	Non-Ag	43.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.0	3.2	3.5	5.6	20.4	26.1	22.2	19.0	0
MFN applied	2025	17.9	6.0	10.1	2.1	18.9	20.0	13.4	11.6	0
Imports	2024	34.5	5.7	12.7	3.4	7.6	16.8	3.7	11.8	3.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.3	3.7	4.1	11.4	11.1	8.5	0.8	0.0	0.1
MFN applied	2025	20.3	19.4	22.4	6.9	9.0	14.5	6.4	0	0
Imports	2024	28.7	29.1	15.3	6.0	8.8	10.9	1.1	0	0.2

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	134.4	0	225	100	101.4	9.1	225	0.4	46.5
Dairy products	146.8	0	180	100	111.0	1.3	180	0.0	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	40.3	0	146	100	34.0	0.5	136	0.8	28.4
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	68.9	0	168	100	19.4	3.7	75	0.7	21.4
Cereals and food preparations	72.0	0	180	100	37.7	12.6	130	1.1	1.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	27.8	0	68	100	16.5	19.3	68	1.5	47.4
Sugars and confectionery	107.3	0	135	100	92.4	0	135	0.1	7.8
Beverages and tobacco	79.6	0	167	100	36.1	22.9	75	0.6	19.9
Cotton, silk and wool	13.3	0	24	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.5	100.0
Other agricultural products	27.3	0.2	77	100	11.8	42.9	77	1.0	43.0
Fish and fish products	51.3	0	82	19.0	48.3	5.3	82	0.2	44.6
Minerals and metals	18.5	1.4	50	24.3	9.5	33.0	60	29.1	41.9
Petroleum	0.1	0	*0*	20.0	2.1	39.0	5	11.1	45.4
Chemicals	16.5	4.2	100	66.0	6.2	19.3	32	12.9	19.3
Wood, paper, furniture	27.2	3.4	62	45.0	6.9	57.6	34	1.8	63.6
Textiles	25.2	0	92	23.4	22.6	1.8	49	2.2	1.9
Clothing	27.3	0	40	3.7	49.4	0	51	1.1	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	22.9	0	40	47.8	18.6	22.0	57	1.8	25.9
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	11.3	9.4	25	68.6	5.9	14.6	24	11.4	16.2
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	11.3	35.8	50	58.3	6.6	23.3	34	8.1	29.7
Transport equipment	17.6	0	37	57.8	7.6	10.5	38	10.8	1.4
Other Manufactures	14.2	15.4	47	40.3	9.9	20.5	35	2.9	31.9

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	7,051	29	204	13.6	11.4	9.5	66.9	78.7
2. United States of America	2024	1,962	20	88	5.2	2.8	0.0	22.8	30.4
3. United Kingdom	2024	967	22	119	10.9	7.6	7.0	76.8	93.7
4. United Arab Emirates	2023	566	19	90	5.0	18.1	2.3	62.0	54.2
5. Ukraine	2024	558	15	39	8.8	4.9	0.0	16.6	52.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	96,859	64	1,235	4.4	5.5	5.5	100.0	100.0
2. United Kingdom	2024	17,505	60	575	3.4	5.4	5.4	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	17,090	27	93	4.7	1.4	0.9	80.7	82.3
4. United States of America	2024	14,001	63	674	4.6	2.9	0.0	37.3	44.0
5. China	2024	4,375	40	226	6.1	3.2	0.0	14.6	36.7

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Uganda

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		72.3	77.2	49.5	Binding coverage:	Total	16.6
MFN applied						Non-Ag	3.5
Simple average	2025	15.8	28.2	13.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	15.3	29.7	13.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	13.8	1.5	12.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	4.8	95.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	14.7	0	14.8	0	23.5	30.9	16.1	0	1.2
Imports	2024	10.2	0	41.6	0	8.9	18.2	21.1	0	17.8
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.2	0.3	0	0
MFN applied	2025	41.9	0	19.4	0	17.2	21.0	0.4	0.0	1.7
Imports	2024	44.7	0	10.3	0	36.6	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	71.3	0	80	100	46.1	7.7	60	0.2	41.3
Dairy products	79.6	0	80	100	50.2	0	60	0.1	0
Fruits and vegetables	79.4	0	80	100	32.3	0	60	0.7	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	79.1	0	80	100	32.4	5.6	60	0.1	0.0
Cereals and food preparations	76.7	0	80	100	26.5	12.1	*75*	4.3	0.2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	79.0	0	80	100	18.2	15.1	60	3.0	1.1
Sugars and confectionery	78.2	0	80	100	36.5	0	*80*	0.6	0
Beverages and tobacco	80.0	0	80	100	36.5	0	60	0.4	0
Cotton, silk and wool	80.0	0	80	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	75.8	0	80	100	10.9	37.6	60	1.4	69.9
Fish and fish products	51.9	0	80	9.2	33.5	0.3	35	0.1	0.0
Minerals and metals	-	-	-	0	13.1	35.2	*56*	33.7	14.4
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	4.7	60.5	36	15.1	95.8
Chemicals	52.8	0	80	2.8	4.0	79.7	*107*	13.0	67.2
Wood, paper, furniture	50.0	0	50	3.5	17.0	25.6	60	1.7	12.1
Textiles	-	-	-	0	25.7	7.7	*118*	2.2	7.1
Clothing	-	-	-	0	35.0	0	35	0.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	50.0	0	50	3.9	14.5	19.7	35	1.2	10.1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	44.0	0	50	5.8	2.4	80.1	35	7.9	80.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	50.0	0	50	7.4	13.0	30.8	36	4.8	51.2
Transport equipment	40.9	0	50	19.5	7.0	62.8	25	6.3	15.2
Other Manufactures	74.5	0	80	2.9	15.6	30.8	*77*	2.5	60.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,082	4	5	9.7	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
2. Malaysia	2024	172	1	1	0.7	0.0	0.0	85.7	100.0
3. Rwanda	2024	157	12	25	29.0	33.2	33.2	100.0	100.0
4. United States of America	2024	124	4	6	6.3	0.2	0.2	97.3	100.0
5. Kenya	2024	118	9	16	31.2	53.0	53.0	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	907	1	1	5.3	0.0	0.0	17.1	99.1
2. Hong Kong, China	2024	556	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	179	1	1	11.3	10.0	10.0	94.1	100.0
4. Kenya	2024	158	19	51	20.9	26.5	26.5	100.0	100.0
5. Tanzania	2024	96	19	32	17.6	29.4	29.4	100.0	100.0

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Ukraine

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.8	11.0	4.9
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.3	9.1	3.6
Trade weighted average	2025	3.6	6.0	3.3
Imports in billion US$	2024	64.8	6.6	58.2

WTO member since		2008
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.3
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		12.3	19.9	26.7	16.2	24.0	1.0	0	0	1.1
MFN applied	2025	22.4	21.0	25.3	13.0	17.3	1.0	0	0	1.3
Imports	2024	35.4	25.1	29.5	5.5	3.6	0.9	0	0	9.3
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		34.5	17.7	41.8	5.4	0.6	0	0	0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	45.7	27.2	22.1	4.8	0.3	0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	54.1	17.6	26.4	1.8	0.1	0	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	13.0	0	20	100	10.5	10.2	20	0.3	35.7
Dairy products	9.4	0	10	100	9.4	0	10	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	12.4	11.2	20	100	11.0	15.8	20	2.2	45.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	6.7	36.1	20	100	2.6	69.4	20	1.5	49.4
Cereals and food preparations	12.5	4.1	20	100	12.3	4.4	20	1.3	17.5
Oilseeds, fats and oils	10.3	14.0	30	100	8.2	19.6	30	1.0	76.3
Sugars and confectionery	19.4	0.5	50	100	19.4	0	50	0.2	0
Beverages and tobacco	7.3	23.7	*36*	100	6.9	23.8	*36*	2.1	30.1
Cotton, silk and wool	0.7	58.0	5	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	11.2	9.0	20	100	7.8	26.5	20	1.2	12.9
Fish and fish products	3.6	56.7	20	100	2.6	62.4	20	1.7	77.9
Minerals and metals	4.5	43.2	20	100	3.2	49.0	20	9.7	61.6
Petroleum	1.9	65.6	10	100	0.8	86.5	10	10.5	99.2
Chemicals	5.1	16.7	7	100	3.2	39.9	7	16.7	47.7
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	92.9	10	100	0.4	93.5	10	2.1	98.4
Textiles	4.1	33.4	13	100	3.1	46.5	13	2.7	18.7
Clothing	11.3	1.1	12	100	11.3	1.2	12	1.3	0.3
Rubber, leather and footwear	7.1	15.2	25	100	5.5	25.4	25	2.4	7.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.0	39.5	12	100	2.0	51.7	10	9.7	67.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	5.4	32.0	25	100	3.7	39.4	25	13.6	46.2
Transport equipment	7.5	15.9	20	100	5.6	36.1	20	14.0	31.7
Other Manufactures	6.6	29.8	25	100	5.5	34.0	25	5.3	53.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	14,168	17	67	14.1	7.8	7.8	96.0	99.9
2. China	2024	2,555	3	5	12.1	31.5	0.0	1.1	0.1
3. Türkiye	2024	1,967	7	15	35.2	64.8	0.0	18.3	26.5
4. India	2024	993	3	3	28.5	22.4	0.0	8.0	0.4
5. Indonesia	2024	738	2	2	9.4	0.8	0.0	12.5	88.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	10,658	57	486	4.5	1.5	1.5	99.8	100.0
2. China	2024	1,741	9	15	5.6	0.4	0.0	15.7	92.2
3. United States of America	2024	941	45	185	5.1	1.2	0.5	67.1	87.4
4. Moldova, Republic of	2024	738	39	280	5.2	2.4	2.4	100.0	100.0
5. Türkiye	2024	697	28	90	5.1	4.8	0.8	68.1	78.5

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United Arab Emirates

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		14.4	25.7	12.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	4.8	6.3	4.6
Trade weighted average	2025	3.4	12.5	2.8
Imports in billion US$	2023	390.7	23.2	367.5

WTO member since		1996
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.1	94.1	0	0	0	5.8	0
MFN applied	2025	23.5	72.8	0	0	0	2.0	1.6	0	0
Imports	2023	30.9	56.2	0	0	0	6.1	6.9	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.7	0.4	22.5	73.5	0	0	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	8.5	91.3	0.2	0	0	0	0.0	0	0
Imports	2023	44.3	55.6	0.1	0	0	0	0.0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	30.1	0	200	100	3.2	36.8	5	0.7	35.4
Dairy products	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.5	0
Fruits and vegetables	15.0	0	15	100	3.1	38.6	5	1.2	50.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	15.0	0	15	100	4.0	20.4	5	0.5	33.2
Cereals and food preparations	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	38.5	100	1.1	44.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	30.2	0	200	100	4.9	2.7	5	0.4	0.1
Sugars and confectionery	15.0	0	15	100	3.5	29.4	5	0.3	68.5
Beverages and tobacco	117.9	0	200	100	40.4	0.6	100	0.9	0.0
Cotton, silk and wool	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	15.0	0	15	100	4.3	13.6	5	0.4	39.7
Fish and fish products	15.0	0	15	100	3.6	28.2	5	0.2	54.9
Minerals and metals	15.0	0.1	15	100	4.9	2.4	10	36.1	61.9
Petroleum	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	5.0	0
Chemicals	7.0	6.2	15	100	4.6	11.5	100	7.0	25.4
Wood, paper, furniture	12.8	0	15	100	4.8	4.4	5	1.6	3.6
Textiles	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.3	0
Clothing	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	15.0	0	15	100	5.0	0	5	1.7	0
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	13.5	5.5	15	100	4.5	10.3	5	10.4	37.3
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	12.1	19.4	15	100	3.7	25.4	5	16.0	80.4
Transport equipment	13.4	2.0	15	100	4.3	14.8	5	9.9	3.6
Other Manufactures	13.7	4.6	15	100	4.7	6.7	5	3.3	8.1

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. Oman	2024	1,498	23	152	9.0	31.1	31.1	100.0	100.0
2. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	1,302	18	73	7.5	11.3	11.3	100.0	100.0
3. India	2024	572	18	60	46.1	35.1	21.0	33.2	42.9
4. China	2024	536	4	4	11.8	8.3	0.0	6.3	0.3
5. Kuwait, the State of	2024	516	20	100	4.6	4.5	4.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. India	2024	62,823	17	50	11.4	7.0	3.5	62.3	54.4
2. Japan	2024	36,811	2	3	1.7	0.0	0.0	66.0	98.6
3. China	2024	35,767	6	15	5.8	1.9	0.0	18.3	64.2
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	17,917	3	6	5.6	2.2	0.0	28.5	25.3
5. Thailand	2024	16,591	3	4	12.8	0.5	0.0	25.6	94.4

United Kingdom

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		5.0	10.5	4.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.7	8.6	2.9
Trade weighted average	2025	3.4	12.4	2.4
Imports in billion US$	2024	755.7	79.2	676.5

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		13.5
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		23.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.4	12.0	18.6	14.9	12.4	7.2	2.3	0.2	33.2
MFN applied	2025	38.7	11.5	19.5	11.6	11.3	5.7	1.6	0.1	26.3
Imports	2024	17.4	10.2	33.1	13.5	16.0	6.5	3.3	0.0	35.2
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		29.7	33.2	28.0	7.4	1.5	0.1	0	0	0.5
MFN applied	2025	55.2	18.0	19.2	6.2	1.3	0	0	0	0.3
Imports	2024	63.5	15.1	17.2	3.5	0.7	0	0	0	0.3

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	14.9	28.9	*130*	100	14.5	28.7	*130*	1.4	6.4
Dairy products	27.1	2.7	*145*	100	23.2	9.5	*131*	0.6	0.9
Fruits and vegetables	11.6	13.2	*97*	100	8.3	23.2	*46*	2.3	9.8
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	3.5	53.0	14	100	3.1	57.4	14	1.0	22.3
Cereals and food preparations	12.6	4.2	*28*	100	9.7	17.5	*28*	1.8	6.7
Oilseeds, fats and oils	5.3	42.9	*54*	100	5.5	43.8	*54*	0.5	35.4
Sugars and confectionery	20.0	0	*73*	100	19.1	11.8	*72*	0.3	7.0
Beverages and tobacco	18.7	18.4	*118*	100	16.1	23.5	*118*	1.5	18.1
Cotton, silk and wool	0.0	100.0	0	100	0.0	100.0	0	0.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	4.6	52.5	*268*	100	2.6	70.5	*52*	1.1	62.2
Fish and fish products	12.0	5.4	26	100	10.8	8.9	25	0.6	10.5
Minerals and metals	1.8	51.6	12	100	0.7	84.7	12	20.5	89.6
Petroleum	3.2	16.7	5	100	1.6	33.6	4	7.6	91.5
Chemicals	4.6	21.5	*17*	100	3.1	40.0	7	10.6	55.0
Wood, paper, furniture	1.0	78.9	10	100	0.7	85.3	10	3.8	84.2
Textiles	6.6	2.0	12	100	5.1	30.8	12	1.3	10.4
Clothing	11.5	0	12	100	11.4	0	12	2.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.1	26.9	17	100	3.1	39.0	16	1.7	5.8
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.6	31.1	14	100	0.6	80.4	8	11.9	79.7
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.9	40.7	14	100	0.8	71.0	14	9.6	64.3
Transport equipment	4.4	17.1	22	100	3.1	55.9	18	13.5	17.8
Other Manufactures	2.1	34.8	12	100	0.9	61.0	*12*	5.8	70.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	13,520	31	471	14.8	12.7	12.7	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	2,749	18	49	4.7	2.0	0.0	30.8	73.0
3. China	2024	1,080	13	25	12.9	11.4	0.0	5.0	0.8
4. Singapore	2024	806	13	34	0.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	100.0
5. United Arab Emirates	2023	673	29	407	5.4	5.0	0.0	24.2	16.2
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	139,953	70	1,489	4.6	2.8	2.8	100.0	100.0
2. United States of America	2024	59,568	57	763	3.9	1.1	0.0	40.2	63.4
3. China	2024	18,635	53	511	6.0	5.8	0.0	16.3	27.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	12,938	21	70	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Switzerland	2024	8,459	48	412	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	100.0

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United States of America

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		3.4	5.0	3.2
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	3.3	5.0	3.1
Trade weighted average	2025	2.2	4.6	2.0
Imports in billion US$	2024	3,123.6	208.5	2,915.1

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100.0
	Non-Ag	100.0
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		5.9
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		3.0

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		30.2	46.0	11.4	4.7	3.0	1.3	0.2	0.5	41.3
MFN applied	2025	30.1	48.3	11.1	4.5	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.8	42.4
Imports	2024	34.8	40.0	17.1	3.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	0.1	37.6
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		48.9	25.4	16.9	4.8	1.9	0.5	0.0	0	3.2
MFN applied	2025	50.2	25.8	16.1	4.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	0	2.9
Imports	2024	56.9	32.8	5.5	0.7	3.1	0.7	0.0	0	8.1

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	2.2	31.1	26	100	2.1	31.1	26	0.7	18.7
Dairy products	15.8	6.5	*197*	100	19.5	6.2	*197*	0.1	18.1
Fruits and vegetables	5.3	14.9	132	100	5.2	16.4	132	1.6	19.2
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1.6	68.9	*19*	100	1.4	71.3	*19*	0.7	70.0
Cereals and food preparations	3.0	23.3	*60*	100	2.7	22.8	*48*	1.0	36.4
Oilseeds, fats and oils	4.9	30.6	164	100	7.0	29.5	164	0.6	23.1
Sugars and confectionery	10.3	2.9	*44*	100	11.2	2.7	*36*	0.2	6.2
Beverages and tobacco	14.4	27.7	350	100	16.8	24.1	350	1.2	53.9
Cotton, silk and wool	1.9	51.6	*13*	100	1.8	53.4	*13*	0.0	75.9
Other agricultural products	1.6	41.9	*47*	100	1.6	41.2	*47*	0.6	41.7
Fish and fish products	1.0	82.1	35	100	0.7	85.1	35	0.8	91.2
Minerals and metals	1.8	60.0	38	100	1.8	59.8	38	9.7	63.2
Petroleum	2.9	0	7	80.0	1.1	0	7	7.0	0
Chemicals	2.7	41.9	7	100	2.7	42.3	7	13.9	76.7
Wood, paper, furniture	0.6	87.6	18	100	0.7	83.8	18	3.4	90.8
Textiles	8.0	14.8	25	100	7.9	15.0	25	1.5	14.1
Clothing	11.5	2.9	32	100	11.7	2.5	32	2.6	1.4
Rubber, leather and footwear	4.0	39.3	*55*	100	4.0	37.6	*55*	2.2	15.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	1.2	66.2	10	100	1.3	63.6	10	16.2	82.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	1.3	59.1	15	100	1.2	62.2	15	15.6	72.3
Transport equipment	2.9	56.9	25	100	3.4	52.1	25	13.7	13.6
Other Manufactures	2.1	52.8	32	100	2.2	54.1	32	6.8	79.4

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Mexico	2024	28,816	25	122	14.3	15.7	15.7	100.0	100.0
2. Canada	2024	27,766	25	232	21.1	12.8	4.7	92.0	96.7
3. China	2024	26,250	20	41	11.9	9.6	0.0	9.2	4.5
4. Japan	2024	12,940	24	98	14.9	15.2	4.6	60.4	60.8
5. European Union	2024	12,475	24	121	13.6	4.3	0.0	13.7	50.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	303,773	62	1,058	4.5	1.0	0.0	24.0	76.9
2. Mexico	2024	211,631	58	1,134	5.6	3.4	3.4	100.0	100.0
3. Canada	2024	210,745	59	1,249	2.5	1.9	1.9	100.0	100.0
4. China	2024	138,138	53	664	6.0	3.9	0.0	15.9	35.9
5. United Kingdom	2024	91,152	56	722	3.0	0.5	0.0	47.3	88.0

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Uruguay

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		31.5	34.1	31.1
MFN applied				
Simple average	2024	9.0	8.7	9.1
Trade weighted average	2024	8.7	10.3	8.5
Imports in billion US$	2024	12.4	1.8	10.6

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0.2

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.7	3.1	6.5	85.3	4.4	0	0
MFN applied	2024	12.4	9.4	52.3	17.3	7.6	1.0	0	0	0
Imports	2024	11.4	8.8	41.7	20.0	15.9	2.2	0	0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.0	1.7	24.8	73.4	0	0	0
MFN applied	2024	29.6	8.9	16.2	16.4	28.6	0.3	0	0	0
Imports	2024	36.2	11.7	8.9	9.7	33.1	0.6	0	0	0

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	35.7	0	55	100	7.2	15.9	14	2.8	2.0
Dairy products	41.1	0	55	100	16.7	0	28	0.3	0
Fruits and vegetables	34.0	0	55	100	9.3	5.3	35	1.9	0.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	34.6	0	35	100	9.6	6.5	18	1.3	19.9
Cereals and food preparations	37.3	0	55	100	9.1	20.2	18	2.4	22.9
Oilseeds, fats and oils	34.1	0	35	100	7.2	13.2	10	1.5	5.8
Sugars and confectionery	30.3	0	35	100	15.4	0	35	0.7	0
Beverages and tobacco	31.7	0	35	100	15.0	2.2	18	1.1	12.5
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	5.4	0.8	7	0.1	7.2
Other agricultural products	31.1	0	55	100	5.8	25.6	16	2.1	24.6
Fish and fish products	35.0	0	35	100	9.3	3.3	14	0.5	0.2
Minerals and metals	33.9	0	35	100	8.2	20.5	20	8.5	38.6
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.1	97.2	5	11.9	97.6
Chemicals	22.0	0	35	100	5.4	50.6	18	18.3	33.7
Wood, paper, furniture	27.7	0	35	100	8.3	22.3	18	3.7	16.1
Textiles	34.3	0	35	100	16.1	4.6	20	1.7	2.0
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	20.0	0	20	2.6	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	33.8	0	35	100	14.2	7.7	35	2.3	2.3
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	33.2	0	35	100	2.2	68.7	18	9.3	45.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	34.0	0	35	100	10.4	28.2	20	8.1	12.0
Transport equipment	33.1	0	35	100	8.4	42.7	23	15.0	20.5
Other Manufactures	33.6	0	35	100	11.2	24.0	20	3.9	24.6

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	2,115	4	6	12.4	8.0	0.0	12.1	0.1
2. Brazil	2024	1,334	12	26	12.3	15.3	15.3	100.0	100.0
3. United States of America	2024	825	7	10	4.8	14.4	0.0	25.8	5.7
4. European Union	2024	636	10	21	12.9	25.6	0.0	12.8	13.4
5. Argentina	2024	300	7	10	11.6	12.8	12.8	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	1,242	12	19	4.1	0.3	0.0	25.3	93.4
2. China	2024	1,208	5	7	5.1	0.5	0.0	18.9	93.5
3. Brazil	2024	923	27	51	14.8	22.9	22.9	100.0	100.0
4. Argentina	2024	518	32	139	14.3	9.6	9.6	100.0	100.0
5. United States of America	2024	376	19	34	4.2	1.0	0.0	43.9	85.9

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Vanuatu

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2012
Simple average final bound		40.1	43.6	39.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	9.0	16.9	7.8	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average					Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$							

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0.1	0	0	0.5	0.2	81.5	17.6	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	10.8	20.6	13.3	8.6	17.3	28.1	1.4	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		3.9	0.1	0	0.2	0.8	84.9	10.1	0	0
MFN applied	2025	29.9	24.1	17.2	23.7	3.2	1.5	0.4	0	0.0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	41.4	0	55	100	19.2	4.5	30		
Dairy products	38.8	0	65	100	14.8	0	30		
Fruits and vegetables	49.5	0	65	100	24.8	0.5	30		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	40.0	0	40	100	24.2	0	30		
Cereals and food preparations	38.3	0	40	100	7.2	29.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	39.9	0	40	100	6.8	19.2	30		
Sugars and confectionery	40.0	0	40	100	10.0	0	10		
Beverages and tobacco	57.2	0	210	100	36.3	3.8	75		
Cotton, silk and wool	35.0	0	35	100	6.0	0	10		
Other agricultural products	42.2	0.3	65	100	8.9	25.9	40		
Fish and fish products	60.3	0	85	100	15.5	2.2	30		
Minerals and metals	42.5	0	75	100	7.2	32.0	25		
Petroleum	60.8	0	65	100	4.7	16.7	*15*		
Chemicals	33.7	9.1	65	100	5.0	33.8	40		
Wood, paper, furniture	42.2	0.7	65	100	12.8	17.3	30		
Textiles	36.2	0.2	65	100	7.4	2.0	15		
Clothing	40.1	0	65	100	15.2	0	30		
Rubber, leather and footwear	41.1	0	75	100	7.9	27.1	30		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	36.9	6.2	60	100	2.6	69.0	20		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	37.6	3.6	65	100	10.5	18.7	40		
Transport equipment	35.8	10.0	65	100	7.5	52.4	40		
Other Manufactures	41.6	9.6	75	100	8.6	51.1	55		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	12	1	2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	8	1	1	12.1	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Malaysia	2024	7	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
4. Fiji	2024	7	1	1	10.0	5.2	5.2	100.0	100.0
5. Philippines	2024	6	1	1	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. Thailand	2024	217	2	3	4.7	0.6	0.6	91.7	100.0
2. Japan	2024	34	1	5	2.8	3.5	0.0	21.4	0.0
3. China	2024	11	2	3	5.3	8.6	0.0	24.4	14.7
4. Korea, Republic of	2024	6	3	7	7.6	12.2	0.1	45.8	3.8
5. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	4	1	1	3.3	0.1	0.0	33.3	98.1

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Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag
Simple average final bound		36.5	55.7	33.6
MFN applied				
Simple average	2025	12.7	12.8	12.7
Trade weighted average				
Imports in billion US$				

WTO member since		1995
Binding coverage:	Total	100
	Non-Ag	100
Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		22.6
Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		30.6

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.5	0.4	8.1	62.2	13.2	15.5	0
MFN applied	2025	6.1	9.7	42.9	16.4	18.0	6.9	0	0	0
Imports										
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0.2	0.8	6.5	92.5	0	0	0
MFN applied	2025	5.4	18.7	12.8	28.9	25.3	8.9	0	0	0
Imports										

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	58.6	0	135	100	9.7	6.5	20		
Dairy products	85.9	0	117	100	27.2	0	40		
Fruits and vegetables	37.0	0	90	100	11.1	4.6	20		
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	35.6	0	40	100	12.8	0	24		
Cereals and food preparations	92.3	0	123	100	12.9	14.5	40		
Oilseeds, fats and oils	85.0	0	123	100	23.7	4.1	40		
Sugars and confectionery	95.1	0	118	100	21.1	0	40		
Beverages and tobacco	39.9	0	40	100	17.9	0	20		
Cotton, silk and wool	39.9	0	40	100	6.5	0	8		
Other agricultural products	48.3	0	122	100	7.5	11.2	40		
Fish and fish products	31.6	0	35	100	10.5	3.3	20		
Minerals and metals	33.4	0	35	100	10.6	5.4	30		
Petroleum	35.0	0	35	100	0.8	92.7	16		
Chemicals	33.5	0	35	100	7.0	2.6	24		
Wood, paper, furniture	33.4	0	35	100	9.8	3.3	30		
Textiles	34.9	0	35	100	22.2	0.1	35		
Clothing	35.0	0	35	100	22.0	0	35		
Rubber, leather and footwear	34.4	0	35	100	14.6	0.6	35		
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	32.7	0	35	100	12.5	11.6	26		
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	33.5	0	35	100	14.0	11.5	28		
Transport equipment	33.4	0	40	100	14.1	16.1	28		
Other Manufactures	32.5	0	35	100	14.8	9.2	20		

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	77	5	6	11.3	0.5	0.0	27.4	92.8
2. United States of America	2024	67	10	17	3.8	1.6	0.0	55.4	76.9
3. Indonesia	2024	20	2	3	7.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
4. Mexico	2024	18	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Canada	2024	18	2	2	8.7	0.0	0.0	36.8	97.6
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	5,601	4	11	2.8	0.1	0.0	58.2	97.9
2. European Union	2024	2,226	5	7	5.0	1.7	0.0	24.1	78.0
3. India	2024	1,646	2	3	9.6	0.9	0.0	6.8	1.2
4. China	2024	1,603	4	8	4.7	1.8	0.0	26.8	64.7
5. Brazil	2024	422	6	9	11.7	2.4	2.4	96.9	100.0

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Viet Nam

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied						Non-Ag	100
Simple average	2025	9.5	17.0	8.3	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Trade weighted average	2025	5.1	10.3	4.5	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2023	318.1	29.8	288.3			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		8.6	17.1	19.2	8.9	20.2	23.1	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied	2025	15.1	17.8	14.8	10.5	17.1	22.8	1.6	0.3	0
Imports	2023	33.7	29.2	8.3	8.0	6.2	12.2	2.5	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		14.8	33.8	13.2	13.8	19.8	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	2025	39.4	19.9	7.2	12.3	17.0	3.6	0.4	0	0.2
Imports	2023	59.5	14.5	9.1	9.6	5.6	0.9	0.2	0	0.7

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	14.3	8.6	40	100	13.8	8.4	40	0.5	1.6
Dairy products	16.0	0	35	100	8.9	4.0	20	0.3	7.6
Fruits and vegetables	23.7	4.8	40	100	22.9	4.6	40	1.7	1.0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	21.7	0	40	100	20.7	0	40	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	18.6	1.9	50	100	16.9	17.3	50	2.5	30.3
Oilseeds, fats and oils	12.1	2.2	35	100	10.0	4.1	35	0.9	40.4
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	30.4	11.8	100	0.3	2.8
Beverages and tobacco	50.1	0	135	100	45.4	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton, silk and wool	5.8	48.0	20	100	3.2	64.0	10	0.9	98.6
Other agricultural products	8.3	20.3	80	100	6.5	42.7	80	1.8	61.1
Fish and fish products	17.9	0.8	35	100	15.1	9.6	35	0.8	35.0
Minerals and metals	11.3	12.2	60	100	8.3	37.1	60	14.4	43.1
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	9.6	28.8	20	5.0	51.1
Chemicals	6.0	8.7	27	100	3.0	63.0	50	12.6	49.7
Wood, paper, furniture	11.2	19.0	25	100	10.2	26.0	25	2.0	38.4
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.5	11.2	100	5.5	4.4
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	13.9	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.6	35	2.1	12.4
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	4.9	35.7	50	100	2.4	68.9	50	7.3	72.9
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	10.9	30.3	35	100	8.7	47.7	50	35.5	83.2
Transport equipment	23.2	20.6	*200*	100	17.2	36.0	75	2.1	13.6
Other Manufactures	10.1	39.2	30	100	9.5	41.8	30	3.1	71.2

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	6,614	15	27	12.4	16.3	15.0	94.3	94.1
2. European Union	2024	4,163	20	44	12.2	2.6	2.3	78.0	96.7
3. United States of America	2024	3,065	13	49	5.7	0.9	0.0	28.9	78.2
4. Philippines	2024	2,480	7	14	10.6	31.8	6.1	97.0	23.4
5. Indonesia	2024	1,193	8	14	10.0	7.9	4.8	96.6	34.5
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2024	136,432	43	457	4.4	3.7	0.0	41.3	66.7
2. China	2024	87,782	30	180	6.1	1.5	1.4	95.9	98.5
3. European Union	2024	54,542	49	421	4.7	3.5	3.3	91.1	90.9
4. Hong Kong, China	2024	29,363	10	37	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0
5. Korea, Republic of	2024	27,419	48	437	6.8	4.9	4.7	98.6	98.8

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Yemen

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2014
Simple average final bound	21.7	25.2	21.2	Binding coverage:	Total	100
MFN applied					Non-Ag	100
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	0	0	4.4	7.5	51.0	25.3	4.6	0	7.2
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	0.1	2.3	5.1	2.9	80.8	8.7	0	0	0.1
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	22.0	0	30	100					
Dairy products	18.8	0	28	100					
Fruits and vegetables	30.9	0	100	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	30.7	0	100	100					
Cereals and food preparations	18.9	0	35	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	21.0	0	28	100					
Sugars and confectionery	20.4	0	28	100					
Beverages and tobacco	46.7	0	100	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	17.0	0	33	100					
Other agricultural products	20.7	0	100	100					
Fish and fish products	42.5	0	43	100					
Minerals and metals	19.1	0.2	40	100					
Petroleum	23.8	0	27	100					
Chemicals	18.4	0	28	100					
Wood, paper, furniture	22.1	0.4	28	100					
Textiles	21.8	0	30	100					
Clothing	25.0	0	25	100					
Rubber, leather and footwear	21.8	0	28	100					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	19.7	0	22	100					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	18.1	0	28	100					
Transport equipment	20.5	0	25	100					
Other Manufactures	19.7	0	25	100					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of				margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	112	9	20	5.3	2.2	2.2	100.0	100.0
2. Oman	2024	71	4	5	3.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	21	7	11	4.9	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. Kuwait, the State of	2024	14	6	11	4.1	4.0	4.0	100.0	100.0
5. Bahrain, Kingdom of	2024	8	4	7	3.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	273	1	1	5.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	100.0
2. India	2024	155	4	4	7.0	2.6	0.6	90.3	59.0
3. Oman	2024	104	5	16	4.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
4. Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	2024	63	3	5	5.4	1.2	1.2	100.0	100.0
5. Malaysia	2024	40	4	8	4.2	0.4	0.0	71.1	97.4

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Zambia

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound		106.7	123.0	44.5	Binding coverage:	Total	17.2
MFN applied						Non-Ag	4.1
Simple average	2025	14.5	19.7	13.7	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average	2025	10.9	14.0	10.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$	2024	11.2	0.7	10.4			

Frequency distribution		Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
		Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	2.5	0.1	97.3	0
MFN applied	2025	2.5	16.9	0	18.9	55.3	4.7	0	0	6.3
Imports	2024	24.4	12.5	0	26.7	34.4	2.0	0	0	12.0
Non-agricultural products										
Final bound		0	0	0	0	0	3.6	0.5	0.1	0
MFN applied	2025	27.9	10.8	3.3	26.9	22.4	7.9	0	0	2.0
Imports	2024	54.4	5.0	7.6	19.0	7.7	6.3	0	0	4.8

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Binding	AVG	Duty-free	Max	Share	Duty-free
		in %		in %		in %		in %	in %
Live animals and meat	125.0	0	125	100	24.0	2.3	40	0.2	31.3
Dairy products	125.0	0	125	100	22.2	5.3	25	0.3	6.6
Fruits and vegetables	125.0	0	125	100	23.7	0	25	0.3	0
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	111.3	0	125	100	23.9	0	25	0.2	0
Cereals and food preparations	114.7	0	125	100	17.0	0	25	2.3	0
Oilseeds, fats and oils	125.0	0	125	100	16.1	5.5	25	1.8	75.6
Sugars and confectionery	125.0	0	125	100	22.0	5.9	25	0.1	5.2
Beverages and tobacco	125.0	0	125	100	24.4	0	25	0.7	0
Cotton, silk and wool	125.0	0	125	100	14.6	0	15	0.0	0
Other agricultural products	125.0	0	125	100	11.6	7.1	25	0.7	20.6
Fish and fish products	125.0	0	125	0.8	37.5	0.4	40	1.6	2.4
Minerals and metals	40.0	0	40	0.7	11.6	18.9	30	11.4	40.3
Petroleum	-	-	-	0	16.5	28.2	25	19.2	95.5
Chemicals	44.6	0	125	3.9	6.5	59.2	40	20.7	73.3
Wood, paper, furniture	40.0	0	40	2.8	25.5	4.0	40	1.8	12.3
Textiles	40.0	0	40	0.2	14.9	6.6	25	1.1	21.4
Clothing	-	-	-	0	25.0	0	25	0.4	0
Rubber, leather and footwear	43.7	0	45	12.3	18.7	10.7	40	2.1	6.6
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	43.4	0	60	19.7	5.5	54.4	25	15.6	31.6
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	57.9	0	60	2.2	14.6	11.0	40	4.5	37.3
Transport equipment	40.0	0	40	8.3	7.7	50.3	30	10.9	21.9
Other Manufactures	-	-	-	0	14.9	26.8	25	4.2	75.3

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref.	Duty-free imports	
		in million	95% trade in no. of		traded TL		margin	TL	Value
		US$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	in %	in %
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2024	140	7	9	9.0	7.1	7.1	100.0	100.0
2. China	2024	97	1	1	13.2	10.1	0.0	72.7	0.9
3. Tanzania	2024	50	4	6	23.9	17.1	17.1	100.0	100.0
4. South Africa	2024	37	12	26	8.7	17.8	17.8	100.0	100.0
5. Kenya	2024	33	3	3	25.2	16.5	16.5	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. China	2024	5,145	2	4	3.6	2.0	2.0	100.0	100.0
2. United Arab Emirates	2023	1,925	2	2	4.1	0.4	0.0	18.6	92.9
3. Namibia	2024	261	3	3	8.0	0.8	0.8	99.3	100.0
4. South Africa	2024	212	11	16	8.2	2.6	2.6	100.0	100.0
5. European Union	2024	194	4	6	5.6	1.0	1.0	100.0	100.0

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Zimbabwe

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary	Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		1995
Simple average final bound	84.1	141.0	9.4	Binding coverage:	Total	24.5
MFN applied					Non-Ag	12.3
Simple average				Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0
Trade weighted average				Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0
Imports in billion US$						

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								in %
Agricultural products									
Final bound	1.1	3.0	0.1	0	2.2	0	0	93.4	2.5
MFN applied									
Imports									
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	3.8	3.4	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
MFN applied									
Imports									

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Live animals and meat	150.0	0	150	100					
Dairy products	150.0	0	150	100					
Fruits and vegetables	145.8	0	150	100					
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	92.6	0	150	100					
Cereals and food preparations	148.4	0	150	100					
Oilseeds, fats and oils	146.8	0	150	100					
Sugars and confectionery	150.0	0	150	100					
Beverages and tobacco	150.0	0	150	100					
Cotton, silk and wool	141.0	6.0	150	100					
Other agricultural products	133.9	4.8	150	100					
Fish and fish products	3.4	73.0	150	78.1					
Minerals and metals	12.6	0	25	4.4					
Petroleum	-	-	-	0					
Chemicals	21.7	5.0	150	3.1					
Wood, paper, furniture	12.6	0	25	21.7					
Textiles	26.4	0	35	5.5					
Clothing	-	-	-	0					
Rubber, leather and footwear	5.0	0	5	18.7					
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	8.2	3.5	25	17.1					
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	3.6	82.1	25	9.6					
Transport equipment	11.6	0	33	25.0					
Other Manufactures	20.5	0	30	7.4					

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of traded TL		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
		in million US$	95% trade in no. of HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted	TL in %	Value in %
Agricultural products									
1. China	2024	809	1	1	14.4	10.3	0.0	5.9	0.3
2. European Union	2024	341	5	8	11.1	6.9	6.9	100.0	100.0
3. United Arab Emirates	2023	142	1	2	17.7	97.1	0.0	54.1	2.8
4. Indonesia	2024	93	1	4	5.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
5. South Africa	2024	63	14	21	9.6	57.1	57.1	100.0	100.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United Arab Emirates	2023	2,182	1	3	4.3	0.0	0.0	13.1	99.8
2. China	2024	1,662	3	3	5.2	2.0	0.0	24.2	26.9
3. South Africa	2024	236	14	29	10.0	2.9	2.9	100.0	100.0
4. European Union	2024	146	6	10	4.0	1.8	1.8	100.0	100.0
5. Zambia	2024	102	23	51	14.4	15.4	15.4	100.0	100.0

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III. Non-tariff measures

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1. Introduction

Non-tariff measures (NTMs) are becoming more and more relevant in their influence on global trade patterns as the reductions in tariff rates over several rounds of multilateral tariff negotiations have diminished the impact of tariffs. There is no officially agreed definition of NTMs. However, a widely accepted definition is the one from the Group of Eminent Persons on Non-Tariff Barriers: "NTMs are policy measures, other than [ordinary] customs tariffs, that can potentially have an economic effect on international trade in goods, changing quantities traded, or prices or both".[1]

The definition of NTMs does not judge legitimacy, adequacy, necessity or the discriminatory nature of any form of policy intervention. Furthermore, the concept of NTMs is neutral and does not imply a negative or positive impact on trade. The existence of a NTM on a specific product in a given country per se, vis-à-vis non-existence of NTM in another country, would not mean the former has a more restrictive trade regime. It would depend on the nature, substance and application of the measure.

Some NTMs might have a positive impact on trade, though many NTMs are thought to have important restrictive and/or distortionary effects on international trade regardless of whether they are applied with protectionist intent or to address important non-trade objectives. NTMs include technical requirements in the area of Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) that intend to protect health or safety, or provide environmental protection.

A NTM is a mandatory requirement enacted by an official law or regulation. Voluntary measures or private or voluntary standards are not included. Thus, international standards, such as ISO or Codex Alimentarius standards, are not considered a NTM unless adopted and made part of the national legislation in a country. Procedural obstacles to trade, i.e. practical challenges and processes that make compliance with the measures difficult, are also not considered as NTMs per se. Procedural obstacles are issues related to the process of application of a NTM, rather than the measure itself.

1.1 Anti-dumping

When a company exports a product at a price lower than the price it normally charges in its own home market, it is said to be "dumping" the product. The normal value is generally the price of the product at issue, in the ordinary course of trade, when destined for consumption in the exporting country market.[2] The WTO Agreement does not regulate the actions of companies engaged in "dumping". Its focus is on how governments can or cannot react to dumping – it disciplines anti-dumping actions.

Data on anti-dumping (AD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Integrated Trade Remedies Data Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[3]

The following tables show systematically the measure count for both the WTO member imposing the measures and the trading partner affected by the measures. It is worth noting that AD measures are also applied on exports from some countries currently acceding to the WTO and others that are not WTO members.

Table 2.1.1 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2025. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by WTO member how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.1 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final AD measures.[4] In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.1 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final AD measures.

1.2 Countervailing measures

Dumping and subsidies – together with anti-dumping (AD) measures and countervailing duties (CVD) – share a number of similarities. The reaction to dumping and subsidies is often a special offsetting import tax (countervailing duty in the case of a subsidy). This is charged on products from specific countries and therefore it breaks the GATT principles of binding a tariff and treating trading partners equally (MFN). The agreements provide an escape clause, but they both also say that before imposing a duty, the importing country must conduct a detailed investigation that shows that domestic industry is hurt. But there are also fundamental differences, and these are reflected in the agreements.

Dumping is an action by a company. With subsidies, it is the government or a government agency that acts, either by paying out subsidies directly or by requiring companies to subsidize certain customers. Countervailing duty (the parallel of anti-dumping duty) can only be charged after the importing country has conducted a detailed investigation similar to that required for anti-dumping action.[5] Data on countervailing (CVD) measures drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the Trade Remedies Data Portal and are the basis for the data shown here.[6]

Table 2.1.2 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2025. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated, how many final measures have been put into effect and how many measures were withdrawn. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.2 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final CVD measures.[7] In Table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in Table 2.3.2 more detailed HS 4-digit headings are used to show in detail which products are most frequently subject to final CVD measures.

1.3 Safeguards

A WTO member may restrict imports of a product temporarily (take "safeguard" actions) if its domestic industry is injured or threatened with injury caused by a surge in imports. Here, the injury has to be serious. An import "surge" justifying safeguard action can be a real increase in imports (an absolute increase); or it can be an increase in the imports' share of a shrinking market, even if the import quantity has not increased (relative increase). Industries or companies may request safeguard action by their government.

After a proper investigation, a government can, if the necessary conditions as above are met, restrict imports of the product from all sources (but not from a specific member or group of members). This means that, for example, if there were 5 countries exporting a specific product into a country, and that country imposed a safeguard measure on this product, this safeguard measure affects five countries. In this sense, care should be taken when comparing the number of measures in, for example anti-dumping, where one anti-dumping measure affects only one exporting country.

The WTO agreement sets out requirements for safeguard investigations by national authorities. The emphasis is on transparency and on following established rules and practices – avoiding arbitrary methods.[8] Data on safeguard actions drawn from WTO members' notifications are available in the WTO Safeguard measures gateway and are the basis for the data shown here.[9]

Table 2.1.3 gives an overview of the (stock of) measures in effect as of 31 December 2025. It indicates the product coverage in terms of HS-6 digit codes. It also lists by country how many new investigations have been initiated and how many final measures have been put into effect. Tables 2.2.1 and 2.3.3 show more specifically which product groups have been subject to final Safeguard measures.[10] In table 2.2.1 the product categories follow the groupings used in this publication in Part A.2 of the tariff profiles whereas in table 2.3.3 more detailed HS chapters are used to show in detail which particular products are most frequently subject to final safeguard measures.

2. Statistics on some selected non-tariff measures

2.1 Final measures by importing/exporting country/territory

2.1.1 Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2025

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Country/Territory</td><td colspan="2">Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures taken as importer</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2025</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2025</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures faced as exporter</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2025</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>As of 31 December 2025</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td></td><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
</table>

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.

Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2025

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Angola					
Argentina			16	89	99
Armenia					
Australia	8	6	3	51	56
Austria					
Azerbaijan					
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Belarus					
Belgium					
Bosnia and Herzegovina					
Brazil	32	16	2	144	122
Bulgaria					
Cambodia					
Canada	26	5	4	121	122
Chile					
China	6	7	11	98	81
Colombia	3	4		19	41
Costa Rica					
Croatia					
Czech Republic					
Denmark					
Dominican Republic	1		1	2	7
Egypt	2		1	21	38
El Salvador				1	2
European Union[11]	30	23		144	271
Finland					
France					
Georgia					
Germany					
Ghana				1	1
Greece					
Hong Kong, China					
Hungary					
Iceland	1				
India	81	42	11	175	504
Indonesia	1	3		36	39
Iran					
Ireland					
Israel				1	1
Italy					
Japan	6	1	1	8	7

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2025

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1			2	19	Algeria
1					Angola
1			11	26	Argentina
			1	2	Armenia
2	1		5	49	Australia
			3	27	Austria
3			1	2	Azerbaijan
1	1		2	9	Bahrain, Kingdom of
1		1	3	10	Bangladesh
		1	15	28	Belarus
			10	44	Belgium
			2	3	Bosnia and Herzegovina
3	4	2	37	93	Brazil
1	1	1	3	8	Bulgaria
	1		3	6	Cambodia
1	1		8	38	Canada
		1	3	6	Chile
121	97	26	768	1244	China
1			6	24	Colombia
1		1			Costa Rica
			1	4	Croatia
2		1	1	5	Czech Republic
		1	3	6	Denmark
					Dominican Republic
11	5		18	87	Egypt
					El Salvador
8	4	2	28	88	European Union[11]
			2	7	Finland
			13	42	France
			2	2	Georgia
1	2	1	29	74	Germany
					Ghana
			5	12	Greece
			3	8	Hong Kong, China
1					Hungary
			1	1	Iceland
17	10	2	111	232	India
8	1	3	56	156	Indonesia
	1		10	46	Iran
			1	1	Ireland
1			3	6	Israel
1		2	18	75	Italy
6	8	1	67	162	Japan

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Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2025

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Jordan	1				
Kazakhstan					
Kenya					
Korea, Republic of		7		44	50
Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244)					
Kuwait, the State of					
Kyrgyz Republic					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Latvia					
Lithuania					
Malaysia	3	9	6	22	21
Mexico	20	4	4	81	112
Moldova, Republic of					
Morocco	3	1	1	12	40
Mozambique					
Myanmar					
Nepal					
Netherlands					
New Zealand	1		2	4	8
Norway					
Oman					
Pakistan	4	2	4	47	86
Paraguay					
Peru	4	1		9	50
Philippines				2	3
Poland					
Portugal					
Qatar					
Romania					
Russian Federation[12]	7	6	1	31	83
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[13]	2	5		17	14
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[14]	2	3		7	10
Serbia					
Singapore					
Slovak Republic					
Slovenia					
South Africa[15]	8	1		47	32
Spain					
Sri Lanka					
Sweden					
Switzerland					
Chinese Taipei	4	3		25	48
Tanzania					
Thailand	3	3		61	74
Trinidad and Tobago					
Tunisia					



Table 2.1.1. Anti-dumping measures in effect in 2025

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1			1	1	Jordan
	1	1	4	19	Kazakhstan
1					Kenya
15	9	5	141	389	Korea, Republic of
			1	2	Kosovo (under UNSC res. 1244)
1					Kuwait, the State of
			1	1	Kyrgyz Republic
2					Lao People's Democratic Republic
			2	7	Latvia
	1		3	3	Lithuania
11	9	4	62	166	Malaysia
5	1		27	61	Mexico
			4	14	Moldova, Republic of
1			1	1	Morocco
2					Mozambique
			1	2	Myanmar
			1	8	Nepal
1	2		12	52	Netherlands
					New Zealand
2	1		1	1	Norway
1		1	9	41	Oman
1	2		7	46	Pakistan
1					Paraguay
			2	4	Peru
1			5	6	Philippines
	1		6	12	Poland
1			4	12	Portugal
1	1		2	18	Qatar
		1	6	29	Romania
7	3	3	56	131	Russian Federation[12]
					Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[13]
4	1		11	12	Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of[14]
1	1		4	12	Serbia
		3	9	62	Singapore
1		1	1	14	Slovak Republic
			2	6	Slovenia
	1	1	19	76	South Africa[15]
2		1	19	35	Spain
	1		4	4	Sri Lanka
			4	10	Sweden
1	1		2	9	Switzerland
10	14	2	108	219	Chinese Taipei
1					Tanzania
13	14	1	78	197	Thailand
	1		3	6	Trinidad and Tobago
			3	3	Tunisia

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Türkiye	16	20	3	148	278
Turkmenistan					
Ukraine	4	6	5	34	74
United Arab Emirates					
United Kingdom	3	5	1	33	111
United States of America	38	45	2	581	517
Uruguay			1	1	1
Uzbekistan					
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of					
Viet Nam	3	6	3	27	78
Zambia					
Zimbabwe					

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Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
7	10	1	55	142	Türkiye
1					Turkmenistan
		1	25	93	Ukraine
2	3	1	17	45	United Arab Emirates
		4	17	88	United Kingdom
11	5	4	68	81	United States of America
					Uruguay
1			1	1	Uzbekistan
			2	14	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
17	13	2	77	257	Viet Nam
1					Zambia
1	1		1	1	Zimbabwe

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2.1.2 Countervailing measures in effect in 2025

Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="4">Country/Territory</td><td>Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures taken as importer</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2025</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures withdrawn or revoked by the country as importer in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">As of 31 December 2025</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
</table>

Note:
All members submitting semi-annual reports of countervailing actions are listed individually. Where listed members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO member in which the investigating authority is physically located. As indicated below, to avoid multiple-counting, the rows for the other reporting customs union members are left blank.



Description of column headings

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3">Country/Territory</td><td colspan="2">Name of importing/exporting country/territory</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="4">Measures faced as exporter</td><td rowspan="3">From 1 January to 31 December 2025</td><td colspan="2">Investigations initiated</td><td>Number of investigations initiated on products exported by the country in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">Final measures</td><td>Implemented</td><td>Number of final measures implemented on products exported by the country in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Withdrawn/ Revoked</td><td>Number of final measures on products exported by the country withdrawn or revoked in 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td rowspan="2">As of 31 December 2025</td><td rowspan="2">Final measures in effect</td><td>Number of measures</td><td>Number of final measures in effect on products exported by the country as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
<tr><td>Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)</td><td>Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which the country as exporter is subject to final measures as of 31 December 2025</td></tr>
</table>

Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2025

Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Algeria					
Argentina					
Australia	6			9	134
Bahrain, Kingdom of					
Bangladesh					
Brazil				4	30
Cambodia					
Canada	7	1		37	529
China				4	4
Colombia				1	1
Ecuador					
Egypt					
European Union[16]	2	3		25	91
Germany					
Iceland	1				
India	5	4		21	48
Indonesia					
Iran					
Israel					
Italy					
Kazakhstan					
Korea, Republic of					
Lao People's Democratic Republic					
Malaysia					
Mexico	1				
Morocco					
Nepal					
Norway					
Oman					
Peru				2	2
Qatar					
Russian Federation					
South Africa					
Spain					
Chinese Taipei					

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Table 2.1.2. Countervailing measures in 2025

Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
1					Algeria
			5	7	Argentina
1					Australia
			1	4	Bahrain, Kingdom of
1					Bangladesh
1	2		4	23	Brazil
	1		1	1	Cambodia
	1		3	25	Canada
26	15		157	883	China
					Colombia
			1	3	Ecuador
1			3	7	Egypt
			2	4	European Union[16]
	1		2	7	Germany
					Iceland
3	5		51	187	India
3			11	67	Indonesia
			2	2	Iran
			1	1	Israel
			4	34	Italy
	1		2	3	Kazakhstan
1	1		12	94	Korea, Republic of
2					Lao People's Democratic Republic
2	2		8	24	Malaysia
1	1		3	23	Mexico
	1		2	8	Morocco
1					Nepal
1					Norway
			1	2	Oman
					Peru
	1		1	1	Qatar
1			6	19	Russian Federation
			1	7	South Africa
			1	1	Spain
1	2		3	14	Chinese Taipei

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Country/Territory	Measures taken as importer				
	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect	
		Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Thailand					
Trinidad and Tobago					
Türkiye				1	3
United Kingdom	2	1		14	49
United States of America	30	32		220	373
Viet Nam				1	5

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Measures faced as exporter					Country/Territory
From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025			As of 31 December 2025		
Investigations initiated	Final measures		Final measures in effect		
	Implemented	Withdrawn/ Revoked	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit	
2	1		6	45	Thailand
	1		1	1	Trinidad and Tobago
	1		19	67	Türkiye
			1	3	United Kingdom
3			7	8	United States of America
2	4		17	77	Viet Nam

2.1.3 Safeguard measures in effect in 2025

Description of column headings

Country/Territory			Name of country/territory
From 1 January to 31 December 2025	Investigations initiated		Number of investigations initiated by the country in 2025
	Final measures imposed		Number of final measures imposed by the country in 2025
As of 31 December 2025	Final measures in effect	Number of measures	Number of final measures in effect on products imported by the country as of 31 December 2025
		Products covered (Number of HS 6-digit)	Number of distinct HS 6-digit subheadings covered (fully or partially) by products on which final measures by the importing country were in force as of 31 December 2025

Country/Territory	From 1 January 2025 to 31 December 2025		As of 31 December 2025	
			Final measures in effect	
	Investigations initiated	Final measures imposed	Number of measures	Products covered in HS 6-digit
Dominican Republic	1			
Egypt	3		3	47
European Union		1	2	155
Ghana			1	1
Indonesia		3	11	73
Jordan		1	1	19
Madagascar	2	1	9	44
Morocco		1	3	30
Philippines	1	1	2	3
South Africa	2	1	3	23
Thailand	1			
Tunisia			1	1
Türkiye	3	1	8	21
United Kingdom			1	85
United States of America	1		2	5
Viet Nam			1	9

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2.2 Final measures by product groups

2.2.1 Non-tariff measures by product groups in effect as of 31 December 2025

Description of column headings

Product group	Same product groups as used in the country tables of Part II of this publication; for a definition see the technical notes of Part II. Final measure notifications where no HS code could be identified are classified under "Others (no HS code provided)
Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Anti-dumping final measures in the product group
Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Countervailing final measures in the product group
Total number of Safeguard measures	Total number of Safeguard final measures in the product group

Product Groups	Total number of Anti-dumping measures	Total number of Countervailing measures	Total number of Safeguard measures
Live animals and meat	11		
Dairy products	2		1
Fruits and vegetables	32	3	
Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	1		
Cereals and food preparations	24	6	2
Oilseeds, fats and oils	7	6	1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	8	4	1
Beverages and tobacco	6	2	
Cotton, silk and wool	2		
Other agricultural products	22	8	
Fish and fish products	6	5	
Minerals and metals	1031	174	19
Petroleum	6	6	
Chemicals	527	71	8
Wood, paper, furniture	117	29	3
Textiles	122	17	9
Clothing	1	1	
Rubber, leather and footwear	93	8	1
Mechanical, office and computing machinery	58	18	1
Electrical machinery and electronic equipment	87	22	1
Transport equipment	39	15	
Other manufactures	54	4	2

2.3 Final measures of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings or HS chapters

2.3.1 Anti-dumping final measures in effect as of 31 December 2025 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Anti-Dumping measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	176
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	132
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	131
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	118
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	110
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	105
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	103
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled, hot-drawn or hot-extruded, but incl. those twisted after rolling (excl. in irregularly wound coils)	7214	69
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	66
Bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7213	65
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	65
Bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	7227	59
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	48
Plates, sheets, film, foil and strip, of non-cellular plastics, not reinforced, laminated, supported or similarly combined with other materials, without backing, unworked or merely surface-worked or merely cut into squares or rectangles (excl. self-adhesive products, and floor, wall and ceiling coverings of heading 3918)	3920	46
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7219	44
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	3907	43
Stranded wire, ropes, cables, plaited bands, slings and the like, of iron or steel (excl. electrically insulated products and twisted fencing wire and barbed wire)	7312	42
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7209	41
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	41
Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7220	41

2.3.2 Countervailing final measures in effect as of 31 December 2025 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS headings

Description of column headings

Product group/HS Heading description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 4-digit Heading level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS Heading

Product group/HS heading description	HS 4-digit Code	Total number of Countervailing measures
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7225	32
Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced"	7226	29
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7210	26
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", clad, plated or coated	7212	26
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles "e.g., open seam or welded, riveted or similarly closed", of iron or steel (excl. of cast iron, seamless tubes and pipes and tubes having internal and external circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm)	7306	24
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of < 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled "cold-reduced", not clad, plated or coated	7211	18
Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron or steel (excl. products of cast iron)	7304	14
Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width >= 600 mm, hot-rolled, not clad, plated or coated	7208	12
Tubes and pipes, having circular cross-sections and an external diameter of > 406,4 mm, of flat-rolled products of iron or steel "e.g., welded, riveted or similarly closed"	7305	12
Bars and rods, of iron or non-alloy steel, cold-formed or cold-finished, whether or not further worked, or hot-formed and further worked, n.e.s.	7215	11
Other bars and rods of alloy steel other than stainless, angles, shapes and sections of alloy steel other than stainless, n.e.s.; hollow drill bars and rods, of alloy or non-alloy steel	7228	11
Structures and parts of structures "e.g., bridges and bridge-sections, lock-gates, towers, lattice masts, roofs, roofing frameworks, doors and windows and their frames and thresholds for doors, shutters, balustrades, pillars and columns", of iron or steel; plates, rods, angles, shapes, sections, tubes and the like, prepared for use in structures, of iron or steel (excl. prefabricated buildings of heading 9406)	7308	10
Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only	2933	9
Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations for the chemical or allied industries, incl. mixtures of natural products, n.e.s.	3824	9
Plates, sheets and strip, of aluminium, of a thickness of > 0,2 mm (excl. expanded plates, sheets and strip)	7606	9
New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	4011	8
Wire of alloy steel other than stainless, in coils (excl. bars and rods)	7229	8
Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excl. cast articles)	7326	8
Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing less than 70 % by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals.	3826	7
Polyacetals, other polyethers and epoxide resins, in primary forms; polycarbonates, alkyd resins, polyallyl esters and other polyesters, in primary forms	3907	7

2.3.3 Safeguard final measures in effect as of 31 December 2025 – ranked list of the 20 most frequently affected HS Chapters

Description of column headings

Product group/HS chapter description	These are product groups of the Harmonized System at the HS 2-digit chapter level. They are ranked according to the number of total final measures in effect.
Total number of measures	Total number of final measures affecting products in a given HS chapter

Product group/HS heading description	HS 2-digit Code	Total number of Safeguard measures
Iron and steel	72	12
Plastics and articles thereof	39	5
Articles of iron or steel	73	5
Man-made staple fibres	55	3
Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	63	3
Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	48	2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	96	2
Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	4	1
Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	11	1
Animal, vegetable or microbial fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.	15	1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	17	1
Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	19	1
Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25	1
Organic chemicals	29	1
Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	32	1
Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes, «dental waxes» and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	34	1
Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	44	1
Cotton	52	1
Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	54	1
Carpets and other textile floor coverings	57	1



Endnotes

1 Non-Tariff Measures: Evidence from Selected Developing Countries and Future Research Agenda, UNCTAD/DITC/TAB/2009/3, United Nations 2010.
2 See also: https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/adp_e/adp_e.htm
3 See https://trade-remedies.wto.org
4 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.1. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.1.
5 https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/scm_e/scm_e.htm
6 See https://trade-remedies.wto.org
7 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.2. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.2.
8 See also http://www.wto.org/english/thewto_e/whatis_e/tif_e/agrm8_e.htm#safeguards
9 See https://www.wto.org/english/tratop_e/safeg_e/safeg_e.htm
10 Please note that the sum of measures in Table 2.2.1 is higher than the sum of measures in Table 2.1.3. This is due to the fact that a number of individual measures cover products which fall in more than one product group. Therefore a single measure may be listed more than once in Table 2.2.1 as well as in Table 2.3.3.
11 All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.
12 All anti-dumping actions notified by the Russian Federation operate across the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU), i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan, and Belarus (non-WTO Member). EAEU actions taken as importer are displayed under Russian Federation.
13 All anti-dumping actions notified by the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) operate across the GCC, i.e., in respect of Kingdom of Bahrain; the State of Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates, which do not notify individually. GCC actions taken as importer are displayed under Saudi Arabia.
14 This row reflects actions taken individually by the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.
15 All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate across the South African Customs Union (SACU), i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, and Namibia. SACU actions taken as importer are displayed under South Africa.
16 All countervailing duty actions notified by the European Union (EU) operate across the EU, i.e., in respect of EU member states, which do not notify individually.

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IV. Annexes

A. Data sources 222

B. Frequently asked questions 227

A. Data sources

The data was pooled from the following databases: WTO's Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS) and Integrated Data Base (IDB) and ITC's MAcMap and TradeMap databases. Additional imports were sourced from the UN COMTRADE database when it has more updated data than WTO and ITC. The objective was to use for each country or customs territory the latest available information. For the summary tables and Part A of the tariff profiles, only applied tariffs for the years 2025 or 2024 and imports for 2024 or 2023 were retained. The cut-off date for inclusion of new data in the publication was 29 May 2026.

For Part B in the tariff profiles more than 300 trade agreements with available data were included in the calculation of the preference margin and duty-free access. Some trade agreements that are currently in force have not been included for one or more of the following reasons: (1) the agreement – or the supplementary information to it – was not accessible (or the document was unworkable) at the time of the publication; (2) the data presented some problems such as: missing product codes, the products codes of the agreement did not correspond to the product codes of the MFN tariffs of the country; or (3) the agreement entered into force after the country was uploaded in the Market Access Map database (in such cases the agreements will be included in the subsequent update of the database).

For more detailed information on the full contents of each of the respective databases, the reader is referred to the respective websites and/or documents:

ITC	MAcMap	www.macmap.org
ITC	TradeMap	www.trademap.org
UN	COMTRADE	comtrade.un.org
WTO	CTS	ttd@wto.org
WTO	IDB	ttd@wto.org
WTO	I-TIP	i-tip.wto.org/goods

For information on RTAs notified to the WTO see also the following website: http://rtais.wto.org

Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2025 or 2024)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Afghanistan	X					
Albania	X	2025	2025	2024		
Angola	X	2025	2025		2024	
Antigua and Barbuda	X					
Argentina	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Armenia	X		2025		2024	
Australia	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Azerbaijan		2024	2024			2024
Bahamas			2025		2024	
Bahrain, Kingdom of	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Bangladesh	X	2024	2025			
Barbados	X					
Belarus			2025			
Belize	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Benin	X	2024	2025		2024	
Bhutan			2025			2023
Bolivia, Plurinational State of	X		2025		2024	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			2025			2024
Botswana	X	2025	2025		2024	
Brazil	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Brunei Darussalam	X	2024	2025		2024	
Burkina Faso	X	2024	2025		2024	
Burundi	X	2024	2025		2024	
Cabo Verde	X		2024		2024	
Cambodia	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Cameroon	X					
Canada	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Central African Republic	X		2024		2024	
Chad	X		2025			
Chile	X	2025	2024	2023	2024	
China	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Colombia	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Comoros	X					
Congo	X					
Cook Islands			2025			
Costa Rica	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Côte d'Ivoire	X	2024	2025		2024	
Cuba	X					
Democratic Republic of the Congo	X					
Djibouti	X					
Dominica	X		2025		2023	
Dominican Republic	X	2025	2025	2023	2024	

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Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2025 or 2024)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Ecuador	X	2025	2024	2024	2024	
Egypt	X					
El Salvador	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Eswatini	X	2025	2025		2023	
European Union	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Fiji	X		2025		2024	
Gabon	X		2024			2023
The Gambia	X	2024	2025		2024	
Georgia	X	2025	2025	2023	2024	
Ghana	X	2024	2025			2023
Grenada	X		2024			2024
Guatemala	X	2024	2025		2024	
Guinea	X	2024	2025			
Guinea-Bissau	X	2024	2025			
Guyana	X					
Haiti	X		2024			
Honduras	X	2025	2025	2024		
Hong Kong, China	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Iceland	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
India	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Indonesia	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Israel	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Jamaica	X		2025			2024
Japan	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Jordan	X	2025	2025	2023		2024
Kazakhstan	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Kenya	X	2024	2025		2024	
Kiribati			2025			
Korea, Republic of	X	2025	2025	2024		
Kuwait, the State of	X	2025	2025		2024	
Kyrgyz Republic	X		2025			2024
Lao People's Democratic Republic	X	2024	2024	2023		
Lesotho	X	2025	2025			2024
Liberia	X	2024	2025		2024	
Libya			2025			
Macao, China	X	2025	2025	2024		
Madagascar	X	2024	2025		2024	
Malawi	X					
Malaysia	X	2025	2025	2024		
Maldives	X		2025		2024	
Mali	X	2024	2025			2023
Mauritania	X					

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Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2025 or 2024)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
Mauritius	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Mexico	X	2025	2025	2024		
Micronesia, Federated States of			2025			
Moldova, Republic of	X	2025	2025			2024
Mongolia	X	2025	2025	2023		
Montenegro	X	2025	2025	2023		2024
Morocco	X	2024	2025		2024	
Mozambique	X		2025		2024	
Myanmar	X	2025	2025	2024		
Namibia	X	2025	2025		2024	
Nauru			2025			
Nepal	X	2025	2025	2024		
New Zealand	X	2025	2025	2023	2024	
Nicaragua	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Niger	X	2024	2025		2024	
Nigeria	X	2024	2024		2024	
North Macedonia	X	2025	2025	2023		2024
Norway	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Oman	X	2024	2025			2024
Pakistan	X	2024	2025	2023	2024	
Palau			2025			
Panama	X	2024	2024		2024	
Papua New Guinea	X		2025		2024	
Paraguay	X	2024	2024	2024	2024	
Peru	X		2025		2024	
Philippines	X	2024	2025	2023	2024	
Qatar	X	2025	2025			2024
Russian Federation	X	2025	2025			
Rwanda	X	2024	2025	2023	2024	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	X	2025				
Saint Lucia	X					
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	X					
Samoa	X		2025		2024	
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of	X	2025	2025	2023		2024
Senegal	X	2024	2025	2023	2024	
Serbia			2025		2024	
Seychelles	X	2025	2025		2024	
Sierra Leone	X	2024	2025			
Singapore	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Solomon Islands	X					
Somalia			2025			
South Africa	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	

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Table A1. Data availability

Country or customs territory	Tariffs			Imports (latest year; 2024 or 2023)[1]		
	Bound	MFN applied and preferences (latest year; 2025 or 2024)[1]		Tariff Line Data		HS 6-digit
		WTO	ITC	WTO	ITC	COMTRADE
South Sudan			2025			
Sri Lanka	X		2025		2024	
Suriname	X	2024	2024	2023		2024
Switzerland	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Chinese Taipei	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Tajikistan	X					
Tanzania	X	2024	2025			2024
Thailand	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Timor-Leste	X		2025		2023	
Togo	X	2024	2025		2024	
Tonga	X	2024	2025			2023
Trinidad and Tobago	X					
Tunisia	X	2025	2025			2024
Türkiye	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Uganda	X	2024	2025		2024	
Ukraine	X	2025	2025	2024		
United Arab Emirates	X		2025			2023
United Kingdom	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
United States of America	X	2025	2025	2024	2024	
Uruguay	X	2024	2024		2024	
Vanuatu	X		2025			
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	X		2025			
Viet Nam	X		2025			2023
Yemen	X					
Zambia	X	2025	2025		2024	
Zimbabwe	X					

1. For some countries, the data for a country period shown in the table could not be used because the data was incomplete, inconsistent and in the case of trade statistics, without corresponding tariff data.

B. Frequently asked questions

How do you choose the countries to include in the publication?

In each issue, we include all WTO members and some countries or territories for which there is available data for applied tariffs for the reference years. Non-WTO members included in the publication can vary from issue to issue depending on the availability of data on applied tariffs for the reference years. WTO members are always included.

Why is there no applied MFN tariff for some WTO members?

Unlike data on bound tariffs which are sourced from legal documents at the WTO, applied tariffs are based on notification of the member to the WTO on information supplied by the ITC, which collaborated with the WTO in producing this publication. For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years. For example, in the WTP 2026 issue, the data on applied tariffs used are for 2025 and if these are not available, we use 2024. If neither of those years is available from any of the tariff database of the three institutions, the statistics referring to applied tariffs are left blank.

Why is there no statistic on binding coverage for AG products?

During the Uruguay Round of tariff negotiations all members were supposed to have bound all their tariff lines for agricultural products, hence binding coverage for AG is assumed to be 100%.

How do you calculate the tariff average when there are non-*ad valorem* tariffs?

Whenever there is a non-*ad valorem* duty in a certain country schedule, it is converted to its *ad valorem* equivalent (AVE) to the extent possible. For the methodology used in calculating the AVE, please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006. As a caveat though, some non-*ad valorem* duties are too complex and the calculation of the AVE requires additional data not readily available (e.g. duty expressed as "9 + EA max 18.7 + AD S/Z"). In such cases, the duty is not included in the calculation of the tariff indicators.

Why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?

(Related to this is the case when the maximum applied tariff is higher than the maximum bound tariff.)

When the bound tariff is lower than the applied tariff, it implies a binding violation. However, this is not always true. The following cases show why even if the calculated applied statistics are higher than the corresponding bound statistics, it is possible that there was no binding violation.

- The binding coverage might be less than 100% and the applied duties for unbound products may be high thus affecting the average and the maximum duty. Please note that the bound tariff average is based only on tariff lines that are bound. The applied duty average is based on the full tariff schedule following a certain Harmonized System (HS) nomenclature version. Some WTO members who acceded during the Uruguay Round had not fully bound their entire tariff schedule.
- The WTO member has only recently acceded and the concessions are still not fully implemented. As the bound duty statistics presented in the WTP refer to the final bound duty at the end of the implementation period, the applied duties could still be higher than the bound duties.
- The bound and applied tariff schedules are in different HS versions. For each WTO member, the publication uses the approved or certified bound tariff data in the most recent HS version. For example, a member who joined during the Uruguay Round has its original bound tariff schedule in HS 1992. On the other hand, applied tariff is in the HS version used by the member which in practice is usually the most current version of the HS (say, HS 2017). In order for the bound tariff information to be more aligned with the applied tariffs, the schedule of concessions is regularly transposed or adapted to newer HS versions. However, all the other members have to agree to the new schedule in a different HS version to ensure that no change in the concessions happened during the transposition. This process of certifying a schedule in a more recent HS version often takes a long time. Hence, it is more often the case that the bound tariff schedule is in an older version of the HS compared to the one used for the applied tariff. The difference in HS versions is not expected to have changed any of the member's commitments but might have affected the aggregate statistics due to the differences in HS subheading breakdown between versions.
- The national tariff line breakdown might be different between the bound and applied tariff schedules even within the same HS version, which could have affected the calculated averages. In the simple example below, the applied tariff schedule was more detailed than that for bound tariff thus having an average higher than the bound tariff even if there's no binding violation.

Bound and applied Tariffs for HS 2017 subheading 0804.50
(Guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried)

Bound Tariff			**Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	9
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8**

- The *ad valorem* equivalents (AVE) may affect the comparison between bound and applied duties when the changes in nomenclature have resulted in the use of different unit values. Please refer to Technical Annex B of World Tariff Profiles 2006 for the methodology on the AVE calculation.
- For some WTO members who have commitments on Other Duties and Charges (ODCs), the data available on applied tariffs may include the ODCs, and it is not possible to separate the ODC from the import duty.

Why is my calculation for simple tariff average of a country different from the one in the World Tariff Profiles?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculation of AVEs for the WTP might be different from the calculated AVEs from other sources.
- The WTP uses two-stage averaging. First, the average of all national tariff lines within the same HS six-digit subheading is calculated and then the mean of all HS subheading averages is taken. This is to minimize the variability caused by the different national tariff line breakdowns within the subheading. All reporters using the same HS version would have the same number of subheading (i.e., second stage) averages from which the country average or sectorial or product group average is calculated.

My country did not change its applied tariff rates from that of the previous year but why did the average change?

- If there are non-*ad valorem* duties, the calculated AVEs could have changed because new reference years for imports are used every issue.
- Even without non-*ad valorem* duties in a tariff schedule, it's possible that the breakdown changed for some reasons but the applied tariff rate for each product remained the same. Please see the example below on the average for HS subheading 0804.50 which changed because of the difference in the breakdown of tariff lines.

Year 1 Applied Tariff			**Year 2 Applied Tariff**		
Code	*Description*	*Duty (%)*	*Code*	*Description*	*Duty (%)*
0804.50.10	Mangoes	10	0804.50.11	Mangoes, fresh	10
			0804.50.19	Mangoes, dried	10
0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5	0804.50.90	Guavas and mangosteens	5
	Average	**7.5**		**Average**	**8.3**

Why are there maximum values that are italicized?

To differentiate between a maximum based on an *ad valorem* tariff and one based on an AVE, the value of which can vary depending on the unit value of the product for the reference period, the maximum value based on an AVE is italicized.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues?

For each issue of the WTP, we use two reference years for the applied MFN tariff, usually the most recent two years and select the latest year available. There is always a one-year overlap on the reference years for consecutive issues of the WTP. For example, for WTP 2026, the reference years for tariff are 2025 and 2024 and for WTP 2025, they are 2024 and 2023. If, during the preparation for WTP 2025, the 2024 data for Country X is already available, then 2024 data is used. However, if for WTP 2026 Country X has no available data yet for 2025 in any of the databases, the data for 2024 is re-used.

Why does the same year for applied tariff appear for two consecutive WTP issues but with different statistics?

The answer to why the same year appears for two consecutive WTP issues is in the previous question.

The reason why the statistics differ could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be that the reporter itself revised the data previously submitted for the relevant year.

Why did the bound tariff statistics differ from the WTP issue of the previous year?

In theory, bound tariffs do not change unless there is a renegotiation of a Member's commitments. Hence, the most intuitive answer would be that the Member renegotiated some or even all of its commitments during the course of the year.

However, there could be other reasons why, even if there were no changes in the commitments, some aggregate statistics changed. One of these could be the presence of non-*ad valorem* duties in the bound tariff schedule. Different reference years on imports are used for the calculation of AVEs for each issue and hence the AVEs can change.

Another reason could be the use of an approved schedule in a more recent HS version. Please refer to the question "why is the applied tariff average higher than the bound tariff average?" for additional explanation.

My country imports mostly from partners with whom we have a free trade agreement and imports come in duty free. Why is the calculated trade weighted average much higher than what is expected?

The trade weighted average presented in Part A.1 of each tariff page is based on applied MFN duty weighted by total imports and does not take into consideration non-MFN duties (mostly preferential) applied to certain trading partners. In effect, this is the trade weighted average assuming all imports are levied the MFN rate.

In Part B, the statistics show that exports from my country to a certain partner (i.e. imports of the partner from my country) do not enjoy preference as reflected by the preferential margin and % duty free imports. However, in reality our exports enjoy preferential rates in this market. Why don't the statistics show this?

The market access statistics calculated in Part B require complete information on non-MFN tariff regimes which each market or importer applies to each of its import partners. However, there are non-MFN or other preferential tariff regimes which are not officially notified to the WTO nor are these available in the other tariff databases. The statistics are based only on non-MFN tariff regimes for each market for which we have data.

How can I get the EXCEL version of the tariff profiles and summary tables for previous WTP issues?

At present there is no online facility yet to extract these tables. However, these can be requested from the Trade Policy Statistics Section of the WTO. Send your email request to **idb@wto.org** specifying which data years or WTP issues you are interested in.

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgements are due to all the data providers, mostly national administrations or WTO delegations who have made this information available. In a number of cases, data has been made available on national websites or through regional organizations. Given the vast amount of statistical data and metadata that needed to be processed, and because this information is not available in one single organization, this publication was only possible as a joint effort of the WTO, ITC, and UNCTAD. Each of the three organizations has a proven track record and comparative strengths in the field of tariff analysis.

The WTO, as the repository of its members' binding commitments on goods and also as repository for members' notifications in a number of trade policy areas, has been at the core of this undertaking. Trade and tariff data were sourced from either the WTO or ITC databases depending on which one had the most recent tariff or trade data for the years covered. In addition, the ITC contributed all the AVE estimates and preferential duties. Missing trade data for some countries were also sourced from the UN Commodity Trade Statistics Database (COMTRADE).

The preparation of this publication was coordinated by Dayong Yu (WTO) in close collaboration with Mondher Mimouni (ITC) and Ralf Peters (UNCTAD). Janvier Usanase (WTO) was responsible for calculating the tariff indicators and generating the statistical tables. Jung-Ah Kang (WTO) worked on formatting and putting together all the different parts of the publication. Xavier Pichot (ITC) was in charge of providing the input dataset and of calculating the AVEs. At the ITC, thanks are also due to the data collection team coordinated by Karla Del Real Canamar as well as to Dzmitry Kniahin and Mampiandra Antonia Ngavozafy for data processing.

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World Tariff Profiles 2026 provides comprehensive information on the tariffs and non-tariff measures imposed by over 150 countries and customs territories. The publication starts with a breakdown of the tariffs imposed by these economies. Tariff data are presented in comparative tables and in one-page profiles for each economy. A summary table on selected indicators on the imports and exports profile for these economies is also presented. Statistics on non tariff measures by economy and by product group complement the data on tariffs.

The publication is jointly prepared by the World Trade Organization, the UN Trade and Development (UNCTAD) and the International Trade Centre (ITC).



WORLD TRADE ORGANIZATION

World Trade Organization
Centre William Rappard
Rue de Lausanne 154
CH-1211 Geneva 2
Switzerland
Tel. switchboard: +41 (0)22 739 51 11
email: enquiries@wto.org
www.wto.org

